

WEATHER		
	Yest.	Yr. ago
Maximum temp., F.	73	75
Minimum temp., F.	43	40
Humidity, 8 a. m., pct.	55	52
Humidity, 5 p. m., pct.	33	24

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JAP BOMBS SMASH AT HAWAII BEFORE TOKYO DECLARES WAR

NATION AWAKES TO WAR WORK AGAINST TOKYO

All Classes Respond As Emergency Orders Are Sent Out
PLANTS ARE GUARDED
Leaders Join in Support of All Out Effort in Conflict

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Like a momentarily stunned giant, the nation awakened last night to the grim fact of war in the Pacific and Americans responded immediately to the necessity of repelling attacks on the far-flung ocean ramparts of their homeland.

From hamlets and villages, cities and state capitals; from governors, senators and representatives and persons prominent in public life came messages to the President assuring him of a united country.

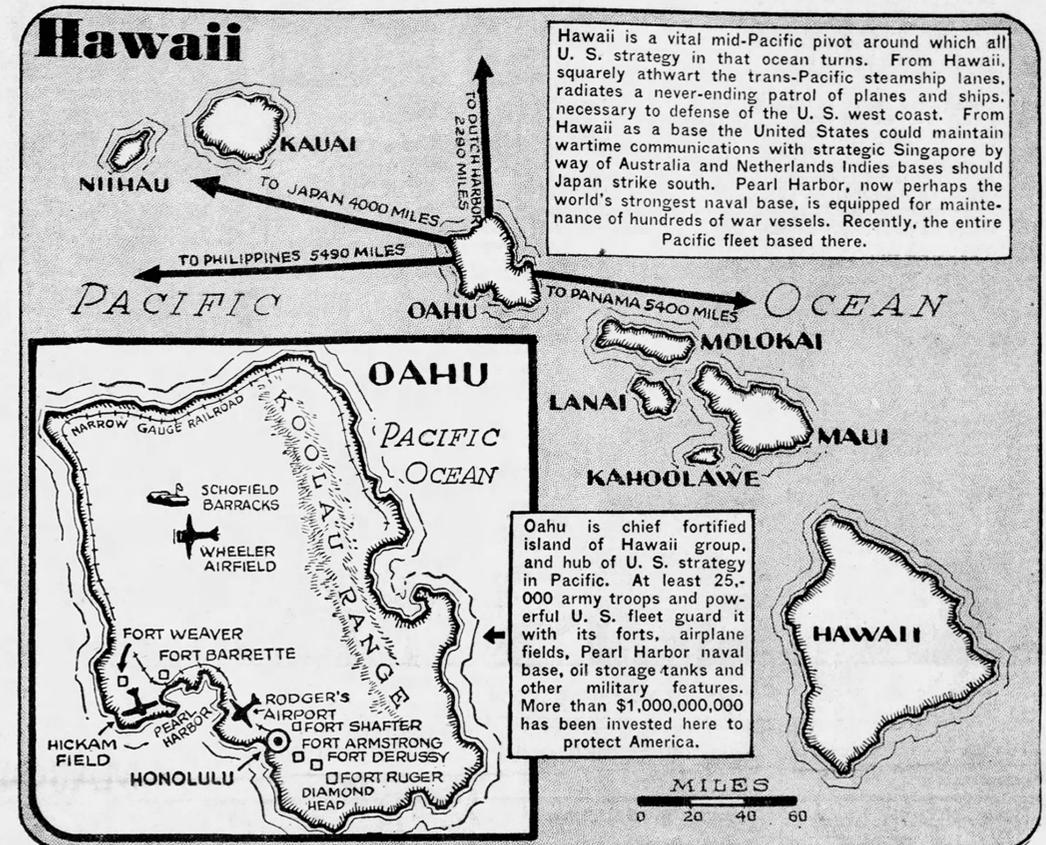
Senator Burton K. Wheeler, leader of the opposition to the government's foreign policy, from his home in Billings, Mont., declared "the only thing now is to do our best to lick hell out of them" and in New York, Wendell L. Willkie asserted "I have not the slightest doubt as to what a United America should and will do."

In all the hubbub the status of Japanese nationals in the United States remained momentarily confused. The heads of local governments, for the most part, directed them to remain in their homes and in New York police guards were posted at the Japanese consulate where consular officials worked feverishly amid the smell of burning documents. Later Secretary Morgenthau ordered the nation's borders closed to them.

Calm Reaction
On the whole the reaction was calm. Amid the hurried recall of all the nation's military elements, citizens gathered in small and usually silent groups to watch news bulletins, buy newspaper extra or listen to their radios.

The western coast of the country, where the warfare was closest, sprang immediately to the alert. Air raid listening devices went into action and huge aircraft factories took precautionary steps to guard against the possibility of sabotage.

Theatre of Jap Surprise Attack: Fortified U.S. Oahu



Arizona's Military and Civilian Forces Gather on 'Alert' for Any Home Defense Eventuality

MATHEWS CALLS TURN ON ATTACK

Star Editor on Nov. 28, Declares Attack Will Be Surprise

"When war comes with Japan, it will come without warning. The Japanese habitually strike first and then declare war."

CANADA DECLARES WAR ON JAPANESE

OTTAWA, Dec. 7.—(AP)—Canada declared war on Japan tonight. Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie King made the announcement after a long emergency meeting of the cabinet.

Fort Huachuca, Davis-Monthan Field, Plus Air Force School Units Recall All Personnel; Draft Expects Increased Quotas Here

PHOENIX, Dec. 7.—(AP)—All Arizona military establishments were under a war-time alert tonight, in some cases men on leave were recalled, and the army recruiting office here reported nine men sought enlistment.

GUARDS WATCH AIR BASE HERE

Roads Are Watched With Armed Men Placed On Duty
Guards, with bayonet-fixed rifles, were placed around Davis-Monthan Field, the local U.S. army air base, yesterday as soon as word reached Tucson that hostilities had broken out between Japan and the United States.

AXIS DRIVE SEEN

NEW YORK, Dec. 7.—(AP)—Reports received by the Associated Press from Europe tonight said the German army was preparing an effort to take both Moscow and Leningrad and recapture Rostov within two weeks in a move linked with the outbreak of war in the Pacific.

BOLD JAP PLAN SEEN IN MOVES

Great Naval Battle May Determine Fate of U. S., Tokyo

By W. R. MATHEWS
Choosing Sunday, an American holiday when they stood the best chance of catching America by surprise, these Japanese have begun war on our country by daring attacks on Hawaii which seem to be the forerunners of a deliberate effort on the part of the Japanese to reach an early and victorious decision.

LEADERS MEET TO MAP POLICY OF U.S. IN WAR

President Will Address Congress Today in Special Message
PHILIPPINES BOMBED
No Great Damage There Is Reported by General MacArthur

HUNDREDS ARE KILLED AND DAMAGE IS HEAVY IN SURPRISE ASSAULT

U. S. Army Transport is Sunk in Action East of Honolulu and Wake Island is Reported Captured by Enemy Forces

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Japanese warplanes made a deadly assault on Honolulu and Pearl Harbor Sunday in the foremost of a series of surprise attacks against American possessions throughout the Pacific.

FRIENDSHIP OF LONG STANDING ENDED BY WAR

Road Traveled by U. S. And Japanese Since 1858 Is Traced

By GLENN BABB
Associated Press Staff Writer
The friendship of the United States and Japan, which ended yesterday in the flaming crash of bombs at Pearl Harbor and Manila, began just before our Civil War, flourished for half a century, suffered a generation of strains and vicissitudes before the final break-up began ten years ago.

WAR DECLARATIONS

The Dutch government in London, the Dutch East Indies, Canada and the Little Central American nation of Costa Rica, near the blacked-out canal zone, quickly declared war on Japan.

THOSE INVITED

Invited to the White House from Capitol Hill were Vice President Wallace, Speaker Rayburn, House Majority Leader McCormack, House Republican Leader Martin, Chairman Bloom of the house foreign affairs committee, Representative Eaton (R-N.J.), a high-ranking minority member of the same committee; Senator McNary of Oregon, the republican leader, Senator Austin of Vermont, the assistant republican leader; Chairman Connelly (D-Tex.) of the senate foreign affairs committee; Senator Barkley of Kentucky, the majority leader, or in his place, as acting leader, Senator Hill (D-Ala.).

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WASHINGTON, Dec. 7.—(AP)—The White House announced tonight that during President Roosevelt's conference with legislative leaders and members of the cabinet he received word from General Douglas MacArthur that "enemy planes were over central Luzon in the Philippines about 8 p. m., Eastern Standard Time; that a bombing attack had been made on Davao at the southern end of the southern island of Mindanao, and that another attack has been made on Camp John Hayes at Baguio in the northern mountains of Luzon."

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15 Shopping Days till Christmas

(Continued on Page 5, Column 1)