WEATHER
Forecast for Tucson: Clear—hot.
Temperatures
Yesterday: HIGH 83 LOW 51
Year Ago: HIGH 69 LOW 41
U. S. Weather Bureau

The Arizona Daily Star

★ An Independent NEWSpaper Printing The News Impartially ★

FINAL EDITION
TEN CENTS

VOL. 118 NO. 100 Entered as second class matter, Post Office, Tucson, Arizona TUCSON, ARIZONA, FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 10, 1959 FORTY-EIGHT PAGES

Huge Shopping Center Planned At Corner Of Broadway, Craycroft

A multimillion-dollar shopping center encompassing 25 stores will be erected on a 10-acre tract at the southeast corner of Broadway and Craycroft, it was announced yesterday by Joe Kivel, Tucson developer.

Construction will begin within 30 days.

Nucleus of the new shopping center will be a 30,000-square-foot super market which will be operated by Joe Cartlidge, a veteran of 35 years in the grocery business and president of Food-O-Rama.

Cartlidge recently sold his Piggly-Wiggly grocery interests i Phoenix. For the past 15 years he has owned and operated food stores in Roswell, N. M., Albuquerque and Phoenix.

★ See picture, Page 1B.

Speaking of his move to Tucson, Cartlidge said: "We plan the finest and most complete super food market in the Southwest for the Broadway-Craycroft location. It will include bakery, ice cream bar, complete delicatessen and barbecue department. "We will also carrly a complete line of imported foods and delicacies."

Arthur Thompson who has been in charge of the Cartlidge grocery interests for the past 15 years will be in charge of the Tucson operation.

More than half a million dollars will be invested in stock and fixtures for the Food-O-Rama, which is expected to open in late July.

In addition to the market, negotiations are under way with chain variety stores and drug stores to place outlets in the shopping center, Kivel said. He said a department store and other type service establishments would be located there with parking facilities for a thousand vehicles.

Noted Architect Wright Is Dead

PHOENIX, April 9 (AP)—Colorful Frank Lloyd Wright, 89, master architect who fashioned a world reputation for brilliant design, died quietly in a Phoenix hospital Thursday.

Known as the "rebellious old gentleman" of his profession, Wright entered the hospital last Saturday and underwent surgery Monday for removal of an intestinal obstruction.

He appeared to rest comfortably Wednesday night and physicians felt he was holding his own up to an hour before his death.

"He just sighed and died," said Mrs. Jessie Baganno, nurse who was with him.

Wright was the center of controversy throughout his professional life. Many of his designs were unusual in appearance and radical in engineering.

Criticism of his plans drew stinging replies that earned him almost as much fame as the buildings themselves.

He designed more than 700 buildings around the world, including the Imperial Hotel in Tokyo, the Price Tower in Bartlesville, Okla., and the still unfinished Guggenheim Museum in New York.

Born June 8, 1869, in Richland Center, Wis., Wright began his career as an apprentice without waiting to graduate from college.

Some of his sharpest verbal blasts were at the American Institute of Architects and its members.

But in 1948, the Institute named him the 15th winner in 42 years of its gold medal "for distinguished service to the advancement of the art and the profession of architecture."

★ See picture, story, Page 4B.

He once wondered why "so unethical an act" as a skyscraper could be allowed to exist. But in 1956 he proposed to build a 510-story, mile-high skyscraper on the Chicago lake front.

Wright's open warfare with convention attracted the young to him and he established the Frank Lloyd Wright Foundation to instruct his followers at Taliesin East, Spring Green, Wis., and Taliesin West near Phoenix.

Wright's personal life was marked by three marriages. His first, to the late Catherine Tobin, who died March 24 at Santa Barbara, Calif., produced six children before ending in divorce.

He then married Mariam Noel, a mature woman with three grown children. She died shortly after their divorce.

His third wife, Olgivanna Lazovich, was with him when he died. They have one daughter.

Also surviving are a sister, Mrs. Maginel Wright Barney, New York; four sons, Lloyd, Los Angeles; John L., Del Mar, Calif.; David, Phoenix, and Robert L. Washington; two daughters, Mrs. Catherine Baxter, Menlo Park, Calif., and Iovana, Phoenix; nine grandchildren including movie actress Ann Baxter, and eight great grandchildren. Another daughter, Frances, died last February in Washington.

Private funeral services will be held at Taliesin West, after which the body will be taken to Taliesin East for services and burial in the family plot at Hillside Chapel. The date of the Wisconsin services and whether they will be public have not been decided.

Army Raincoats Have One Main Flaw: They Leak

WASHINGTON, April 9 (AP) — The Army Quartermaster Corps is somewhat abashed over new-type raincoats now required for officers. They leak.

Corps officials said Thursday the coats have developed leaks in the shoulder "due to faulty construction."

It seems the trouble is with air holes in the fabric — they were a bit too large to begin with and they got bigger when officers stretched the coats in wearing them over other outergarments.

Steps have been taken to correct the fault in future deliveries of the coats, the quartermaster officials said.

Meanwhile, officers stuck with coats already in use can have them rain proofed. To do this the Army plans to use a combination of adhesive tape and a sealing material.

Now Available

IN THE CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT TUCSON NEWSPAPERS, INC.

Reprints of

"When Peace Breaks Out: Can We Afford It?"

A series of four editorials by WILLIAM R. MATHEWS, Editor, The Arizona Daily Star, Tucson, Arizona

See Page 5A of this issue for convenient order blank

Rebellion In Tibet Spreads

Fighting Erupts In 2 Border Provinces

NEW DELHI, April 9 (AP)—Fighting has broken out between Tibetan rebels and Chinese Communist forces in Tsinghai and Sikang provinces on Tibet's frontier, press reports said Thursday.

The Times of India said rebels had cut off Chamdo, deep in Sikang Province on the main supply road between China proper and Lhasa, the Tibetan capital.

"Chamdo is like an island protected by the Chinese garrison," said the Times' correspondent in Gangtok, capital of the princely state of Sikkim between India and Tibet.

The correspondent said rebels also were fighting Chinese in the Amdo area of Tsinghai Province, birthplace of Tibet's self-exiled Dalai Lama.

Authoritative sources on Nationalist China's Formosa estimated 200,000 tribesmen were fighting the Chinese Communists in Sikang Province and the border area province area of Szechwan.

"Reports of vast troop movements in central Tibet reach here almost daily," the Gangtok reporter wrote. He added that in addition to calling up reinforcements the Chinese are trying to draft Tibetans into the battle against the rebels.

The reporter said the Chinese are using spotter planes against the rebels and have sent in jet fighters to guard against attempts by Nationalist Chinese planes to drop weapons and supplies to the rebels.

The Times said most of the Chinese soldiers regularly stationed in Tibet before the revolt were young, unseasoned troops. They proved no match for the tough Khampa tribesmen who led the revolt.

"The Khampas have ambushed several Chinese convoys on the main routes. They shoot vehicles leading the convoy and bringing up the rear, trapping the convoys, which can neither proceed nor turn back. They engage the Chinese in hand to hand fighting," the Times said.

"Meanwhile, the fugitive Dalai Lama proceeded by horseback along his placid way toward Tezpur, in northeast India, where he is expected to take a train to his ultimate refuge.

The young Tibetan god-king may go to Mussoorie, in the hills of Kumaon where the palaces of former Indian princes might provide a proper refuge. Prime Minister Nehru is due in Mussoorie April 23 for a meeting. He has said he intends to see the Dalai Lama.

The Dalai Lama and nine of his closest followers have crossed the 14,500-foot Se-La Pass, the most difficult part of his 62-mile trek from Towang Monastery on the frontier to his next stop, Bamdila.

The rival Panchen Lama, set up by the Chinese Communists as a puppet leader of Tibet, left Lhasa to attend next week's National Peoples' conference in Peiping. This was announced by Radio Peiping.

Literary Award

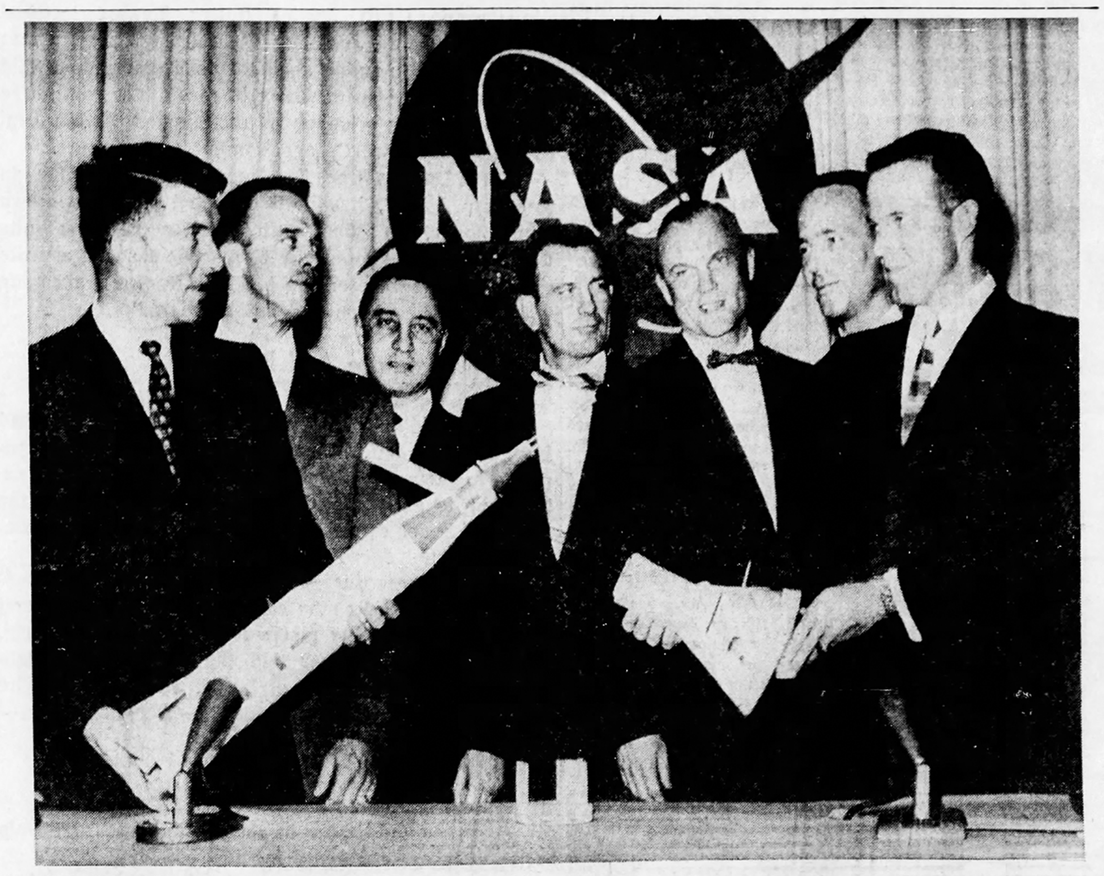
MONTE CARLO, April 9 (AP)—The annual Monaco Literary Award, known as the Prince Rainier III prize, goes this year to Joseph Kessel, an Argentine of Russian immigrant parentage. It carries a cash payment of one million francs ($2,000) for French language literary effort. Kessel, now 61, was a French air force volunteer in World War I and studied in France.

Rubber Strike

NEW YORK, April 10 (Friday) (AP)—A spokesman for the U.S. Rubber Co. said workers at the company's 18 plants across the country began a strike at 12:01 a.m. today.

Seven Steel-Nerved Married Men

Pioneer Space Travelers For America Selected



Successful Candidates For Astronaut Title

These seven servicemen pose Thursday with rocket and nose cone models after their names were released as selected to make any attempted space flight. Left to right: Navy Lt. Cmdr. Walter Shirra of Hackensack, N.J.; Navy Lt. Cmdr. Alan Shephard Jr. of East Derry, N.H.; Air Force Capt. Virgil Grissom of Mitchell, Ind.; Air Force Capt. Donald Slayton of Sparta, Wisc.; Marine Lt. Col. John Glenn of New Concord, Ohio; Navy Lt. Malcolm Carpenter of Garden Grove, Calif., and Air Force Capt. Leroy Cooper Jr. of Carbondale, Colo. (AP Wirephoto)

One Will 'Pilot' Rocket In Orbit Around Earth

WASHINGTON, April 9 (AP)—America's first space travelers-to-be were put on view Thursday—seven calm, steel-nerved married men in their thirties. They said they're sure they'll come back safe from the most terrifyingly dangerous voyage yet conceived for a human being.

One of the seven will be the first American—the first of any nation, if things go right—to be rocketed into orbit around the earth.

Nobody knows yet which one will get the first historic ride. Each of the seven says it's something he has long dreamed of.

Each also said at a news conference that it's okay with the wife and/or children for him to make the first satellite flight.

In fact, quipped Navy Lt. Malcolm S. Carpenter, 33, of Garden Grove, Calif., one of the Astronauts, his going was his wife, Rene's idea:

"I was at sea so my wife called Washington and volunteered for me."

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration announced last Monday that seven space candidates had been selected as the final team for this country's first manned satellite program, Project Mercury.

But not until Thursday did the agency name the seven: Three Air Force jet pilots, three Navy fliers and a Marine test pilot making up the training group.

Besides Carpenter, a Korean veteran whose hobbies range from skin-diving to archery, the team includes:

Air Force Capt. Leroy C. Cooper Jr., 32, Carbondale, Colo, and Seattle.

Marine Lt. Col. John H. Glenn Jr., 37, New Concord, Ohio.

Air Force Capt. Virgil I. Grissom, 33, Mitchell, Ind.

Navy Lt. Cmdr. Walter M. Schirra Jr., 36, Hackensack, N. J.

Navy Lt. Cmdr. Alan B. Shepard Jr., 35, East Derry, N.H.

Air Force Capt. Donald K. Slayton, 35, of Sparta, Wis.

Those seven were selected, after possibly the most rigid physical and mental tests ever given human beings, from among 55 volunteers for the first space flights. Only one can make the first earth orbit —if he survives.

All seven expect to be satellite passengers—whirling around the world two or three times in about 90 minutes a trip at upwards of 100 miles in the air—before the project ends. Target year for the first flight is 1961.

What prompts a man to volunteer for such an ordeal?

The spacemen, on a floodlighted stage facing scores of newsmen, gave varying answers.

Glenn wisecracked: "I figured it'd probably be the nearest I'd ever get to heaven—I ought to make the most of it."

Cooper said matter-of-factly: "I'm a career pilot . . . **This is** something new and very interesting."

Carpenter answered, **a glint of** the future in his eyes: "It certainly is a chance to pioneer on a grand scale."

All seven **Astronauts played** down the danger **of their mission.**

"The risk is not as great as you think," Shepard said a bit impatiently. He said manned space flight will not be attempted until there is a probability the man can be brought back alive.

What sort of faith does a man need to subject himself to speed and hazards never before encountered?

Each of the seven identified himself with a Protestant religious faith, but all said they were willing to take the risk because they had confidence in the people who design the missiles.

"I don't feel any particular extra faith is called for," Slayton, a Lutheran, commented.

How many of the seven thought they would come back alive?

Grinning, every man raised his hand.

Carpenter has four children, Slayton has one and Cooper, Glenn, Grissom and Schirra have two apiece.

To a man, the astronauts said their families are solidly behind their space plans.

"In the beginning **I thought** these space people were **a bunch** of idiots, and my wife **did, too,"** Schirra said. "But we know now that this is not just a stunt."

Slayton spoke almost reverently of his assignment:

"I feel that this is the future—not only of this country but of the world . . . We have to go somewhere and that's all that is left."

One thing all seven had in common: They were alert-looking, quiet-spoken, lean and gave the impression of being able to take care of themselves in just about any situation that might arise.

They wore business suits instead of service uniforms Thursday. They could have been taken for detectives or bond salesmen.

A NASA scientist was asked how it happened that all the Astronauts chosen are married.

"Because," he replied, "studies have shown that married men live longer than bachelors."

Astronaut Job Not One For Youngsters

WASHINGTON, April 9 (AP)—Why did the space officials pick men in the 30-year age bracket for the first spacemen?

Capt. Norman L. Barr, director of the Navy's astronautical division and a member of the Life Sciences Committee of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, says the reasons runs like this:

One specification was that an Astronaut must have accumulated at least 1,500 hours of flying time and have been a test pilot for part of that time.

He also must have various educational qualifications, engineering or designing experience and other similar factors.

To build up the required experience and qualifications, took time, moving candidates past the 30-year age mark. Nevertheless all the plus-30 pilots passed physical examinations which would have eliminated many younger men.

Nixon 'Pitches' Senators To Win Over Baltimore

Baseball Season Gets Under Way

By ARTHUR EDSON

WASHINGTON, April 9 (AP)—Vice President Richard M. Nixon passed a stern test Thursday. He showed he had the stuff needed to throw out the presidential pitch—and get the 1959 baseball season under way.

Pinch pitcher Nixon filled in for President Eisenhower, vacationing in Augusta, Ga.

That opening pitch may have had something extra, because the hometown Washington Senators went on to beat the Baltimore Orioles 9-2 and to perch, if only for a day, atop the American League. The other clubs get into action Friday.

His first throw was a high blooper that reached almost to the first base line, pretty good by presidential standards. It was grabbed by Milt Pappas, 19-year-old pitcher for the Baltimore Orioles.

Curiously, although players from both teams usually crowd around the presidential box, only one other Oriole bothered to try for the ball, but Nixon probably never expected much support from Baltimore. It went heavily Democratic in its last election.

True to tradition, Nixon then made a second pitch. It was picked off by Russ Kemmerer, Washington pitcher.

This is the eighth time that a vice president has filled this ceremonial role, but it was the first time Nixon had had a chance in the presidential box.

Vice President Richard Nixon, substituting for vacationing President Eisenhower, displays his pitching form Thursday as he tosses out a baseball during opening day ceremonies in Washington. At right with baseball glove is 11-year-old David Eisenhower, grandson of the President, and to the left is Nixon's daughter Patricia. (AP Wirephoto)

For some reason, opening games are always big things here.

Fans who wouldn't think of being found in the vicinity of the ball park later in the year, when the team usually is lolling in eighth place, loyally show up on opening day.

This was no exception. The weather was perfect, the stands were well filled with 25,000 fans, most of them in shirt sleeves. The Navy band was poised, waiting for the Nixons to arrive.

Nixon was accompanied by Mrs. Nixon and the two Nixon girls, Patricia and Julie.

Also in the box was David Eisenhower, the President's 11-year-old grandson. With a couple of pals, David got an autographed baseball from Roy Sievers, the Senators' homerun hitter.

Nixon went through the pregame formalities in grand style, pretending to throw the ball and then holding back.

Then came the two pitches—and officially baseball was here for another year.

Prince Akihito Weds Michiko Shoda

TOKYO, Friday, April 10 (AP)—A winsome, athletic Japanese girl today married Japan's Crown Prince Akihito and some day she will sit on the throne as his empress.

Their wedding broke a tradition that had held for 26 centuries against marriage of a commoner into the monarchy.

The bride, Michiko Shoda, daughter of a rich flour miller, became by marriage a full-fledged member of royalty. She is 24. Akihito, 25, met her on a tennis court.

The wedding was finally solemnized with a traditional sip of rice wine. The bride—as an emanci-pated symbol of modern Japanese womanhood in ancient stylized wedding costume—became a royal princess amid religious relics of ancient Japan.

The Crown Prince and Michiko were wed in ancient rites in the silent confines of the most sacred Shinto shrine in the Imperial Palace grounds.

★ See Page 2B for personality sketch of the new crown princess.

Solemn and blinking back tears, Michiko looked every inch a princess as she walked with a stately tread from the Kashikodokoro shrine where the rites took place.

The wedding symbolized the spirit of a new Japan born from the ashes of war and touched off rejoicing throughout this island nation.

Sunshine broke through after a night of rain and all Japan turned out for what the Japanese press called "the event of the century."

A great throng estimated at a million filled Tokyo streets to catch a glimpse of the Crown Prince and his pretty bride. A force of 12,500 police was out early to handle the crowds.

A high-ranking audience of 1,072 persons sat in the shrine enclosure for the 15-minute ceremony.

Only Akihito, his bride and Shinto ritualists were present in the wooden shrine when the Prince, reading from a scroll, declared, "From now on we will love each other forever."

Emperor Hirohito and his empress were not present, in keeping with tradition. If they saw anything from their home 250 yards from the shrine, it was on TV. But the TV cameras were able to pick up only the lower part of the guests within the sacred enclosure.

Foreign Aid Bill Can't Compete With Baseball

WASHINGTON, April 9 (AP)—Acting Secretary of State Christian Herter was testifying befor a Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on a controversial foreign aid measure. Questions and answers were flowing hot and heavy.

Committee Chairman Carl Hayden (D-Ariz) broke in to say the hearing would be adjourned as soon as Herter completed his presentation.

The questioning ceased, Herter finished and committeemen vanished.

Why?

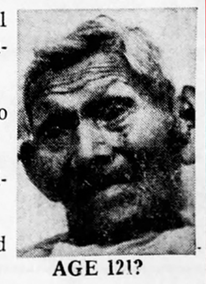
"Baseball," said Sen. Allen Ellender (D-La) with a broad smile.

Members of Congress turned out in force for the American League opener Thursday afternoon between the Washington Senators and the Baltimore Orioles.

Tensing Honored

NEW DELHI, April 9 (AP)—Tensing Norgay, the Sherpa guide who topped mighty Mt. Everest (29,000 feet plus) in 1953 with Sir Edmund Hillary, has just received a top Indian award from President Rajendra Prasad at a special investiture. It is the Padma Bushan Prize previously won by men high in government and diplomatic life. Tensing now runs a Himalayan mountaineering institute at Darjeeling.

★ Today's News Index ★



AGE 121?

Old Army Indian Scout—121 years old—recovering from malnutrition in Phoenix Hospital, 6C

Mayor Hummel urges city to "obliterate discord," 1B

Russians scorn "typical" American home as propaganda, 5B

Remains of ancient Indian found in Tucson excavation, 1B

Cubans formally charge American with attempting to assassinate Castro, 7B

Two contractors, ex-deputy heard by Grand Jury, 1B

A fresh note added to religious scene by Pope John, 8A

Comics	10, 11C	Movies	9C	Topics	10A
Crossword	7C	Obituaries	7B	Sports	1-3D
Editorial	12D	Pub. Rec.	6C	Weather	9A
Financial	4D	Radio-TV	11C	Women	1-4C