

Rankings of the States 2025 and Estimates of School Statistics 2026

NEA Research
April 2026



Great Public Schools for Every Student

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Foreword

In last year’s Foreword, we noted that it was “a perilous time for education data.” One year later, this continues to be the case. While the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) has released some data products, and its budget remains largely intact, its staffing remains minimal, and it is unclear what actions will be taken in response to a report commissioned by the U.S. Secretary of Education about how to reimagine NCES’ parent agency, the Institute of Education Sciences (IES).

It is in this environment of uncertainty and precariousness that we release *Rankings of the States 2025* and *Estimates of School Statistics 2026*, NEA’s annual compilation of key statistics about the nation’s public schools as gathered from state departments of education. NEA offers this report to its state and local affiliates as well as to researchers, policymakers, and the public as a tool to examine public education programs and services. The data presented provide facts about the extent to which local, state, and federal governments commit resources to public education. As one might expect in a nation as diverse as the United States—with respect to economics, geography, and politics—the level of commitment to education varies greatly on a state-by-state basis.

Part I of this report—*Rankings 2025*—provides state-level data on an array of topics relevant to the complex enterprise of public education. Since the 1960s, Rankings has presented facts and figures useful in determining how states differ from one another—and from national averages—on important school statistics such as student attendance, teacher employment and average salary, and school revenues and expenditures. Of course, no set of tables tells the entire story of a state’s education offerings; therefore, it is unwise to draw conclusions based solely on individual statistics in this report.

Part II of this report—*Estimates 2026*—provides data tables projecting public school enrollment, employment and salaries of personnel, and finances, as reported by state departments of education or projected by NEA using standard statistical techniques. The influx of federal funding through COVID relief measures added a new layer of complexity to the development of financial projections. COVID relief funding was included in revenue and expenditure data by states if such data was available at the time of survey data collection. For states that did not provide data, the effect of COVID relief funds on revenues and expenditures was estimated based on data from the U.S. Department of Education.

Part III of this report—*National Trends 2017–26*—presents summary data of national trends in student enrollment and attendance, staff salaries, sources of school funding, and levels of educational expenditures in the previous 10 years. Such trends at the national level have been based on data reported state by state.

Public education in the United States is a joint enterprise between local, state, and federal governments. The federal government’s role, while smaller than the other two financially, is key to ensuring that all students have access to high-quality public schools. The education data and research infrastructure set up and maintained by the federal government facilitates understanding whether, where, and why our nation is falling short on that goal. We are hopeful that in next year’s Foreword, we will be able to celebrate the full revival of this infrastructure.

NEA Research
April 2026

Executive Summary

NEA Research collects, maintains, and analyzes data on issues and trends affecting the nation's public education systems, their employees, and students. This report, *Rankings of the States 2025 and Estimates of School Statistics 2026*, contains data primarily based on information from state departments of education. Significant highlights of the report are below.

Part I. Rankings 2025 Highlights

Enrollment and Attendance

In fall 2024, U.S. public schools enrolled 48,836,735 students, a decrease of 0.3 percent from fall 2023.

The largest increases occurred in the District of Columbia (1.5%), Arkansas (0.8%), and Minnesota (0.8%). The greatest declines were in Montana (-2.7%), New York (-1.8%), and West Virginia (-1.6%).

The number of students in average daily attendance (ADA) increased by 0.1 percent nationwide, from 44,881,434 in 2023-24 to 44,924,490 in 2024-25.

Classroom Teachers

U.S. public schools employed 3,231,992 teachers in 2024-25. Texas (369,791), California (270,067), and New York (218,424) employed the most teachers, while Alaska (6,680), Wyoming (7,311), and Vermont (7,882) employed the fewest.

The average number of students enrolled per teacher remained at 15.1 from 2023-24 to 2024-25.

States with the highest number of students enrolled per teacher in fall 2024 were Arizona (22.3), Nevada (22.2), and Utah (21.9). States with the lowest student-teacher ratios in fall 2024 were Vermont (10.3), New York (10.8), and District of Columbia (10.9).

Teacher Salary

The national average public school teacher salary for 2024-25 was \$74,495. State average teacher salaries ranged from those in California (\$103,552), New York (\$98,655), and Washington (\$96,589) at the high end to Mississippi (\$54,975), Florida (\$56,663), and Louisiana (\$56,785) at the low end.

The national average one-year change in public school teacher salaries from 2023-24 to 2024-25 was 3.5 percent. The largest one-year increases were in Nevada (11.8%), District of Columbia (9.7%), and Delaware (7.6%).

School Revenue

The federal share of school revenue declined to 7.8 percent of total revenue receipts in 2024-25, due to the winding down of federal COVID relief funds. Correspondingly, shares of state and local funding in 2024-25 increased by several percentage points to 47.1 percent and 45.1 percent, respectively.

Expenditures per Student

The national average per-student expenditure in 2024-25 based on fall enrollment was \$17,840, a gain of 3.4 percent from \$17,250 in 2023-24. The following had the highest per-student expenditures: New York (\$32,370), the District of Columbia (\$30,564), and Vermont (\$29,534). Idaho (\$11,578), Tennessee (\$11,723), and Arizona (\$11,987) had the lowest per-student expenditures.

Part II. Estimates 2026 Highlights

Enrollment

Public school enrollment is expected to decrease by an estimated 1.0 percent from 2024-25 (48,836,735) to 2025-26 (48,370,054).

Average Daily Attendance

The number of students in average daily attendance is projected to decrease slightly by 0.9 percent from 44,924,490 in 2024-25 to 44,530,211 in 2025-26.

Instructional Staff

The total number of instructional staff is expected to increase by 0.3 percent from 3,852,634 in 2024-25 to 3,863,325 in 2025-26.

Classroom Teachers

The number of public school classroom teachers is expected to increase slightly by 0.03 percent from 2024-25 (3,231,992) to 2025-26 (3,232,905).

Instructional Staff and Classroom Teacher Salaries

The average salary of instructional staff is projected to increase to \$78,702 in 2025-26, a gain of 2.7 percent from 2024-25 (\$76,621).

The average classroom teacher salary for 2025-26 is projected to increase by 2.8 percent over 2024-25, from \$74,495 to \$76,552.

School Revenue

State governments are expected to provide 47.8 percent of public school financial support for 2025-26, up 0.7 percentage points from 2024-25. For 2025-26, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues is estimated to be 7.3 percent, versus 7.8 percent in 2024-25. In 2025-26, the contribution from local government is an estimated 44.9 percent, a slight decrease from 45.1 percent the previous year.

Student Expenditures

Current expenditures per student in fall enrollment are projected to increase by 5.8 percent to \$18,870 in 2025-26, up from \$17,840 in 2024-25. This rate compares with a 4.8 percent increase in total current expenditures.

Part III. National Trends 2017-26 Highlights

School Districts

The number of school districts decreased from 2016-17 (16,611) to 2025-26 (16,026). Of these 16,026 school districts, 15,813 (98.7%) are operating school districts.

Fall Enrollment

Public school enrollment decreased by an estimated 3.6 percent from fall 2016 (50,182,742) to fall 2025 (48,370,054).

Average Daily Attendance

The total number of students measured by average daily attendance decreased by an estimated 5.2 percent over the past decade, from 46,972,541 in 2016-17 to 44,530,211 in 2025-26.

Instructional Staff

Public schools employed an estimated 3,863,325 instructional staff in 2025-26, reflecting a 4.3 percent increase compared to 3,703,481 in 2016-17.

Classroom Teachers

The number of K-12 classroom teachers is estimated to be 3,232,905 in 2025-26, an increase of 1.9 percent compared to 3,172,741 in 2016-17.

Instructional Staff and Classroom Teacher Salaries

The national average instructional staff salary for 2025-26 is estimated at \$78,702, representing a gain of 27.5 percent since 2016-17 (\$61,711).

The average classroom teacher salary is estimated at \$76,552 for the 2025-26 school year, an increase of 28.2 percent over \$59,722 in 2016-17.

Inflation-adjusted Salaries

There are significant differences between the average salaries in current dollars and constant dollars. The growth in current-dollar salaries for both instructional staff and classroom teachers has been substantial since 2016-17. However, when considering the effects of inflation, the average salary of classroom teachers has actually decreased by an estimated 4.6 percent from 2016-17 to 2025-26. Similarly, the average salary for instructional staff has decreased by an estimated 5.1 percent.

Total Receipts

Total national public school revenue and nonrevenue receipts for 2025-26 are estimated at \$1.1 trillion, an increase of 43.9 percent since 2016-17. When adjusted for inflation, total receipts increased an estimated 7.1 percent over the decade.

Revenue Receipts

From 2016-17 to 2025-26, public school revenue receipts rose by an estimated 47.7 percent. Adjusting for inflation, these revenues increased 9.9 percent over the decade.

During this 10-year period, the share of state funding ranged between 44.4 and 47.8 percent of total revenue receipts. State education resources increased by an estimated 50.2 percent from school year 2017 to 2026, but increased 11.8 percent when adjusted for inflation. Local governments contributed slightly less to school revenue receipts as the state governments, with shares ranging from 42.0 percent to 45.4 percent.

From 2016-17 to 2025-26, the federal share is projected to decrease slightly from 8.0 to 7.3 percent. Federal resources increased by an estimated 35.7 percent in current dollars and 0.9 percent when adjusted for inflation.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent for current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest payments increased by an estimated 47.8 percent from 2016-17 to 2025-26. Adjusting for the effects of price inflation, total expenditures increased by an estimated 9.9 percent over the decade.

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures for public schools grew from \$616.5 billion in 2016-17 to an estimated \$912.7 billion in 2025-26, a 48.1 percent increase. Current expenditures grew by 10.2 percent during the 10 years in inflation-adjusted dollars.

Current Expenditure Per Student in Enrollment

Over the last decade, average per-student expenditure rose by an estimated 53.6 percent from \$12,285 to \$18,870. After inflation adjustment, the expenditure per student in enrollment increased by 14.3 percent.

Current Expenditure Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

Average expenditure per student in average daily attendance increased by an estimated 56.2 percent from \$13,124 in 2016-17, to an estimated \$20,497 in 2025-26. The average expenditure increased by 16.2 percent over the decade after being adjusted for inflation.

Technical Notes

The first part of this publication, *Rankings 2025*, contains ranking statistics of public elementary and secondary schools for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The education data are the most recent actual or estimated data collected primarily from state departments of education. All tables on schools and students, teachers and instructional staff, school revenues, and education expenditures have been updated from the previous edition.

The second part, *Estimates 2026*, presents public school data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia based on survey responses from state education agencies. State department of education contacts are asked to provide estimated data for the current year (2025-26) and revisions to six years of historical data, as necessary. Therefore, data for school years 2019-20 through 2024-25 were subject to revision as a result of the 2025 surveys. The estimated data featured in this report are for the current school year (2025-26) and the previous school year (2024-25). These data are provided on a state-by-state basis. All figures represent projections by state education agencies—or NEA Research—as of February 2026.

NEA Research submits current-year estimates of educational statistics to each state’s Department of Education for verification or revision each year. The figures are generated primarily using time series analyses, which are standard statistical techniques designed to make predictions for the current year using numerical data from prior years. If an education department does not replace these projections with its own estimated data and NEA Research cannot find an equivalent source of data on the state department of education website, this report uses an estimate generated either from a time-series model that uses past *Rankings & Estimates* data or from one of two sources: the American Community Survey (ACS) for average salaries, or NCES for non-salary data points. Which estimate source is used depends on NEA’s knowledge of an individual state’s trends and policy actions over time, the quality of that state’s existing *Rankings & Estimates* data, and the size of the state, as ACS data are most accurate for states with larger populations.

The last part, *National Trends 2017-26*, highlights summary public school statistics for the United States over the last decade on students, teachers and instructional staff, school revenues, and education expenditures.

NEA Research has calculated salary estimates using American Community Survey data for states that have not reported such data for some years.

Note that throughout this publication school years may be indicated in several equivalent ways. More specifically, the school year from September 2025 through June 2026 may be shown as “2025-26,” or it may be indicated by shorthand as “2026,” or “26.”

Also note that some totals in certain tables may not sum exactly because of rounding. Dollar values are expressed in “current dollars” unless otherwise noted.

The Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers is applied for computation of constant dollar salary, revenue, and expenditure data.

Data on COVID relief funds from the United States Department of Education’s Education Stabilization Fund Transparency Portal informed revenue and expenditure estimates for the years of 2021-22 through 2024-25.

Rankings 2025

Series A - Enrollment and Attendance

A-1. Operating Public School Districts

A-2. Public School Total Fall Enrollment

A-3. Public School Average Daily Attendance

A-1. Operating Public School Districts

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank
Alabama	150	35	153	34
Alaska	54	46	53	46
Arizona	661	8	656	8
Arkansas	260	20	263	20
California	1,019	2	1,015	2
Colorado	185	28	185	28
Connecticut	201	25	200	25
Delaware	45	48	45	48
District of Columbia	72	43	72	43
Florida	78	42	78	42
Georgia	234	22	234	22
Hawaii	1	51	1	51
Idaho	190	26	190	26
Illinois	866	3	866	3
Indiana	421	14	426	14
Iowa	327	17	329	17
Kansas	286	19	286	19
Kentucky	171	29	171	29
Louisiana	164	32	163	32
Maine	205	24	203	24
Maryland	24	49	24	49
Massachusetts	397	16	396	15
Michigan	822	4	822	4
Minnesota	558	11	561	11
Mississippi	152	34	152	35
Missouri	565	10	568	10
Montana	397	16	395	16
Nebraska	244	21	245	21
Nevada	20	50	20	50
New Hampshire	166	31	166	30
New Jersey	698	7	695	7
New Mexico	89	40	89	40
New York	731	6	730	6
North Carolina	115	39	115	39
North Dakota	167	30	166	30
Ohio	611	9	611	9
Oklahoma	507	12	507	12
Oregon	222	23	222	23
Pennsylvania	786	5	786	5
Rhode Island	67	44	67	44
South Carolina	81	41	81	41
South Dakota	148	36	148	36
Tennessee	146	37	147	37
Texas	1,207	1	1,208	1
Utah	155	33	155	33
Vermont	188	27	188	27
Virginia	131	38	131	38
Washington	321	18	320	18
West Virginia	60	45	61	45
Wisconsin	449	13	446	13
Wyoming	48	47	48	47
United States	15,862	NA	15,859	NA

A-2. Public School Total Fall Enrollment

State	Fall 2023 (Revised)		Fall 2024		From Fall 2023 to Fall 2024	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	726,735	24	729,242	24	0.34	8
Alaska	131,264	47	129,903	47	-1.04	43
Arizona	1,115,160	13	1,103,186	13	-1.07	44
Arkansas	474,823	34	478,852	33	0.85	2
California	5,837,690	1	5,806,221	1	-0.54	33
Colorado	881,464	19	881,065	19	-0.05	15
Connecticut	512,652	30	508,402	30	-0.83	39
Delaware	142,156	44	142,495	44	0.24	9
District of Columbia	92,794	49	94,211	49	1.53	1
Florida	2,872,320	3	2,859,655	3	-0.44	32
Georgia	1,749,623	7	1,744,541	6	-0.29	26
Hawaii	169,308	41	167,076	41	-1.32	47
Idaho	318,660	36	318,067	36	-0.19	22
Illinois	1,853,391	5	1,850,838	5	-0.14	20
Indiana	1,030,353	15	1,037,863	15	0.73	4
Iowa	508,107	31	504,287	31	-0.75	37
Kansas	484,805	32	483,054	32	-0.36	28
Kentucky	660,121	28	655,560	28	-0.69	36
Louisiana	681,176	27	676,751	27	-0.65	35
Maine	172,622	40	171,061	40	-0.90	41
Maryland	890,137	18	891,553	18	0.16	11
Massachusetts	913,160	17	914,072	17	0.10	13
Michigan	1,429,895	9	1,427,386	9	-0.18	21
Minnesota	869,967	20	876,746	20	0.78	3
Mississippi	436,523	35	435,259	35	-0.29	25
Missouri	859,343	21	856,128	21	-0.37	29
Montana	148,585	43	144,517	43	-2.74	51
Nebraska	309,647	37	311,045	37	0.45	6
Nevada	479,578	33	477,563	34	-0.42	30
New Hampshire	165,082	42	162,660	42	-1.47	48
New Jersey	1,379,988	10	1,381,182	10	0.09	14
New Mexico	308,912	38	306,250	38	-0.86	40
New York	2,404,319	4	2,362,159	4	-1.75	50
North Carolina	1,374,201	11	1,371,184	11	-0.22	23
North Dakota	115,767	48	116,598	48	0.72	5
Ohio	1,751,356	6	1,740,410	7	-0.63	34
Oklahoma	699,102	25	697,358	25	-0.25	24
Oregon	547,424	29	545,088	29	-0.43	31
Pennsylvania	1,685,859	8	1,683,966	8	-0.11	18
Rhode Island	136,154	46	135,978	46	-0.13	19
South Carolina	793,551	23	796,780	23	0.41	7
South Dakota	137,759	45	137,313	45	-0.32	27
Tennessee	971,615	16	970,652	16	-0.10	17
Texas	5,531,236	2	5,544,255	2	0.24	10
Utah	689,054	26	683,797	26	-0.76	38
Vermont	82,455	51	81,398	51	-1.28	46
Virginia	1,245,546	12	1,244,388	12	-0.09	16
Washington	1,061,075	14	1,062,587	14	0.14	12
West Virginia	245,047	39	241,024	39	-1.64	49
Wisconsin	814,002	22	805,881	22	-1.00	42
Wyoming	90,297	50	89,228	50	-1.18	45
United States	48,981,860	NA	48,836,735	NA	-0.30	NA

* NEA Estimate

A-3. Public School Average Daily Attendance

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25			
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank		
Alabama	679,221	24	679,942	*	24	0.11	20	
Alaska	119,096	*	47	117,635	*	47	-1.23	46
Arizona	974,344	14	963,930	14	-1.07	44		
Arkansas	439,673	32	437,415	33	-0.51	35		
California	5,468,160	*	1	5,427,745	*	1	-0.74	39
Colorado	840,997	18	826,111	18	-1.77	48		
Connecticut	482,437	*	30	482,077	*	30	-0.07	25
Delaware	133,723	*	44	134,042	*	44	0.24	16
District of Columbia	82,398	*	49	83,271	*	49	1.06	8
Florida	2,618,841	3	2,557,841	3	-2.33	50		
Georgia	1,639,222	*	5	1,635,856	*	5	-0.21	29
Hawaii	153,093	*	42	153,613	*	42	0.34	14
Idaho	290,583	36	291,196	37	0.21	17		
Illinois	1,623,990	*	6	1,613,595	*	6	-0.64	37
Indiana	941,748	15	948,135	15	0.68	10		
Iowa	427,200	34	451,891	31	5.78	2		
Kansas	434,946	33	425,670	34	-2.13	49		
Kentucky	584,201	28	586,911	28	0.46	11		
Louisiana	627,337	27	625,436	27	-0.30	31		
Maine	155,231	41	153,949	41	-0.83	41		
Maryland	815,978	19	818,157	20	0.27	15		
Massachusetts	845,526	17	846,492	*	17	0.11	19	
Michigan	1,315,503	*	9	1,313,195	*	9	-0.18	28
Minnesota	803,625	*	20	819,410	19	1.96	5	
Mississippi	388,553	35	401,471	35	3.32	4		
Missouri	793,087	21	796,240	*	21	0.40	13	
Montana	140,124	*	43	136,830	*	43	-2.35	51
Nebraska	284,727	38	299,104	36	5.05	3		
Nevada	442,105	*	31	447,189	*	32	1.15	7
New Hampshire	163,181	*	40	161,397	40	-1.09	45	
New Jersey	1,294,251	*	10	1,295,371	*	10	0.09	22
New Mexico	288,838	*	37	286,349	*	38	-0.86	42
New York	2,228,460	*	4	2,211,347	*	4	-0.77	40
North Carolina	1,168,947	11	1,261,752	11	7.94	1		
North Dakota	110,421	*	48	111,432	*	48	0.92	9
Ohio	1,565,495	*	7	1,555,523	*	8	-0.64	36
Oklahoma	647,529	25	645,903	25	-0.25	30		
Oregon	486,055	*	29	484,071	*	29	-0.41	34
Pennsylvania	1,561,767	*	8	1,556,283	*	7	-0.35	33
Rhode Island	124,499	*	46	124,623	*	46	0.10	21
South Carolina	732,337	*	22	735,395	*	22	0.42	12
South Dakota	130,245	45	130,118	*	45	-0.10	26	
Tennessee	939,973	16	936,810	16	-0.34	32		
Texas	5,015,234	2	5,083,709	2	1.37	6		
Utah	630,515	*	26	626,389	*	26	-0.65	38
Vermont	73,677	*	51	73,694	*	51	0.02	23
Virginia	1,148,062	12	1,147,427	12	-0.06	24		
Washington	994,227	13	995,644	13	0.14	18		
West Virginia	224,464	39	220,927	39	-1.58	47		
Wisconsin	726,928	23	726,164	*	23	-0.11	27	
Wyoming	80,660	50	79,813	50	-1.05	43		
United States	44,881,434	NA	44,924,490	NA	0.10	NA		

* NEA Estimate

Series B - Faculty

B-1. Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

B-2. Number of Teachers in Public Schools

B-3. Students Enrolled Per Teacher in Public Schools

B-4. Students in Average Daily Attendance Per Teacher in Public Schools

B-5. Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

B-6. Average Salaries of Teachers in Public Schools

B-1. Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25		
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank	
Alabama	53,231	26	56,251	*	24	5.67	2
Alaska	8,117	50	7,710		51	-5.01	49
Arizona	55,027	24	55,421	*	25	0.72	13
Arkansas	37,117	33	37,406		33	0.78	11
California	336,284	*	337,830	*	2	0.46	21
Colorado	69,437	19	69,998		18	0.81	10
Connecticut	53,617	25	53,372		26	-0.46	34
Delaware	11,427	*	11,761	*	45	2.92	4
District of Columbia	10,288	48	10,650		48	3.52	3
Florida	228,832	*	228,720	*	4	-0.05	28
Georgia	144,670	7	145,385		7	0.49	19
Hawaii	12,969	*	13,077	*	42	0.83	9
Idaho	20,260	39	20,256		39	-0.02	27
Illinois	156,319	*	157,293	*	5	0.62	15
Indiana	71,302	18	69,412		19	-2.65	47
Iowa	44,285	29	44,150		29	-0.30	29
Kansas	39,929	30	39,693		30	-0.59	39
Kentucky	46,760	28	46,442		28	-0.68	40
Louisiana	57,571	23	59,224		23	2.87	5
Maine	16,659	*	16,589	*	41	-0.42	32
Maryland	79,515	16	79,913		16	0.50	17
Massachusetts	92,336	13	92,046		13	-0.31	30
Michigan	98,381	12	98,889		12	0.52	16
Minnesota	68,873	*	68,469	*	21	-0.59	38
Mississippi	37,226	32	37,721	*	32	1.33	6
Missouri	80,707	*	80,866	*	15	0.20	22
Montana	12,487	43	12,496	*	43	0.07	25
Nebraska	28,297	35	28,590		35	1.04	8
Nevada	24,197	37	26,609		36	9.97	1
New Hampshire	17,767	40	16,766		40	-5.63	50
New Jersey	148,968	6	149,149		6	0.12	23
New Mexico	24,231	*	24,243	*	37	0.05	26
New York	245,092	3	245,376		3	0.12	24
North Carolina	109,678	11	107,430		11	-2.05	46
North Dakota	11,006	46	11,061		46	0.50	18
Ohio	113,517	10	113,082		10	-0.38	31
Oklahoma	50,157	27	49,931		27	-0.45	33
Oregon	36,269	*	35,999	*	34	-0.74	41
Pennsylvania	144,037	8	143,307		8	-0.51	37
Rhode Island	12,230	44	12,016		44	-1.75	45
South Carolina	67,716	21	68,499	*	20	1.16	7
South Dakota	10,979	47	11,050		47	0.65	14
Tennessee	91,557	14	81,746		14	-10.72	51
Texas	441,320	1	434,430		1	-1.56	44
Utah	37,770	31	37,945		31	0.46	20
Vermont	9,508	49	9,460		49	-0.50	36
Virginia	126,982	9	127,942		9	0.76	12
Washington	71,715	17	70,627		17	-1.52	43
West Virginia	21,668	38	21,017		38	-3.00	48
Wisconsin	67,617	22	67,298		22	-0.47	35
Wyoming	8,096	51	8,021		50	-0.93	42
United States	3,864,000	NA	3,852,634	NA	NA	-0.29	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-2. Number of Teachers in Public Schools

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	45,213	25	48,148	24	6.49	2
Alaska	7,058	51	6,680	51	-5.36	49
Arizona	49,261	23	49,523	23	0.53	12
Arkansas	31,958	32	32,175	32	0.68	9
California	269,192	2	270,067	2	0.33	18
Colorado	53,870	22	53,566	22	-0.56	33
Connecticut	42,255	27	42,026	27	-0.54	32
Delaware	9,841	46	9,770	46	-0.72	39
District of Columbia	8,335	48	8,607	48	3.26	3
Florida	173,316	4	172,444	4	-0.50	30
Georgia	122,553	7	123,025	7	0.39	17
Hawaii	11,136	42	11,230	*	0.84	8
Idaho	17,949	39	17,939	39	-0.06	24
Illinois	137,212	5	137,899	5	0.50	13
Indiana	62,496	18	62,639	17	0.23	20
Iowa	38,078	29	38,054	29	-0.06	25
Kansas	35,011	30	34,688	30	-0.92	41
Kentucky	40,082	28	39,680	28	-1.00	42
Louisiana	45,982	24	47,434	25	3.16	4
Maine	14,850	41	14,761	40	-0.60	36
Maryland	63,220	16	63,515	16	0.47	14
Massachusetts	77,630	13	77,221	13	-0.53	31
Michigan	82,732	12	82,930	12	0.24	19
Minnesota	57,165	19	56,544	19	-1.09	43
Mississippi	32,067	31	32,540	31	1.48	5
Missouri	70,945	15	71,060	14	0.16	21
Montana	10,829	43	10,822	43	-0.06	26
Nebraska	25,009	35	25,275	35	1.06	7
Nevada	19,214	37	21,524	37	12.02	1
New Hampshire	15,747	40	14,685	41	-6.74	50
New Jersey	117,135	8	116,879	8	-0.22	28
New Mexico	21,596	36	21,594	*	-0.01	23
New York	217,522	3	218,424	3	0.41	15
North Carolina	92,428	11	90,481	11	-2.11	47
North Dakota	9,309	47	9,360	47	0.55	11
Ohio	100,659	10	100,363	10	-0.29	29
Oklahoma	43,001	26	42,703	26	-0.69	38
Oregon	31,601	33	31,342	33	-0.82	40
Pennsylvania	123,949	6	123,249	6	-0.56	34
Rhode Island	10,735	44	10,557	44	-1.66	46
South Carolina	55,832	21	56,053	20	0.40	16
South Dakota	9,990	45	10,047	45	0.57	10
Tennessee	71,551	14	64,135	15	-10.36	51
Texas	374,947	1	369,791	1	-1.38	44
Utah	31,224	34	31,259	34	0.11	22
Vermont	7,931	49	7,882	49	-0.62	37
Virginia	106,641	9	108,119	9	1.39	6
Washington	63,017	17	62,044	18	-1.54	45
West Virginia	18,712	38	18,125	38	-3.14	48
Wisconsin	55,890	20	55,803	21	-0.16	27
Wyoming	7,355	50	7,311	50	-0.60	35
United States	3,241,231	NA	3,231,992	NA	-0.29	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-3. Students Enrolled Per Teacher in Public Schools

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	16.1	16	15.1	18	-5.77	50
Alaska	18.6	5	19.4	5	4.56	3
Arizona	22.6	2	22.3	1	-1.60	43
Arkansas	14.9	20	14.9	21	0.17	21
California	21.7	4	21.5	4	-0.86	39
Colorado	16.4	14	16.4	14	0.52	13
Connecticut	12.1	42	12.1	42	-0.29	25
Delaware	14.4	24	14.6	23	0.97	10
District of Columbia	11.1	48	10.9	49	-1.68	44
Florida	16.6	11	16.6	11	0.06	22
Georgia	14.3	26	14.2	28	-0.67	35
Hawaii	15.2	18	14.9	*	-2.14	46
Idaho	17.8	6	17.7	6	-0.13	24
Illinois	13.5	35	13.4	33	-0.64	33
Indiana	16.5	12	16.6	12	0.50	14
Iowa	13.3	36	13.3	37	-0.69	36
Kansas	13.8	29	13.9	30	0.57	12
Kentucky	16.5	13	16.5	13	0.32	18
Louisiana	14.8	21	14.3	25	-3.69	49
Maine	11.6	47	11.6	46	-0.31	27
Maryland	14.1	28	14.0	29	-0.31	26
Massachusetts	11.8	45	11.8	44	0.63	11
Michigan	17.3	9	17.2	9	-0.41	29
Minnesota	15.2	17	15.5	16	1.89	5
Mississippi	13.6	32	13.4	34	-1.74	45
Missouri	12.1	43	12.0	43	-0.54	30
Montana	13.7	31	13.4	35	-2.67	48
Nebraska	12.4	40	12.3	40	-0.61	32
Nevada	25.0	1	22.2	2	-11.11	51
New Hampshire	10.5	50	11.1	48	5.66	2
New Jersey	11.8	44	11.8	45	0.31	19
New Mexico	14.3	25	14.2	*	-0.85	38
New York	11.1	49	10.8	50	-2.16	47
North Carolina	14.9	19	15.2	17	1.93	4
North Dakota	12.4	39	12.5	39	0.17	20
Ohio	17.4	7	17.3	8	-0.33	28
Oklahoma	16.3	15	16.3	15	0.45	16
Oregon	17.3	8	17.4	7	0.40	17
Pennsylvania	13.6	33	13.7	32	0.46	15
Rhode Island	12.7	38	12.9	38	1.55	8
South Carolina	14.2	27	14.2	26	0.01	23
South Dakota	13.8	30	13.7	31	-0.89	41
Tennessee	13.6	34	15.1	19	11.45	1
Texas	14.8	22	15.0	20	1.63	7
Utah	22.1	3	21.9	3	-0.87	40
Vermont	10.4	51	10.3	51	-0.67	34
Virginia	11.7	46	11.5	47	-1.46	42
Washington	16.8	10	17.1	10	1.71	6
West Virginia	13.1	37	13.3	36	1.54	9
Wisconsin	14.6	23	14.4	24	-0.84	37
Wyoming	12.3	41	12.2	41	-0.59	31
United States	15.1	NA	15.1	NA	-0.01	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-4. Students in Average Daily Attendance Per Teacher in Public Schools

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25			
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank		
Alabama	15.0	15	14.1	*	18	-6.00	50	
Alaska	16.9	*	5	17.6	*	5	4.36	5
Arizona	19.8	4	19.5	4	-1.59	45		
Arkansas	13.8	18	13.6	23	-1.18	41		
California	20.3	*	2	20.1	*	2	-1.06	38
Colorado	15.6	9	15.4	11	-1.21	42		
Connecticut	11.4	*	39	11.5	*	41	0.47	17
Delaware	13.6	*	21	13.7	*	21	0.97	14
District of Columbia	9.9	*	50	9.7	*	50	-2.13	47
Florida	15.1	12	14.8	14	-1.84	46		
Georgia	13.4	*	23	13.3	*	24	-0.59	34
Hawaii	13.7	*	19	13.7	*	22	-0.50	33
Idaho	16.2	6	16.2	6	0.27	23		
Illinois	11.8	*	37	11.7	*	40	-1.14	39
Indiana	15.1	13	15.1	12	0.45	18		
Iowa	11.2	41	11.9	37	5.85	4		
Kansas	12.4	33	12.3	34	-1.22	43		
Kentucky	14.6	16	14.8	15	1.48	13		
Louisiana	13.6	20	13.2	26	-3.35	49		
Maine	10.5	47	10.4	48	-0.23	29		
Maryland	12.9	30	12.9	30	-0.20	28		
Massachusetts	10.9	45	11.0	*	45	0.64	16	
Michigan	15.9	*	7	15.8	*	8	-0.41	31
Minnesota	14.1	*	17	14.5	17	3.08	7	
Mississippi	12.1	34	12.3	33	1.82	9		
Missouri	11.2	42	11.2	*	42	0.24	24	
Montana	12.9	*	29	12.6	*	31	-2.29	48
Nebraska	11.4	40	11.8	38	3.94	6		
Nevada	23.0	*	1	20.8	*	1	-9.71	51
New Hampshire	10.4	*	48	11.0	44	6.06	3	
New Jersey	11.0	*	43	11.1	*	43	0.31	22
New Mexico	13.4	*	24	13.3	*	25	-0.85	37
New York	10.2	*	49	10.1	*	49	-1.18	40
North Carolina	12.6	31	13.9	19	10.26	2		
North Dakota	11.9	*	36	11.9	*	36	0.37	21
Ohio	15.6	*	10	15.5	*	9	-0.34	30
Oklahoma	15.1	14	15.1	13	0.44	19		
Oregon	15.4	*	11	15.4	*	10	0.41	20
Pennsylvania	12.6	*	32	12.6	*	32	0.21	25
Rhode Island	11.6	*	38	11.8	*	39	1.79	10
South Carolina	13.1	*	26	13.1	*	27	0.02	27
South Dakota	13.0	27	13.0	*	29	-0.66	35	
Tennessee	13.1	25	14.6	16	11.19	1		
Texas	13.4	22	13.7	20	2.78	8		
Utah	20.2	*	3	20.0	*	3	-0.77	36
Vermont	9.3	*	51	9.3	*	51	0.64	15
Virginia	10.8	46	10.6	47	-1.42	44		
Washington	15.8	8	16.0	7	1.71	11		
West Virginia	12.0	35	12.2	35	1.61	12		
Wisconsin	13.0	28	13.0	*	28	0.05	26	
Wyoming	11.0	44	10.9	46	-0.45	32		
United States	13.8	NA	13.9	NA	0.38	NA		

* NEA Estimate

B-5. Average Salaries of Public School Instructional Staff

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25			
	Salary(\$)	Rank	Salary(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank		
Alabama	64,555	34	65,674	*	35	1.73	48	
Alaska	80,843	10	84,161		11	4.10	18	
Arizona	64,108	*	35	65,720	*	34	2.51	40
Arkansas	61,029	41	61,836		43	1.32	49	
California	101,084	*	1	103,552	*	1	2.44	41
Colorado	72,157	19	76,586		18	6.14	4	
Connecticut	86,511	*	8	89,593	*	8	3.56	26
Delaware	73,380	*	17	78,930	*	14	7.56	3
District of Columbia	86,663	*	7	95,077	*	4	9.71	2
Florida	55,156	51	56,953	*	51	3.26	32	
Georgia	71,017	22	75,040		20	5.66	6	
Hawaii	76,970	*	13	78,669	*	16	2.21	43
Idaho	64,035	37	65,368		36	2.08	45	
Illinois	75,978	*	15	78,495	*	17	3.31	30
Indiana	66,758	28	66,876		32	0.18	51	
Iowa	65,409	31	68,044		30	4.03	21	
Kansas	59,624	43	62,832		42	5.38	7	
Kentucky	61,555	40	64,036		40	4.03	20	
Louisiana	59,022	44	60,059		49	1.76	47	
Maine	66,745	*	29	70,001	*	27	4.88	14
Maryland	89,328	5	92,620		6	3.69	24	
Massachusetts	91,014	4	93,554		5	2.79	38	
Michigan	69,068	23	71,023		25	2.83	36	
Minnesota	74,896	*	16	78,830	*	15	5.25	9
Mississippi	55,989	50	57,314	*	50	2.37	42	
Missouri	57,774	*	48	60,115	*	48	4.05	19
Montana	58,716	*	45	60,500	*	45	3.04	35
Nebraska	60,356	42	63,493		41	5.20	11	
Nevada	76,781	14	85,706		10	11.62	1	
New Hampshire	67,170	27	69,432		28	3.37	29	
New Jersey	88,667	*	6	90,911	*	7	2.53	39
New Mexico	71,138	*	21	72,485	*	22	1.89	46
New York	96,294	*	3	99,356	*	3	3.18	33
North Carolina	58,292	*	47	60,323	*	46	3.48	27
North Dakota	61,801	39	64,087		39	3.70	23	
Ohio	69,060	*	24	71,438	*	24	3.44	28
Oklahoma	64,108	35	64,814		37	1.10	50	
Oregon	79,172	*	11	83,819	*	12	5.87	5
Pennsylvania	79,068	12	81,287		13	2.81	37	
Rhode Island	82,189	*	9	85,772	*	9	4.36	17
South Carolina	64,588	33	67,964		31	5.23	10	
South Dakota	58,452	46	60,704		44	3.85	22	
Tennessee	61,913	*	38	64,672	*	38	4.46	16
Texas	64,941	32	66,296		33	2.09	44	
Utah	72,586	*	18	76,491	*	19	5.38	8
Vermont	71,982	20	74,589		21	3.62	25	
Virginia	69,031	25	72,379		23	4.85	15	
Washington	96,672	2	101,557		2	5.05	13	
West Virginia	57,273	49	60,187		47	5.09	12	
Wisconsin	67,938	26	70,179		26	3.30	31	
Wyoming	66,088	30	68,170		29	3.15	34	
United States	74,072	NA	76,621	NA	NA	3.44	NA	

* NEA Estimate

B-6. Average Salaries of Public School Teachers

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25	
	Salary(\$)	Rank	Salary(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	61,912	33	62,985	35	1.73	48
Alaska	78,256	10	81,450	11	4.08	20
Arizona	62,714	29	64,291	31	2.51	41
Arkansas	58,337	41	59,193	45	1.47	50
California	101,084	1	103,552	1	2.44	42
Colorado	68,647	20	72,781	19	6.02	4
Connecticut	86,511	*	89,593	*	3.56	26
Delaware	71,186	16	76,570	14	7.56	3
District of Columbia	86,663	*	95,077	*	9.71	2
Florida	54,875	50	56,663	50	3.26	32
Georgia	67,641	23	71,524	21	5.74	6
Hawaii	74,222	14	75,860	16	2.21	44
Idaho	61,516	34	62,786	36	2.06	45
Illinois	75,978	13	78,495	13	3.31	31
Indiana	58,620	38	61,661	38	5.19	12
Iowa	62,399	32	65,312	30	4.67	16
Kansas	58,276	44	61,470	39	5.48	7
Kentucky	58,325	42	60,594	42	3.89	22
Louisiana	55,911	47	56,785	49	1.56	49
Maine	62,569	30	65,621	29	4.88	15
Maryland	84,338	7	87,409	7	3.64	24
Massachusetts	91,014	4	93,554	5	2.79	38
Michigan	69,068	19	71,023	22	2.83	37
Minnesota	72,430	15	76,234	15	5.25	11
Mississippi	53,704	51	54,975	51	2.37	43
Missouri	55,132	49	57,366	48	4.05	21
Montana	57,556	*	59,305	*	3.04	36
Nebraska	60,239	37	63,326	34	5.12	13
Nevada	66,930	25	74,812	17	11.78	1
New Hampshire	67,170	24	69,432	25	3.37	29
New Jersey	82,877	8	84,974	9	2.53	40
New Mexico	68,440	21	69,736	24	1.89	47
New York	95,615	2	98,655	2	3.18	33
North Carolina	58,292	43	60,323	43	3.48	27
North Dakota	58,581	40	60,704	41	3.62	25
Ohio	68,236	22	70,586	23	3.44	28
Oklahoma	61,330	35	61,931	37	0.98	51
Oregon	77,130	11	81,657	10	5.87	5
Pennsylvania	76,961	12	79,078	12	2.75	39
Rhode Island	82,189	*	85,772	*	4.36	19
South Carolina	60,763	36	64,050	32	5.41	8
South Dakota	56,328	46	58,486	46	3.83	23
Tennessee	58,610	39	61,222	40	4.46	17
Texas	62,463	31	63,749	33	2.06	46
Utah	69,161	18	72,882	18	5.38	9
Vermont	69,555	17	71,871	20	3.33	30
Virginia	66,327	26	69,254	26	4.41	18
Washington	91,720	3	96,589	3	5.31	10
West Virginia	55,300	48	58,099	47	5.06	14
Wisconsin	65,762	27	67,794	27	3.09	35
Wyoming	63,669	28	65,668	28	3.14	34
United States	71,985	NA	74,495	NA	3.49	NA

* NEA Estimate

Series C - School Revenues

C-1. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Fall Enrollment

C-2. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

C-3. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

C-4. State Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

C-5. Federal Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

C-6. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Combined State and Local Revenue

C-1. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Fall Enrollment

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25	
	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	15,304	44	14,659	* 48	-4.22	46
Alaska	21,924	18	20,974	* 18	-4.33	47
Arizona	14,876	47	14,711	47	-1.11	35
Arkansas	14,936	46	14,859	45	-0.51	29
California	23,956	* 11	24,296	* 13	1.42	20
Colorado	19,311	24	19,803	24	2.55	14
Connecticut	27,429	* 6	26,688	* 6	-2.70	40
Delaware	23,004	13	24,629	11	7.06	3
District of Columbia	35,823	* 2	34,508	* 2	-3.67	44
Florida	15,655	* 40	16,619	* 37	6.16	4
Georgia	16,966	* 35	17,279	* 34	1.84	16
Hawaii	22,537	* 15	22,751	* 15	0.95	23
Idaho	12,946	51	12,910	* 51	-0.28	27
Illinois	25,040	* 7	24,449	* 12	-2.36	38
Indiana	17,135	34	16,446	* 38	-4.02	45
Iowa	16,779	39	17,258	35	2.86	12
Kansas	18,086	27	16,210	39	-10.37	50
Kentucky	16,909	37	17,537	31	3.72	8
Louisiana	20,144	21	19,947	20	-0.98	34
Maine	22,772	14	23,882	* 14	4.87	7
Maryland	22,433	16	22,507	16	0.33	25
Massachusetts	27,988	4	29,004	4	3.63	10
Michigan	17,664	31	17,466	32	-1.12	36
Minnesota	20,360	* 20	19,867	* 23	-2.42	39
Mississippi	15,189	45	15,111	44	-0.52	30
Missouri	17,252	* 33	17,403	* 33	0.87	24
Montana	15,347	* 43	16,103	* 41	4.92	6
Nebraska	17,960	* 28	17,908	* 28	-0.29	28
Nevada	19,364	23	18,761	* 27	-3.11	42
New Hampshire	24,235	10	25,496	7	5.20	5
New Jersey	30,039	* 3	31,025	* 3	3.28	11
New Mexico	16,901	* 38	17,145	* 36	1.45	19
New York	38,254	* 1	37,193	* 1	-2.77	41
North Carolina	14,806	48	15,146	43	2.29	15
North Dakota	18,994	* 26	18,824	* 26	-0.90	32
Ohio	17,839	* 29	17,812	* 29	-0.15	26
Oklahoma	14,237	50	13,996	* 49	-1.69	37
Oregon	19,729	* 22	19,943	* 22	1.08	22
Pennsylvania	24,270	* 9	24,646	* 10	1.55	18
Rhode Island	24,481	* 8	24,792	* 9	1.27	21
South Carolina	19,238	25	19,947	20	3.69	9
South Dakota	16,920	36	16,128	* 40	-4.68	48
Tennessee	15,604	41	13,309	50	-14.71	51
Texas	15,446	42	15,306	42	-0.91	33
Utah	14,339	49	14,715	46	2.62	13
Vermont	27,834	* 5	26,832	* 5	-3.60	43
Virginia	17,385	32	20,643	19	18.74	1
Washington	22,033	17	22,380	* 17	1.58	17
West Virginia	20,511	19	19,267	* 25	-6.06	49
Wisconsin	17,700	30	17,596	30	-0.59	31
Wyoming	23,208	12	25,467	8	9.73	2
United States	20,281	NA	20,367	NA	0.42	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-2. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25	
	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	16,375	45	15,721	* 48	-3.99	41
Alaska	24,163	* 17	23,161	* 18	-4.15	43
Arizona	17,026	44	16,836	42	-1.11	28
Arkansas	16,130	47	16,267	46	0.85	21
California	25,575	* 11	25,991	* 13	1.62	16
Colorado	20,240	25	21,120	24	4.35	8
Connecticut	29,147	* 6	28,146	* 7	-3.44	36
Delaware	24,455	* 16	26,182	* 12	7.06	4
District of Columbia	40,343	* 2	39,042	* 2	-3.22	35
Florida	17,170	* 41	18,580	* 35	8.21	3
Georgia	18,109	* 37	18,427	* 36	1.76	15
Hawaii	24,924	* 13	24,745	* 15	-0.72	26
Idaho	14,197	51	14,102	* 50	-0.67	25
Illinois	28,577	* 7	28,044	* 8	-1.87	33
Indiana	18,747	35	18,002	* 39	-3.97	40
Iowa	19,956	28	19,259	31	-3.50	37
Kansas	20,159	26	18,396	37	-8.75	50
Kentucky	19,106	33	19,589	29	2.52	12
Louisiana	21,873	22	21,583	22	-1.32	30
Maine	25,323	12	26,536	* 11	4.79	6
Maryland	24,472	15	24,526	16	0.22	22
Massachusetts	30,227	5	31,320	* 4	3.61	10
Michigan	19,200	* 32	18,985	* 32	-1.12	29
Minnesota	22,041	* 21	21,257	* 23	-3.56	38
Mississippi	17,065	42	16,383	45	-4.00	42
Missouri	18,693	* 36	18,712	* 33	0.10	23
Montana	16,274	* 46	17,007	* 41	4.50	7
Nebraska	19,532	* 31	18,623	* 34	-4.66	45
Nevada	21,005	* 23	20,036	* 26	-4.61	44
New Hampshire	24,518	* 14	25,695	14	4.80	5
New Jersey	32,029	* 3	33,080	* 3	3.28	11
New Mexico	18,075	* 38	18,337	* 38	1.45	18
New York	41,272	* 1	39,729	* 1	-3.74	39
North Carolina	17,406	40	16,460	44	-5.44	48
North Dakota	19,914	* 29	19,697	* 28	-1.09	27
Ohio	19,957	* 27	19,929	* 27	-0.14	24
Oklahoma	15,371	50	15,111	* 49	-1.69	32
Oregon	22,220	* 20	22,457	* 19	1.07	19
Pennsylvania	26,198	* 9	26,668	* 10	1.79	14
Rhode Island	26,772	* 8	27,051	* 9	1.04	20
South Carolina	20,846	* 24	21,612	* 21	3.68	9
South Dakota	17,896	39	17,020	* 40	-4.89	47
Tennessee	16,130	47	13,790	51	-14.50	51
Texas	17,036	43	16,692	43	-2.02	34
Utah	15,670	* 49	16,063	* 47	2.51	13
Vermont	31,150	* 4	29,636	* 5	-4.86	46
Virginia	18,862	34	22,387	20	18.69	1
Washington	23,514	18	23,884	* 17	1.57	17
West Virginia	22,392	19	21,020	* 25	-6.13	49
Wisconsin	19,820	30	19,527	* 30	-1.48	31
Wyoming	25,981	10	28,471	6	9.58	2
United States	22,134	NA	22,140	NA	0.03	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-3. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	30.8	39	33.5 *	38
Alaska	23.8	46	25.8 *	46
Arizona	29.1	40	30.7	41
Arkansas	40.4	24	43.0	25
California	32.0 *	35	33.0 *	39
Colorado	53.9	9	53.9	12
Connecticut	55.1 *	6	57.6 *	8
Delaware	28.8	41	30.5	42
District of Columbia	89.2 *	1	92.0 *	1
Florida	54.7 *	7	59.8 *	5
Georgia	49.9 *	13	51.8 *	13
Hawaii	0.8 *	51	0.9 *	51
Idaho	19.4	48	20.6 *	48
Illinois	55.2 *	5	58.6 *	6
Indiana	31.1	38	33.7 *	37
Iowa	39.0	27	39.0	28
Kansas	26.5	43	31.1	40
Kentucky	36.8	32	36.8	31
Louisiana	45.9	20	50.2	16
Maine	48.6	17	47.9 *	18
Maryland	47.1	18	47.0	19
Massachusetts	49.9	12	49.1	17
Michigan	26.0	44	27.9	44
Minnesota	28.1 *	42	28.9 *	43
Mississippi	32.0	36	34.0	36
Missouri	60.3 *	4	61.7 *	4
Montana	44.3 *	22	44.3 *	23
Nebraska	60.5 *	3	62.0 *	3
Nevada	21.0	47	22.1 *	47
New Hampshire	62.8	2	65.7	2
New Jersey	46.8 *	19	46.3 *	20
New Mexico	16.1 *	49	16.1 *	49
New York	53.6 *	10	58.5 *	7
North Carolina	31.2	37	34.3	35
North Dakota	37.9 *	30	38.3 *	29
Ohio	52.9 *	11	55.0 *	10
Oklahoma	39.4	25	42.9 *	26
Oregon	36.6 *	33	37.0 *	30
Pennsylvania	54.2 *	8	56.3 *	9
Rhode Island	45.1 *	21	45.6 *	21
South Carolina	42.0	23	44.6	22
South Dakota	49.5	15	54.7 *	11
Tennessee	37.3	31	35.7	33
Texas	49.7	14	50.9	14
Utah	39.1	26	40.2	27
Vermont	2.8 *	50	3.2 *	50
Virginia	48.6	16	50.2	15
Washington	25.4	45	25.9 *	45
West Virginia	33.5	34	36.6 *	32
Wisconsin	38.2	28	35.7	34
Wyoming	38.2	29	44.1	24
United States	43.2	NA	45.1	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-4. State Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	52.0	19	56.5	* 14
Alaska	55.1	13	58.3	* 13
Arizona	53.5	15	54.8	16
Arkansas	43.6	32	43.9	32
California	61.1	* 10	61.0	* 10
Colorado	37.7	38	37.7	40
Connecticut	35.8	* 43	37.5	* 41
Delaware	60.9	11	64.1	9
District of Columbia	0.0	51	0.0	51
Florida	30.0	* 48	29.1	* 49
Georgia	40.4	* 36	41.2	* 37
Hawaii	88.4	* 1	91.4	* 1
Idaho	69.1	3	71.9	* 4
Illinois	34.4	* 45	35.6	* 44
Indiana	56.8	12	59.5	* 12
Iowa	53.2	16	53.3	19
Kansas	62.1	9	59.8	11
Kentucky	45.7	27	45.7	30
Louisiana	34.7	44	35.5	45
Maine	42.2	34	45.8	* 29
Maryland	42.4	33	42.6	34
Massachusetts	42.2	35	42.5	35
Michigan	63.2	8	64.7	8
Minnesota	64.0	* 7	65.7	* 7
Mississippi	45.2	29	48.9	25
Missouri	29.7	* 49	30.6	* 48
Montana	44.2	* 31	44.2	* 31
Nebraska	30.3	* 47	30.8	* 47
Nevada	66.9	5	72.1	* 3
New Hampshire	28.8	50	28.2	50
New Jersey	48.3	* 22	50.1	* 24
New Mexico	68.1	* 4	70.5	* 5
New York	36.1	* 42	37.2	* 43
North Carolina	52.6	18	54.3	18
North Dakota	51.0	* 20	51.9	* 22
Ohio	36.9	* 41	37.9	* 39
Oklahoma	46.3	24	48.1	* 26
Oregon	54.2	* 14	56.4	* 15
Pennsylvania	36.9	* 40	37.3	* 42
Rhode Island	44.6	* 30	47.3	* 27
South Carolina	45.2	28	43.7	33
South Dakota	30.9	46	33.1	* 46
Tennessee	46.3	25	52.3	20
Texas	36.9	39	40.0	38
Utah	53.2	17	54.4	17
Vermont	85.0	* 2	90.6	* 2
Virginia	38.3	37	42.3	36
Washington	66.5	6	68.6	* 6
West Virginia	47.8	23	52.2	* 21
Wisconsin	48.5	21	51.2	23
Wyoming	46.0	26	45.8	28
United States	45.9	NA	47.1	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-5. Federal Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	17.2	8	10.0 *	18
Alaska	21.1	2	16.0 *	3
Arizona	17.4	7	14.5	4
Arkansas	16.0	11	13.1	8
California	6.9 *	50	6.0 *	42
Colorado	8.4	43	8.4	23
Connecticut	9.0 *	41	4.8 *	49
Delaware	10.3	34	5.5	46
District of Columbia	10.8 *	28	8.0 *	25
Florida	15.3 *	14	11.1 *	15
Georgia	9.7 *	37	7.0 *	35
Hawaii	10.8 *	27	7.7 *	26
Idaho	11.5	24	7.4 *	30
Illinois	10.4 *	31	5.8 *	43
Indiana	12.1	22	6.8 *	36
Iowa	7.9	48	7.7	27
Kansas	11.3	25	9.2	20
Kentucky	17.5	6	17.5	1
Louisiana	19.5	4	14.3	5
Maine	9.2	38	6.3 *	40
Maryland	10.5	30	10.4	16
Massachusetts	7.9	47	8.3	24
Michigan	10.8	29	7.4	31
Minnesota	7.9 *	46	5.4 *	48
Mississippi	22.9	1	17.1	2
Missouri	10.0 *	36	7.7 *	28
Montana	11.5 *	23	11.5 *	12
Nebraska	9.2 *	39	7.2 *	32
Nevada	12.1	21	5.8 *	44
New Hampshire	8.4	44	6.0	41
New Jersey	5.0 *	51	3.6 *	51
New Mexico	15.9 *	12	13.4 *	6
New York	10.4 *	32	4.3 *	50
North Carolina	16.2	10	11.4	13
North Dakota	11.1 *	26	9.8 *	19
Ohio	10.2 *	35	7.1 *	34
Oklahoma	14.3	15	9.0 *	22
Oregon	9.2 *	40	6.7 *	37
Pennsylvania	8.9 *	42	6.4 *	38
Rhode Island	10.3 *	33	7.1 *	33
South Carolina	12.8	19	11.8	11
South Dakota	19.6	3	12.2 *	9
Tennessee	16.4	9	12.0	10
Texas	13.4	16	9.1	21
Utah	7.7	49	5.4	47
Vermont	12.1 *	20	6.3 *	39
Virginia	13.1	18	7.5	29
Washington	8.1	45	5.5 *	45
West Virginia	18.7	5	11.2 *	14
Wisconsin	13.3	17	13.1	7
Wyoming	15.8	13	10.1	17
United States	10.9	NA	7.8	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-6. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total State and Local Revenue Receipts

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25			
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank		
Alabama	37.2	37	37.2	*	37	
Alaska	30.1	43	30.7	*	43	
Arizona	35.2	39	35.9		39	
Arkansas	48.1	24	49.4		22	
California	34.3	*	40	35.1	*	40
Colorado	58.8	12	58.8		12	
Connecticut	60.6	*	8	60.6	*	9
Delaware	32.1	41	32.3		42	
District of Columbia	100.0	*	1	100.0	*	1
Florida	64.5	*	5	67.3	*	3
Georgia	55.3	*	16	55.7	*	15
Hawaii	0.9	*	51	0.9	*	51
Idaho	22.0	48	22.3	*	48	
Illinois	61.6	*	6	62.2	*	7
Indiana	35.4	38	36.1	*	38	
Iowa	42.3	32	42.3		30	
Kansas	29.9	44	34.2		41	
Kentucky	44.6	27	44.6		27	
Louisiana	57.0	14	58.6		13	
Maine	53.5	18	51.1	*	19	
Maryland	52.6	19	52.5		18	
Massachusetts	54.2	17	53.6		17	
Michigan	29.1	45	30.1		45	
Minnesota	30.5	*	42	30.6	*	44
Mississippi	41.4	33	41.0		33	
Missouri	67.0	*	3	66.8	*	4
Montana	50.1	*	21	50.0	*	21
Nebraska	66.6	*	4	66.8	*	5
Nevada	23.9	47	23.4	*	47	
New Hampshire	68.6	2	70.0		2	
New Jersey	49.2	*	22	48.1	*	25
New Mexico	19.1	*	49	18.6	*	49
New York	59.8	*	9	61.2	*	8
North Carolina	37.3	36	38.7		36	
North Dakota	42.7	*	30	42.5	*	29
Ohio	58.9	*	11	59.2	*	11
Oklahoma	45.9	25	47.2	*	26	
Oregon	40.3	*	35	39.6	*	35
Pennsylvania	59.5	*	10	60.2	*	10
Rhode Island	50.3	*	20	49.1	*	23
South Carolina	48.2	23	50.5		20	
South Dakota	61.6	7	62.3	*	6	
Tennessee	44.6	28	40.6		34	
Texas	57.4	13	56.0		14	
Utah	42.4	31	42.5		28	
Vermont	3.2	*	50	3.4	*	50
Virginia	56.0	15	54.3		16	
Washington	27.6	46	27.4	*	46	
West Virginia	41.2	34	41.2	*	31	
Wisconsin	44.0	29	41.1		32	
Wyoming	45.3	26	49.0		24	
United States	48.5	NA	48.9	NA	NA	

* NEA Estimate

Series D - School Expenditures

D-1. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment

D-2. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

D-1. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25	
	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	13,176	42	13,269	* 43	0.70	46
Alaska	21,000	11	21,344	* 13	1.63	41
Arizona	11,808	49	11,987	49	1.52	42
Arkansas	13,061	43	13,090	44	0.22	48
California	19,591	* 16	20,898	* 16	6.67	4
Colorado	16,705	23	17,130	24	2.55	35
Connecticut	26,070	* 6	27,481	* 6	5.41	10
Delaware	21,082	* 10	22,128	* 10	4.96	15
District of Columbia	30,203	* 2	30,564	* 2	1.20	44
Florida	12,555	* 46	13,487	* 41	7.42	3
Georgia	15,178	* 30	16,113	* 29	6.16	7
Hawaii	18,943	* 18	19,728	* 17	4.15	22
Idaho	10,739	51	11,578	* 51	7.82	2
Illinois	20,913	* 12	21,385	* 12	2.26	36
Indiana	13,374	* 40	13,604	* 40	1.72	40
Iowa	13,931	37	14,353	37	3.03	30
Kansas	14,901	31	15,398	32	3.34	28
Kentucky	14,516	32	15,056	33	3.72	23
Louisiana	16,342	27	18,021	20	10.27	1
Maine	22,461	8	23,290	* 9	3.69	24
Maryland	19,345	17	19,412	18	0.35	47
Massachusetts	27,077	5	27,587	* 5	1.88	38
Michigan	14,489	33	14,779	36	2.00	37
Minnesota	16,593	* 24	17,114	* 25	3.14	29
Mississippi	12,490	* 47	13,049	* 45	4.48	19
Missouri	13,595	* 39	14,005	* 38	3.01	31
Montana	14,480	* 34	15,431	* 31	6.57	5
Nebraska	16,487	* 26	16,788	* 28	1.82	39
Nevada	14,247	36	15,056	* 33	5.67	9
New Hampshire	22,252	9	23,619	7	6.14	8
New Jersey	27,941	* 4	28,779	* 4	3.00	32
New Mexico	15,183	* 29	15,985	* 30	5.28	11
New York	30,967	* 1	32,370	* 1	4.53	17
North Carolina	13,796	38	13,640	39	-1.13	49
North Dakota	17,492	* 19	18,118	* 19	3.58	25
Ohio	16,171	* 28	16,856	* 27	4.24	21
Oklahoma	12,136	48	12,758	* 47	5.13	12
Oregon	16,760	* 22	17,533	* 22	4.61	16
Pennsylvania	20,779	* 14	21,522	* 11	3.58	26
Rhode Island	22,538	* 7	23,552	* 8	4.50	18
South Carolina	14,306	* 35	14,944	* 35	4.46	20
South Dakota	13,337	41	13,485	* 42	1.11	45
Tennessee	13,027	44	11,723	50	-10.01	51
Texas	13,010	45	12,815	46	-1.50	50
Utah	11,289	50	12,029	48	6.56	6
Vermont	28,697	* 3	29,534	* 3	2.92	33
Virginia	16,832	20	17,674	21	5.00	13
Washington	19,955	15	20,948	* 15	4.98	14
West Virginia	16,780	21	17,372	* 23	3.53	27
Wisconsin	16,524	25	17,003	* 26	2.90	34
Wyoming	20,874	13	21,150	14	1.33	43
United States	17,250	NA	17,840	NA	3.42	NA

* NEA Estimate

D-2. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

State	2023-24 (Revised)		2024-25		From 2023-24 to 2024-25	
	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	14,098	44	14,231	* 43	0.94	43
Alaska	23,146	* 11	23,570	* 12	1.83	36
Arizona	13,514	47	13,718	48	1.51	41
Arkansas	14,105	43	14,330	42	1.59	39
California	20,915	* 18	22,355	* 16	6.89	4
Colorado	17,508	28	18,270	27	4.35	18
Connecticut	27,703	* 6	28,982	* 6	4.62	15
Delaware	22,411	* 14	23,524	* 13	4.96	13
District of Columbia	34,014	* 1	34,579	* 1	1.66	38
Florida	13,770	* 46	15,078	* 38	9.50	2
Georgia	16,200	* 34	17,184	* 30	6.07	7
Hawaii	20,949	* 17	21,457	* 17	2.42	30
Idaho	11,776	51	12,647	* 50	7.39	3
Illinois	23,867	* 9	24,529	* 9	2.77	28
Indiana	14,632	* 40	14,892	* 40	1.77	37
Iowa	16,569	30	16,018	37	-3.33	49
Kansas	16,609	29	17,474	28	5.21	10
Kentucky	16,403	31	16,817	32	2.52	29
Louisiana	17,745	27	19,499	20	9.89	1
Maine	24,977	7	25,879	* 7	3.61	23
Maryland	21,103	16	21,154	18	0.24	46
Massachusetts	29,243	5	29,789	* 5	1.87	35
Michigan	15,749	* 35	16,064	* 36	2.00	32
Minnesota	17,963	* 25	18,311	* 26	1.94	34
Mississippi	14,031	* 45	14,147	* 45	0.83	45
Missouri	14,731	* 39	15,058	* 39	2.22	31
Montana	15,355	* 38	16,298	* 33	6.15	6
Nebraska	17,930	* 26	17,458	* 29	-2.63	48
Nevada	15,455	* 37	16,078	* 35	4.03	21
New Hampshire	22,512	* 12	23,804	10	5.74	8
New Jersey	29,792	* 4	30,685	* 4	3.00	27
New Mexico	16,238	* 32	17,096	* 31	5.28	9
New York	33,411	* 2	34,577	* 2	3.49	24
North Carolina	16,218	33	14,824	41	-8.60	50
North Dakota	18,339	* 21	18,958	* 22	3.38	26
Ohio	18,091	* 24	18,859	* 25	4.25	20
Oklahoma	13,102	49	13,775	* 47	5.13	11
Oregon	18,876	* 19	19,743	* 19	4.59	16
Pennsylvania	22,430	* 13	23,288	* 14	3.83	22
Rhode Island	24,648	* 8	25,698	* 8	4.26	19
South Carolina	15,502	* 36	16,191	* 34	4.45	17
South Dakota	14,107	42	14,230	* 44	0.88	44
Tennessee	13,465	48	12,147	51	-9.79	51
Texas	14,348	41	13,975	46	-2.60	47
Utah	12,337	* 50	13,132	* 49	6.44	5
Vermont	32,116	* 3	32,622	* 3	1.57	40
Virginia	18,261	23	19,168	21	4.96	14
Washington	21,296	15	22,356	* 15	4.98	12
West Virginia	18,319	22	18,952	* 23	3.46	25
Wisconsin	18,504	20	18,870	* 24	1.98	33
Wyoming	23,368	10	23,645	11	1.19	42
United States	18,826	NA	19,393	NA	3.01	NA

* NEA Estimate

Estimates 2026

Series E - Students and Faculty

E-1. Estimated Operating Public School Districts

E-2. Estimated Public School Total Fall Enrollment

E-3. Estimated Public School Average Daily Attendance

E-4. Estimated Number of Teachers in Public K-12 Schools

E-5. Estimated Total Instructional Staff in Public K-12 Schools

E-6. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Teachers

E-7. Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

E-1. Estimated Operating Public School Districts

State	2024-25 Count	2025-26 Count (Est.)
Alabama	153	153
Alaska	53	53
Arizona	656	634
Arkansas	263	260
California	1,015	1,015
Colorado	185	185
Connecticut	200	202
Delaware	45	45
District of Columbia	72	72
Florida	78	78
Georgia	234	236
Hawaii	1	1
Idaho	190	190
Illinois	866	864
Indiana	426	426
Iowa	329	332
Kansas	286	285
Kentucky	171	171
Louisiana	163	163
Maine	203	203
Maryland	24	24
Massachusetts	396	395
Michigan	822	824
Minnesota	561	543
Mississippi	152	152
Missouri	568	568
Montana	395	395
Nebraska	245	244
Nevada	20	20
New Hampshire	166	167
New Jersey	695	695
New Mexico	89	89
New York	730	730
North Carolina	115	115
North Dakota	166	164
Ohio	611	611
Oklahoma	507	506
Oregon	222	222
Pennsylvania	786	786
Rhode Island	67	67
South Carolina	81	81
South Dakota	148	147
Tennessee	147	147
Texas	1,208	1,202
Utah	155	155
Vermont	188	188
Virginia	131	131
Washington	320	319
West Virginia	61	62
Wisconsin	446	448
Wyoming	48	48
United States	15,859	15,813

E-2. Estimated Public School Total Fall Enrollment

State	Fall 2024 Count	Fall 2025 Count (Est.)	Change from Fall 2024 to Fall 2025 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	729,242	722,331	-0.95
Alaska	129,903	128,910	-0.76
Arizona	1,103,186	1,077,020	-2.37
Arkansas	478,852	475,264	-0.75
California	5,806,221	5,805,823	-0.01
Colorado	881,065	870,793	-1.17
Connecticut	508,402	497,764	-2.09
Delaware	142,495	141,306	-0.83
District of Columbia	94,211	95,128	0.97
Florida	2,859,655	2,792,954	-2.33
Georgia	1,744,541	1,714,872	-1.70
Hawaii	167,076	165,347	-1.03
Idaho	318,067	314,097	-1.25
Illinois	1,850,838	1,848,692	-0.12
Indiana	1,037,863	1,026,128	-1.13
Iowa	504,287	496,617	-1.52
Kansas	483,054	478,148	-1.02
Kentucky	655,560	658,838	0.50
Louisiana	676,751	672,323	-0.65
Maine	171,061	168,923	-1.25
Maryland	891,553	880,231	-1.27
Massachusetts	914,072	898,604	-1.69
Michigan	1,427,386	1,419,859	-0.53
Minnesota	876,746	873,175	-0.41
Mississippi	435,259	424,534	-2.46
Missouri	856,128	858,852	0.32
Montana	144,517	142,071	-1.69
Nebraska	311,045	308,845	-0.71
Nevada	477,563	469,276	-1.74
New Hampshire	162,660	160,322	-1.44
New Jersey	1,381,182	1,388,055	0.50
New Mexico	306,250	298,351	-2.58
New York	2,362,159	2,328,498	-1.43
North Carolina	1,371,184	1,348,855	-1.63
North Dakota	116,598	116,365	-0.20
Ohio	1,740,410	1,747,887	0.43
Oklahoma	697,358	686,718	-1.53
Oregon	545,088	539,644	-1.00
Pennsylvania	1,683,966	1,677,801	-0.37
Rhode Island	135,978	133,829	-1.58
South Carolina	796,780	789,086	-0.97
South Dakota	137,313	138,861	1.13
Tennessee	970,652	969,690	-0.10
Texas	5,544,255	5,467,642	-1.38
Utah	683,797	674,018	-1.43
Vermont	81,398	81,175	-0.27
Virginia	1,244,388	1,229,206	-1.22
Washington	1,062,587	1,054,277	-0.78
West Virginia	241,024	234,957	-2.52
Wisconsin	805,881	791,347	-1.80
Wyoming	89,228	86,745	-2.78
United States	48,836,735	48,370,054	-0.96

E-3. Estimated Public School Average Daily Attendance

State	2024-25 Count	2025-26 Count (Est.)	Change from 2024-25 to 2025-26 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	679,942	674,472	-0.80
Alaska	117,635	116,736	-0.76
Arizona	963,930	941,067	-2.37
Arkansas	437,415	432,792	-1.06
California	5,427,745	5,416,436	-0.21
Colorado	826,111	859,820	4.08
Connecticut	482,077	471,990	-2.09
Delaware	134,042	132,877	-0.87
District of Columbia	83,271	83,901	0.76
Florida	2,557,841	2,498,180	-2.33
Georgia	1,635,856	1,608,376	-1.68
Hawaii	153,613	152,023	-1.04
Idaho	291,196	287,561	-1.25
Illinois	1,613,595	1,611,724	-0.12
Indiana	948,135	946,088	-0.22
Iowa	451,891	445,018	-1.52
Kansas	425,670	425,118	-0.13
Kentucky	586,911	589,846	0.50
Louisiana	625,436	609,931	-2.48
Maine	153,949	152,025	-1.25
Maryland	818,157	813,129	-0.61
Massachusetts	846,492	827,985	-2.19
Michigan	1,313,195	1,306,270	-0.53
Minnesota	819,410	805,300	-1.72
Mississippi	401,471	391,579	-2.46
Missouri	796,240	799,855	0.45
Montana	136,830	134,432	-1.75
Nebraska	299,104	300,349	0.42
Nevada	447,189	439,588	-1.70
New Hampshire	161,397	159,077	-1.44
New Jersey	1,295,371	1,307,184	0.91
New Mexico	286,349	278,963	-2.58
New York	2,211,347	2,179,835	-1.43
North Carolina	1,261,752	1,241,205	-1.63
North Dakota	111,432	111,365	-0.06
Ohio	1,555,523	1,473,907	-5.25
Oklahoma	645,903	636,048	-1.53
Oregon	484,071	481,868	-0.46
Pennsylvania	1,556,283	1,550,585	-0.37
Rhode Island	124,623	122,635	-1.60
South Carolina	735,395	728,257	-0.97
South Dakota	130,118	128,889	-0.94
Tennessee	936,810	935,881	-0.10
Texas	5,083,709	5,088,713	0.10
Utah	626,389	616,111	-1.64
Vermont	73,694	73,660	-0.05
Virginia	1,147,427	1,141,602	-0.51
Washington	995,644	987,858	-0.78
West Virginia	220,927	215,366	-2.52
Wisconsin	726,164	718,812	-1.01
Wyoming	79,813	77,922	-2.37
United States	44,924,490	44,530,211	-0.88

E-4. Estimated Number of Teachers in Public Schools

State	2024-25 Count	2025-26 Count (Est.)	Change from 2024-25 to 2025-26 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	48,148	47,869	-0.58
Alaska	6,680	6,830	2.25
Arizona	49,523	49,839	0.64
Arkansas	32,175	32,041	-0.42
California	270,067	270,942	0.32
Colorado	53,566	53,461	-0.20
Connecticut	42,026	42,020	-0.01
Delaware	9,770	10,262	5.04
District of Columbia	8,607	8,758	1.75
Florida	172,444	172,204	-0.14
Georgia	123,025	123,937	0.74
Hawaii	11,230	11,299	0.61
Idaho	17,939	18,173	1.30
Illinois	137,899	138,220	0.23
Indiana	62,639	62,643	0.01
Iowa	38,054	38,073	0.05
Kansas	34,688	34,586	-0.29
Kentucky	39,680	39,723	0.11
Louisiana	47,434	47,927	1.04
Maine	14,761	14,618	-0.97
Maryland	63,515	64,191	1.06
Massachusetts	77,221	76,830	-0.51
Michigan	82,930	83,403	0.57
Minnesota	56,544	56,932	0.69
Mississippi	32,540	32,785	0.75
Missouri	71,060	69,865	-1.68
Montana	10,822	10,837	0.14
Nebraska	25,275	25,339	0.25
Nevada	21,524	20,336	-5.52
New Hampshire	14,685	14,468	-1.48
New Jersey	116,879	117,430	0.47
New Mexico	21,594	21,700	0.49
New York	218,424	218,032	-0.18
North Carolina	90,481	90,260	-0.24
North Dakota	9,360	9,448	0.94
Ohio	100,363	100,335	-0.03
Oklahoma	42,703	42,553	-0.35
Oregon	31,342	31,086	-0.82
Pennsylvania	123,249	123,060	-0.15
Rhode Island	10,557	10,529	-0.27
South Carolina	56,053	56,930	1.56
South Dakota	10,047	10,138	0.91
Tennessee	64,135	64,546	0.64
Texas	369,791	368,311	-0.40
Utah	31,259	31,358	0.32
Vermont	7,882	7,861	-0.27
Virginia	108,119	108,731	0.57
Washington	62,044	61,511	-0.86
West Virginia	18,125	17,661	-2.56
Wisconsin	55,803	55,689	-0.20
Wyoming	7,311	7,325	0.19
United States	3,231,992	3,232,905	0.03

E-5. Estimated Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

State	2024-25 Count	2025-26 Count (Est.)	Change from 2024-25 to 2025-26 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	56,251	56,103	-0.26
Alaska	7,710	7,872	2.10
Arizona	55,421	55,877	0.82
Arkansas	37,406	37,359	-0.13
California	337,830	339,060	0.36
Colorado	69,998	70,592	0.85
Connecticut	53,372	53,531	0.30
Delaware	11,761	12,320	4.75
District of Columbia	10,650	10,858	1.95
Florida	228,720	229,052	0.15
Georgia	145,385	146,893	1.04
Hawaii	13,077	13,156	0.60
Idaho	20,256	20,517	1.29
Illinois	157,293	158,080	0.50
Indiana	69,412	69,683	0.39
Iowa	44,150	44,184	0.08
Kansas	39,693	39,606	-0.22
Kentucky	46,442	46,440	0.00
Louisiana	59,224	59,799	0.97
Maine	16,589	16,483	-0.64
Maryland	79,913	80,763	1.06
Massachusetts	92,046	91,998	-0.05
Michigan	98,889	99,609	0.73
Minnesota	68,469	69,090	0.91
Mississippi	37,721	37,988	0.71
Missouri	80,866	79,798	-1.32
Montana	12,496	12,526	0.24
Nebraska	28,590	28,585	-0.02
Nevada	26,609	25,579	-3.87
New Hampshire	16,766	16,563	-1.21
New Jersey	149,149	150,237	0.73
New Mexico	24,243	24,390	0.61
New York	245,376	246,328	0.39
North Carolina	107,430	108,215	0.73
North Dakota	11,061	11,218	1.42
Ohio	113,082	113,096	0.01
Oklahoma	49,931	49,786	-0.29
Oregon	35,999	35,812	-0.52
Pennsylvania	143,307	143,461	0.11
Rhode Island	12,016	11,989	-0.22
South Carolina	68,499	69,938	2.10
South Dakota	11,050	11,139	0.81
Tennessee	81,746	81,812	0.08
Texas	434,430	433,833	-0.14
Utah	37,945	38,285	0.90
Vermont	9,460	9,453	-0.07
Virginia	127,942	128,707	0.60
Washington	70,627	69,961	-0.94
West Virginia	21,017	20,539	-2.27
Wisconsin	67,298	67,126	-0.26
Wyoming	8,021	8,036	0.19
United States	3,852,634	3,863,325	0.28

E-6. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Teachers

State	2024-25	2025-26 (Est.)	From 2025 to 2026 (Est.)	From 2017 to 2026 (%) (Est.)	
	Salary(\$)	Salary(\$)	Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
Alabama	62,985	64,466	2.35	27.93	-4.81
Alaska	81,450	82,629	1.45	20.15	-10.60
Arizona	64,291	66,748	3.82	41.03	4.94
Arkansas	59,193	60,120	1.57	24.46	-7.39
California	103,552	105,726	2.10	33.61	-0.58
Colorado	72,781	74,790	2.76	44.35	7.41
Connecticut	89,593	91,081	1.66	24.52	-7.35
Delaware	76,570	78,614	2.67	27.89	-4.84
District of Columbia	95,077	96,971	1.99	28.11	-4.68
Florida	56,663	58,069	2.48	21.34	-9.72
Georgia	71,524	72,758	1.73	31.02	-2.51
Hawaii	75,860	77,812	2.57	37.35	2.20
Idaho	62,786	66,085	5.25	39.14	3.53
Illinois	78,495	80,077	2.02	24.12	-7.65
Indiana	61,661	63,116	2.36	25.68	-6.48
Iowa	65,312	67,041	2.65	20.48	-10.36
Kansas	61,470	63,411	3.16	28.31	-4.53
Kentucky	60,594	62,457	3.07	19.33	-11.21
Louisiana	56,785	57,660	1.54	15.78	-13.85
Maine	65,621	68,820	4.87	30.15	-3.16
Maryland	87,409	90,741	3.81	32.75	-1.23
Massachusetts	93,554	96,165	2.79	22.24	-9.05
Michigan	71,023	73,088	2.91	17.34	-12.69
Minnesota	76,234	78,007	2.33	31.40	-2.23
Mississippi	54,975	56,504	2.78	26.52	-5.86
Missouri	57,366	59,534	3.78	22.45	-8.89
Montana	59,305	60,392	1.83	21.29	-9.75
Nebraska	63,326	64,854	2.41	23.91	-7.80
Nevada	74,812	75,074	0.35	37.31	2.17
New Hampshire	69,432	71,857	3.49	24.92	-7.05
New Jersey	84,974	86,096	1.32	20.24	-10.54
New Mexico	69,736	71,057	1.89	50.79	12.20
New York	98,655	100,367	1.74	22.55	-8.82
North Carolina	60,323	59,971	-0.58	21.44	-9.64
North Dakota	60,704	62,325	2.67	19.83	-10.84
Ohio	70,586	71,868	1.82	23.48	-8.12
Oklahoma	61,931	62,055	0.20	37.01	1.95
Oregon	81,657	83,727	2.53	35.35	0.71
Pennsylvania	79,078	81,142	2.61	22.45	-8.89
Rhode Island	85,772	88,120	2.74	21.18	-9.83
South Carolina	64,050	67,107	4.77	34.21	-0.14
South Dakota	58,486	60,451	3.36	28.68	-4.26
Tennessee	61,222	62,941	2.81	25.63	-6.52
Texas	63,749	68,001	6.67	29.46	-3.67
Utah	72,882	75,306	3.33	55.03	15.35
Vermont	71,871	73,694	2.54	24.40	-7.44
Virginia	69,254	72,014	3.99	37.59	2.38
Washington	96,589	99,649	3.17	83.07	36.21
West Virginia	58,099	58,281	0.31	27.94	-4.81
Wisconsin	67,794	68,943	1.69	22.04	-9.19
Wyoming	65,668	67,914	3.42	16.72	-13.16
United States	74,495	76,552	2.76	28.18	-4.63

E-7. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Instructional Staff

State	2024-25	2025-26 (Est.)	From 2025 to 2026 (Est.)	From 2017 to 2026 (%) (Est.)	
	Salary(\$)	Salary(\$)	Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
Alabama	65,674	67,218	2.35	28.22	-4.59
Alaska	84,161	85,379	1.45	21.97	-9.24
Arizona	65,720	68,232	3.82	44.17	7.27
Arkansas	61,836	62,804	1.57	22.93	-8.53
California	103,552	105,726	2.10	33.61	-0.58
Colorado	76,586	78,700	2.76	50.12	11.70
Connecticut	89,593	91,081	1.66	24.52	-7.35
Delaware	78,930	81,037	2.67	24.89	-7.07
District of Columbia	95,077	96,971	1.99	28.11	-4.68
Florida	56,953	58,366	2.48	21.33	-9.73
Georgia	75,040	76,624	2.11	31.47	-2.18
Hawaii	78,669	80,693	2.57	37.06	1.98
Idaho	65,368	68,637	5.00	38.09	2.74
Illinois	78,495	80,077	2.02	24.12	-7.65
Indiana	66,876	68,454	2.36	13.76	-15.36
Iowa	68,044	69,845	2.65	19.95	-10.75
Kansas	62,832	64,771	3.09	28.18	-4.63
Kentucky	64,036	66,014	3.09	20.20	-10.56
Louisiana	60,059	60,984	1.54	16.82	-13.08
Maine	70,001	73,413	4.87	38.31	2.91
Maryland	92,620	96,032	3.68	32.86	-1.14
Massachusetts	93,554	96,165	2.79	22.24	-9.05
Michigan	71,023	73,088	2.91	17.34	-12.69
Minnesota	78,830	80,663	2.33	18.96	-11.49
Mississippi	57,314	58,908	2.78	25.97	-6.27
Missouri	60,115	62,387	3.78	22.45	-8.89
Montana	60,500	61,609	1.83	21.44	-9.64
Nebraska	63,493	65,028	2.42	23.95	-7.77
Nevada	85,706	79,947	-6.72	38.49	3.04
New Hampshire	69,432	71,857	3.49	24.92	-7.05
New Jersey	90,911	92,111	1.32	19.62	-11.00
New Mexico	72,485	73,858	1.89	48.28	10.33
New York	99,356	101,080	1.74	23.17	-8.35
North Carolina	60,323	59,971	-0.58	21.44	-9.64
North Dakota	64,087	65,798	2.67	20.08	-10.65
Ohio	71,438	72,735	1.82	20.45	-10.38
Oklahoma	64,814	64,990	0.27	37.34	2.19
Oregon	83,819	85,944	2.54	31.81	-1.93
Pennsylvania	81,287	83,409	2.61	22.39	-8.93
Rhode Island	85,772	88,120	2.74	21.18	-9.83
South Carolina	67,964	71,208	4.77	34.72	0.24
South Dakota	60,704	62,569	3.07	28.76	-4.19
Tennessee	64,672	66,488	2.81	26.75	-5.69
Texas	66,296	70,718	6.67	26.63	-5.78
Utah	76,491	79,035	3.33	39.68	3.93
Vermont	74,589	76,275	2.26	25.05	-6.96
Virginia	72,379	75,264	3.99	38.30	2.91
Washington	101,557	104,774	3.17	79.34	33.44
West Virginia	60,187	60,397	0.35	27.71	-4.97
Wisconsin	70,179	71,368	1.69	22.56	-8.80
Wyoming	68,170	70,501	3.42	16.76	-13.12
United States	76,621	78,702	2.72	27.53	-5.11

Series F - School Revenues and Expenditures

- F-1. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2024-25 (\$ Thousands)
- F-2. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2025-26 (\$ Thousands)
- F-3. Estimated Changes in Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts from 2024-25 to 2025-26
- F-4. Estimated Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts
- F-5. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2024-25 (\$ Thousands)
- F-6. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2025-26 (\$ Thousands)
- F-7. Estimated Changes in Expenditures from 2024-25 to 2025-26
- F-8. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment
- F-9. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA

F-1. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2024-25 (\$ Thousands)

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
	Federal	State	Local	Total		
Alabama	1,073,376	6,039,039	3,577,246	10,689,661	343,852	11,033,513
Alaska	435,703	1,587,078	701,761	2,724,542	0	2,724,542
Arizona	2,357,387	8,890,839	4,980,512	16,228,738	655,869	16,884,607
Arkansas	934,195	3,124,761	3,056,420	7,115,376	495,988	7,611,364
California	8,448,259	86,060,145	46,561,865	141,070,269	12,717,070	153,787,339
Colorado	1,470,981	6,579,673	9,396,697	17,447,351	533,388	17,980,739
Connecticut	656,589	5,089,871	7,821,981	13,568,441	1,094,703	14,663,144
Delaware	191,473	2,247,891	1,070,136	3,509,500	197,339	3,706,839
District of Columbia	260,866	0	2,990,200	3,251,066	10,554	3,261,620
Florida	5,256,701	13,840,580	28,427,272	47,524,553	2,920,967	50,445,520
Georgia	2,123,054	12,419,428	15,601,796	30,144,278	1,065,765	31,210,043
Hawaii	292,721	3,475,784	32,645	3,801,150	0	3,801,150
Idaho	305,296	2,953,238	847,829	4,106,363	241,662	4,348,025
Illinois	2,646,985	16,091,177	26,513,277	45,251,439	2,913,282	48,164,721
Indiana	1,168,953	10,154,198	5,745,236	17,068,387	1,261,503	18,329,890
Iowa	669,633	4,636,795	3,396,394	8,702,822	794,277	9,497,099
Kansas	717,763	4,678,896	2,433,777	7,830,436	353,356	8,183,792
Kentucky	2,015,460	5,250,966	4,230,417	11,496,843	2,226,258	13,723,101
Louisiana	1,935,791	4,791,063	6,772,022	13,498,876	1,634,496	15,133,372
Maine	255,447	1,871,626	1,958,146	4,085,219	46,528	4,131,747
Maryland	2,090,281	8,541,217	9,434,737	20,066,235	182,933	20,249,168
Massachusetts	2,207,828	11,274,021	13,030,188	26,512,037	1,551	26,513,588
Michigan	1,836,151	16,138,861	6,955,879	24,930,891	1,373,300	26,304,191
Minnesota	934,819	11,444,172	5,039,066	17,418,057	1,439,860	18,857,917
Mississippi	1,126,273	3,216,148	2,234,729	6,577,150	340,696	6,917,846
Missouri	1,142,293	4,562,569	9,194,183	14,899,045	1,147,866	16,046,911
Montana	266,548	1,029,425	1,031,143	2,327,116	186,671	2,513,787
Nebraska	399,933	1,717,085	3,453,227	5,570,245	775,732	6,345,977
Nevada	520,082	6,461,564	1,978,045	8,959,691	610,440	9,570,131
New Hampshire	250,486	1,170,284	2,726,400	4,147,170	85,919	4,233,089
New Jersey	1,528,511	21,466,912	19,855,484	42,850,907	1,041,632	43,892,539
New Mexico	702,805	3,700,629	847,294	5,250,728	169,593	5,420,321
New York	3,807,881	32,644,404	51,403,318	87,855,603	2,463,363	90,318,966
North Carolina	2,361,634	11,278,126	7,128,142	20,767,902	0	20,767,902
North Dakota	214,967	1,139,230	840,646	2,194,843	185,657	2,380,500
Ohio	2,210,190	11,737,246	17,052,561	30,999,997	1,870,422	32,870,419
Oklahoma	875,516	4,694,349	4,190,375	9,760,240	1,019,564	10,779,804
Oregon	723,302	6,125,773	4,021,698	10,870,773	1,569,587	12,440,360
Pennsylvania	2,640,637	15,477,510	23,384,362	41,502,509	3,589,623	45,092,132
Rhode Island	240,547	1,594,956	1,535,633	3,371,136	133,384	3,504,520
South Carolina	1,868,654	6,942,771	7,081,733	15,893,158	1,034,491	16,927,649
South Dakota	269,742	733,176	1,211,689	2,214,607	172,630	2,387,237
Tennessee	1,546,952	6,753,909	4,617,899	12,918,760	626,228	13,544,988
Texas	7,735,736	33,929,032	43,193,108	84,857,876	18,299,740	103,157,616
Utah	542,594	5,475,844	4,043,447	10,061,885	785,216	10,847,101
Vermont	136,613	1,978,218	69,201	2,184,032	52,940	2,236,972
Virginia	1,914,997	10,873,291	12,899,472	25,687,760	962,076	26,649,836
Washington	1,305,803	16,313,976	6,160,609	23,780,388	2,007,166	25,787,554
West Virginia	522,268	2,424,037	1,697,595	4,643,900	347,419	4,991,319
Wisconsin	1,863,897	7,254,666	5,061,566	14,180,129	1,004,919	15,185,048
Wyoming	228,477	1,041,570	1,002,315	2,272,362	6,955	2,279,317
United States	77,233,050	468,918,019	448,491,373	994,642,442	72,994,430	1,067,636,872

F-2. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2025-26 (\$ Thousands)

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
	Federal	State	Local	Total		
Alabama	1,152,489	6,276,201	3,734,283	11,162,973	322,270	11,485,243
Alaska	457,400	1,588,676	717,974	2,764,050	0	2,764,050
Arizona	1,690,209	9,587,252	5,097,355	16,374,816	594,485	16,969,301
Arkansas	948,728	3,229,269	3,137,405	7,315,402	347,673	7,663,075
California	8,723,255	86,661,136	47,605,588	142,989,979	13,001,688	155,991,667
Colorado	1,504,813	6,731,005	9,612,821	17,848,639	545,656	18,394,295
Connecticut	719,131	5,140,157	7,893,507	13,752,795	1,162,313	14,915,108
Delaware	188,548	2,395,868	1,147,639	3,732,055	199,074	3,931,129
District of Columbia	282,896	0	3,014,268	3,297,164	14,038	3,311,202
Florida	5,126,555	14,091,991	30,970,994	50,189,540	1,954,377	52,143,917
Georgia	2,232,056	12,723,521	16,427,006	31,382,583	1,020,846	32,403,429
Hawaii	305,441	3,570,867	23,568	3,899,876	0	3,899,876
Idaho	310,193	3,204,309	877,021	4,391,523	257,426	4,648,949
Illinois	2,697,307	16,230,226	27,417,311	46,344,844	2,693,251	49,038,095
Indiana	1,257,928	10,417,925	6,070,216	17,746,069	1,366,590	19,112,659
Iowa	468,516	4,711,582	3,436,842	8,616,940	808,840	9,425,780
Kansas	705,281	6,013,507	2,389,403	9,108,191	1,158,489	10,266,680
Kentucky	2,075,924	5,408,495	4,357,330	11,841,749	2,293,046	14,134,795
Louisiana	1,960,071	4,781,832	7,128,130	13,870,033	1,210,233	15,080,266
Maine	270,232	1,994,227	2,008,123	4,272,582	43,746	4,316,328
Maryland	1,911,903	10,431,246	10,448,462	22,791,611	126,652	22,918,263
Massachusetts	2,423,594	11,778,116	13,311,108	27,512,818	1,834	27,514,652
Michigan	1,793,227	17,409,513	7,258,019	26,460,759	1,450,540	27,911,299
Minnesota	968,262	11,527,892	5,231,023	17,727,177	1,265,183	18,992,360
Mississippi	763,918	3,379,772	2,327,987	6,471,677	367,531	6,839,208
Missouri	1,208,294	4,705,608	9,518,121	15,432,023	1,143,171	16,575,194
Montana	270,147	1,051,196	1,050,521	2,371,864	194,862	2,566,726
Nebraska	422,321	1,747,015	3,540,525	5,709,861	775,114	6,484,975
Nevada	558,494	6,623,078	2,007,669	9,189,241	557,934	9,747,175
New Hampshire	194,840	1,226,530	2,789,884	4,211,254	94,159	4,305,413
New Jersey	1,618,051	22,742,821	20,342,253	44,703,125	1,055,091	45,758,216
New Mexico	772,059	3,834,190	855,712	5,461,961	158,179	5,620,140
New York	4,234,836	35,037,218	52,876,347	92,148,401	2,452,696	94,601,097
North Carolina	1,694,324	11,888,271	7,994,403	21,576,998	0	21,576,998
North Dakota	220,634	1,158,357	846,906	2,225,897	192,113	2,418,010
Ohio	2,342,363	11,964,645	17,576,307	31,883,315	1,856,054	33,739,369
Oklahoma	927,951	4,841,897	4,665,345	10,435,193	1,058,007	11,493,200
Oregon	779,495	6,372,655	4,064,487	11,216,637	1,606,156	12,822,793
Pennsylvania	2,806,437	15,952,217	24,625,798	43,384,452	3,679,238	47,063,690
Rhode Island	259,260	1,688,808	1,568,667	3,516,735	133,645	3,650,380
South Carolina	1,792,436	6,980,548	7,820,609	16,593,593	997,861	17,591,454
South Dakota	283,915	754,961	1,257,424	2,296,300	144,851	2,441,151
Tennessee	1,405,128	6,954,738	4,878,622	13,238,488	755,941	13,994,429
Texas	7,345,872	43,092,171	43,405,047	93,843,090	18,299,740	112,142,830
Utah	484,769	5,817,186	4,086,074	10,388,029	576,654	10,964,683
Vermont	147,947	2,040,435	70,738	2,259,120	53,295	2,312,415
Virginia	1,367,432	10,954,317	13,003,138	25,324,887	976,003	26,300,890
Washington	1,589,700	16,855,996	6,378,162	24,823,858	1,909,663	26,733,521
West Virginia	559,916	2,445,533	1,710,716	4,716,165	363,807	5,079,972
Wisconsin	1,107,164	7,316,036	5,079,382	13,502,582	1,019,206	14,521,788
Wyoming	165,217	1,105,762	884,544	2,155,523	3,364	2,158,887
United States	75,496,879	494,436,774	464,540,784	1,034,474,437	72,262,585	1,106,737,022

F-3. Estimated Changes in Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts from 2024-25 to 2025-26

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts(%)	Total Receipts(%)
	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)	Total(%)		
Alabama	7.37	3.93	4.39	4.43	-6.28	4.09
Alaska	4.98	0.10	2.31	1.45	NA	1.45
Arizona	-28.30	7.83	2.35	0.90	-9.36	0.50
Arkansas	1.56	3.34	2.65	2.81	-29.90	0.68
California	3.26	0.70	2.24	1.36	2.24	1.43
Colorado	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30
Connecticut	9.53	0.99	0.91	1.36	6.18	1.72
Delaware	-1.53	6.58	7.24	6.34	0.88	6.05
District of Columbia	8.44	NA	0.80	1.42	33.01	1.52
Florida	-2.48	1.82	8.95	5.61	-33.09	3.37
Georgia	5.13	2.45	5.29	4.11	-4.21	3.82
Hawaii	4.35	2.74	-27.81	2.60	NA	2.60
Idaho	1.60	8.50	3.44	6.94	6.52	6.92
Illinois	1.90	0.86	3.41	2.42	-7.55	1.81
Indiana	7.61	2.60	5.66	3.97	8.33	4.27
Iowa	-30.03	1.61	1.19	-0.99	1.83	-0.75
Kansas	-1.74	28.52	-1.82	16.32	227.85	25.45
Kentucky	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Louisiana	1.25	-0.19	5.26	2.75	-25.96	-0.35
Maine	5.79	6.55	2.55	4.59	-5.98	4.47
Maryland	-8.53	22.13	10.74	13.58	-30.77	13.18
Massachusetts	9.77	4.47	2.16	3.77	18.25	3.78
Michigan	-2.34	7.87	4.34	6.14	5.62	6.11
Minnesota	3.58	0.73	3.81	1.77	-12.13	0.71
Mississippi	-32.17	5.09	4.17	-1.60	7.88	-1.14
Missouri	5.78	3.14	3.52	3.58	-0.41	3.29
Montana	1.35	2.11	1.88	1.92	4.39	2.11
Nebraska	5.60	1.74	2.53	2.51	-0.08	2.19
Nevada	7.39	2.50	1.50	2.56	-8.60	1.85
New Hampshire	-22.22	4.81	2.33	1.55	9.59	1.71
New Jersey	5.86	5.94	2.45	4.32	1.29	4.25
New Mexico	9.85	3.61	0.99	4.02	-6.73	3.69
New York	11.21	7.33	2.87	4.89	-0.43	4.74
North Carolina	-28.26	5.41	12.15	3.90	NA	3.90
North Dakota	2.64	1.68	0.74	1.41	3.48	1.58
Ohio	5.98	1.94	3.07	2.85	-0.77	2.64
Oklahoma	5.99	3.14	11.33	6.92	3.77	6.62
Oregon	7.77	4.03	1.06	3.18	2.33	3.07
Pennsylvania	6.28	3.07	5.31	4.53	2.50	4.37
Rhode Island	7.78	5.88	2.15	4.32	0.20	4.16
South Carolina	-4.08	0.54	10.43	4.41	-3.54	3.92
South Dakota	5.25	2.97	3.77	3.69	-16.09	2.26
Tennessee	-9.17	2.97	5.65	2.47	20.71	3.32
Texas	-5.04	27.01	0.49	10.59	0.00	8.71
Utah	-10.66	6.23	1.05	3.24	-26.56	1.08
Vermont	8.30	3.15	2.22	3.44	0.67	3.37
Virginia	-28.59	0.75	0.80	-1.41	1.45	-1.31
Washington	21.74	3.32	3.53	4.39	-4.86	3.67
West Virginia	7.21	0.89	0.77	1.56	4.72	1.78
Wisconsin	-40.60	0.85	0.35	-4.78	1.42	-4.37
Wyoming	-27.69	6.16	-11.75	-5.14	-51.63	-5.28
United States	-2.25	5.44	3.58	4.00	-1.00	3.66

F-4. Estimated Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2024-25			2025-26 (Est.)		
	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)
Alabama	10.0	56.5	33.5	10.3	56.2	33.5
Alaska	16.0	58.3	25.8	16.5	57.5	26.0
Arizona	14.5	54.8	30.7	10.3	58.5	31.1
Arkansas	13.1	43.9	43.0	13.0	44.1	42.9
California	6.0	61.0	33.0	6.1	60.6	33.3
Colorado	8.4	37.7	53.9	8.4	37.7	53.9
Connecticut	4.8	37.5	57.6	5.2	37.4	57.4
Delaware	5.5	64.1	30.5	5.1	64.2	30.8
District of Columbia	8.0	0.0	92.0	8.6	0.0	91.4
Florida	11.1	29.1	59.8	10.2	28.1	61.7
Georgia	7.0	41.2	51.8	7.1	40.5	52.3
Hawaii	7.7	91.4	0.9	7.8	91.6	0.6
Idaho	7.4	71.9	20.6	7.1	73.0	20.0
Illinois	5.8	35.6	58.6	5.8	35.0	59.2
Indiana	6.8	59.5	33.7	7.1	58.7	34.2
Iowa	7.7	53.3	39.0	5.4	54.7	39.9
Kansas	9.2	59.8	31.1	7.7	66.0	26.2
Kentucky	17.5	45.7	36.8	17.5	45.7	36.8
Louisiana	14.3	35.5	50.2	14.1	34.5	51.4
Maine	6.3	45.8	47.9	6.3	46.7	47.0
Maryland	10.4	42.6	47.0	8.4	45.8	45.8
Massachusetts	8.3	42.5	49.1	8.8	42.8	48.4
Michigan	7.4	64.7	27.9	6.8	65.8	27.4
Minnesota	5.4	65.7	28.9	5.5	65.0	29.5
Mississippi	17.1	48.9	34.0	11.8	52.2	36.0
Missouri	7.7	30.6	61.7	7.8	30.5	61.7
Montana	11.5	44.2	44.3	11.4	44.3	44.3
Nebraska	7.2	30.8	62.0	7.4	30.6	62.0
Nevada	5.8	72.1	22.1	6.1	72.1	21.8
New Hampshire	6.0	28.2	65.7	4.6	29.1	66.2
New Jersey	3.6	50.1	46.3	3.6	50.9	45.5
New Mexico	13.4	70.5	16.1	14.1	70.2	15.7
New York	4.3	37.2	58.5	4.6	38.0	57.4
North Carolina	11.4	54.3	34.3	7.9	55.1	37.1
North Dakota	9.8	51.9	38.3	9.9	52.0	38.0
Ohio	7.1	37.9	55.0	7.3	37.5	55.1
Oklahoma	9.0	48.1	42.9	8.9	46.4	44.7
Oregon	6.7	56.4	37.0	6.9	56.8	36.2
Pennsylvania	6.4	37.3	56.3	6.5	36.8	56.8
Rhode Island	7.1	47.3	45.6	7.4	48.0	44.6
South Carolina	11.8	43.7	44.6	10.8	42.1	47.1
South Dakota	12.2	33.1	54.7	12.4	32.9	54.8
Tennessee	12.0	52.3	35.7	10.6	52.5	36.9
Texas	9.1	40.0	50.9	7.8	45.9	46.3
Utah	5.4	54.4	40.2	4.7	56.0	39.3
Vermont	6.3	90.6	3.2	6.5	90.3	3.1
Virginia	7.5	42.3	50.2	5.4	43.3	51.3
Washington	5.5	68.6	25.9	6.4	67.9	25.7
West Virginia	11.2	52.2	36.6	11.9	51.9	36.3
Wisconsin	13.1	51.2	35.7	8.2	54.2	37.6
Wyoming	10.1	45.8	44.1	7.7	51.3	41.0
United States	7.8	47.1	45.1	7.3	47.8	44.9

F-5. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2024-25 (\$ Thousands)

State	Current	Other Current	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total
Alabama	9,676,312	337,323	708,157	175,645	10,897,437
Alaska	2,772,613	8,160	185,865	10,756	2,977,394
Arizona	13,223,621	210,292	1,526,880	496,800	15,457,593
Arkansas	6,268,131	39,178	880,384	160,693	7,348,386
California	121,338,167	1,016,563	11,327,915	3,342,295	137,024,940
Colorado	15,092,674	120,820	2,305,939	692,870	18,212,303
Connecticut	13,971,490	288,351	835,142	100,787	15,195,770
Delaware	3,153,196	15,717	212,206	22,538	3,403,657
District of Columbia	2,879,457	22,851	493,459	186,552	3,582,319
Florida	38,567,440	1,289,373	7,587,126	676,386	48,120,325
Georgia	28,110,225	40,502	2,706,853	263,217	31,120,797
Hawaii	3,296,087	20,361	299,328	0	3,615,776
Idaho	3,682,665	209,834	206,813	85,961	4,185,273
Illinois	39,580,043	234,988	3,858,970	1,163,299	44,837,300
Indiana	14,119,362	88,133	1,494,579	408,294	16,110,368
Iowa	7,238,228	64,708	1,622,649	167,113	9,092,698
Kansas	7,438,289	0	968,444	248,011	8,654,744
Kentucky	9,869,929	114,079	1,703,768	244,895	11,932,671
Louisiana	12,195,558	13,694	1,281,363	153,012	13,643,627
Maine	3,984,066	32,003	108,953	55,814	4,180,836
Maryland	17,307,095	45,500	1,852,846	198,498	19,403,939
Massachusetts	25,216,065	89,373	66,286	256,368	25,628,092
Michigan	21,094,942	324,861	3,246,617	823,107	25,489,527
Minnesota	15,004,624	632,876	1,881,863	517,681	18,037,044
Mississippi	5,679,785	56,465	416,283	75,710	6,228,243
Missouri	11,989,666	223,467	1,473,029	336,538	14,022,700
Montana	2,230,084	11,707	246,637	52,491	2,540,919
Nebraska	5,221,677	4,663	952,222	140,804	6,319,366
Nevada	7,189,970	22,573	280,757	98,138	7,591,438
New Hampshire	3,841,878	11,262	214,811	41,375	4,109,326
New Jersey	39,748,857	410,138	1,974,009	309,838	42,442,842
New Mexico	4,895,374	3,626	860,920	67,850	5,827,770
New York	76,462,326	1,786,997	3,764,117	1,820,880	83,834,320
North Carolina	18,703,621	0	1,958,819	0	20,662,440
North Dakota	2,112,562	17,055	259,825	44,123	2,433,565
Ohio	29,336,340	556,704	2,783,506	464,352	33,140,902
Oklahoma	8,897,117	31,602	984,472	108,335	10,021,526
Oregon	9,556,948	56,975	1,743,754	542,734	11,900,411
Pennsylvania	36,242,719	592,667	4,170,096	1,040,558	42,046,040
Rhode Island	3,202,542	72,025	198,956	43,387	3,516,910
South Carolina	11,907,080	104,187	2,623,369	371,402	15,006,038
South Dakota	1,851,635	13,127	236,852	55,761	2,157,375
Tennessee	11,379,276	83,861	458,648	26,064	11,947,849
Texas	71,047,252	472,629	17,271,568	5,378,517	94,169,966
Utah	8,225,429	74,994	1,116,469	231,046	9,647,938
Vermont	2,404,035	12,935	92,682	9,558	2,519,210
Virginia	21,993,318	1,293,210	2,184,103	521,886	25,992,517
Washington	22,258,783	146,229	2,089,429	588,084	25,082,525
West Virginia	4,187,108	93,454	495,290	13,316	4,789,168
Wisconsin	13,702,353	214,191	196,099	1,105,898	15,218,541
Wyoming	1,887,200	8,706	203,571	569	2,100,046
United States	871,235,214	11,634,989	96,612,698	23,939,806	1,003,422,707

F-6. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2025-26 (\$ Thousands)

State	Current	Other Current	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total
Alabama	10,133,241	357,043	787,223	175,884	11,453,391
Alaska	2,838,681	8,264	197,867	8,061	3,052,873
Arizona	14,421,893	134,898	1,200,400	484,303	16,241,494
Arkansas	6,629,635	37,547	872,216	156,022	7,695,420
California	127,730,422	976,088	11,436,083	3,297,140	143,439,733
Colorado	15,439,806	123,599	2,358,976	708,806	18,631,187
Connecticut	14,578,096	307,704	855,066	99,588	15,840,454
Delaware	3,310,496	17,693	230,762	22,212	3,581,163
District of Columbia	2,999,223	24,270	496,636	192,366	3,712,495
Florida	40,641,331	1,230,889	7,140,860	682,856	49,695,936
Georgia	29,740,442	41,361	2,799,472	249,922	32,831,197
Hawaii	3,358,121	20,858	304,233	0	3,683,212
Idaho	3,938,412	226,670	192,827	88,663	4,446,572
Illinois	40,716,019	240,125	4,000,926	1,183,644	46,140,714
Indiana	14,724,827	77,742	1,562,015	424,783	16,789,367
Iowa	7,286,860	67,903	1,604,783	188,612	9,148,158
Kansas	7,652,512	0	1,049,191	259,418	8,961,121
Kentucky	10,166,027	117,501	1,754,881	252,242	12,290,651
Louisiana	12,939,969	13,797	1,377,571	158,602	14,489,939
Maine	4,148,610	32,195	101,678	56,598	4,339,081
Maryland	19,691,674	43,067	1,993,281	201,060	21,929,082
Massachusetts	26,284,134	88,598	69,755	269,889	26,712,376
Michigan	22,016,739	753,875	3,182,870	841,339	26,794,823
Minnesota	15,574,685	646,603	1,831,681	533,451	18,586,420
Mississippi	5,928,757	61,087	425,753	70,716	6,486,313
Missouri	12,282,252	225,408	1,512,343	338,720	14,358,723
Montana	2,311,540	12,029	248,834	52,212	2,624,615
Nebraska	5,280,174	4,871	1,041,284	144,946	6,471,275
Nevada	7,532,780	22,331	295,266	114,481	7,964,858
New Hampshire	3,924,958	11,237	219,789	41,674	4,197,658
New Jersey	40,952,472	432,747	2,072,302	221,479	43,679,000
New Mexico	5,055,903	3,832	950,089	66,287	6,076,111
New York	78,591,734	1,809,495	3,792,592	1,836,073	86,029,894
North Carolina	18,452,493	0	2,000,414	0	20,452,907
North Dakota	2,205,682	16,682	264,439	41,613	2,528,416
Ohio	30,378,479	571,828	2,854,993	448,032	34,253,332
Oklahoma	9,311,530	33,650	1,030,239	113,225	10,488,644
Oregon	9,919,462	59,696	1,857,980	557,683	12,394,821
Pennsylvania	37,518,798	597,523	4,526,765	1,052,595	43,695,681
Rhode Island	3,369,883	74,377	211,203	44,430	3,699,893
South Carolina	12,536,834	113,363	3,252,181	384,800	16,287,178
South Dakota	1,927,050	14,828	252,652	60,072	2,254,602
Tennessee	11,743,843	90,395	458,804	49,691	12,342,733
Texas	79,167,185	491,776	17,274,690	5,805,664	102,739,315
Utah	8,758,306	78,788	1,134,426	236,927	10,208,447
Vermont	2,511,456	13,103	99,067	9,453	2,633,079
Virginia	22,452,744	1,380,845	1,866,403	529,394	26,229,386
Washington	23,321,958	150,319	1,894,858	583,660	25,950,795
West Virginia	4,264,054	101,026	546,412	13,191	4,924,683
Wisconsin	14,181,761	308,598	250,801	850,511	15,591,671
Wyoming	1,890,860	7,845	188,746	364	2,087,815
United States	912,734,803	12,275,969	97,924,578	24,203,354	1,047,138,704

F-7. Estimated Changes in Expenditures from 2024-25 to 2025-26

State	Current(%)	Other Current(%)	Capital Outlay(%)	Interest(%)	Total(%)
Alabama	4.72	5.85	11.17	0.14	5.10
Alaska	2.38	1.27	6.46	-25.06	2.54
Arizona	9.06	-35.85	-21.38	-2.52	5.07
Arkansas	5.77	-4.16	-0.93	-2.91	4.72
California	5.27	-3.98	0.95	-1.35	4.68
Colorado	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30
Connecticut	4.34	6.71	2.39	-1.19	4.24
Delaware	4.99	12.57	8.74	-1.45	5.22
District of Columbia	4.16	6.21	0.64	3.12	3.63
Florida	5.38	-4.54	-5.88	0.96	3.27
Georgia	5.80	2.12	3.42	-5.05	5.50
Hawaii	1.88	2.44	1.64	NA	1.87
Idaho	6.94	8.02	-6.76	3.14	6.24
Illinois	2.87	2.19	3.68	1.75	2.91
Indiana	4.29	-11.79	4.51	4.04	4.21
Iowa	0.67	4.94	-1.10	12.86	0.61
Kansas	2.88	NA	8.34	4.60	3.54
Kentucky	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Louisiana	6.10	0.75	7.51	3.65	6.20
Maine	4.13	0.60	-6.68	1.40	3.79
Maryland	13.78	-5.35	7.58	1.29	13.01
Massachusetts	4.24	-0.87	5.23	5.27	4.23
Michigan	4.37	132.06	-1.96	2.22	5.12
Minnesota	3.80	2.17	-2.67	3.05	3.05
Mississippi	4.38	8.19	2.27	-6.60	4.14
Missouri	2.44	0.87	2.67	0.65	2.40
Montana	3.65	2.75	0.89	-0.53	3.29
Nebraska	1.12	4.46	9.35	2.94	2.40
Nevada	4.77	-1.07	5.17	16.65	4.92
New Hampshire	2.16	-0.22	2.32	0.72	2.15
New Jersey	3.03	5.51	4.98	-28.52	2.91
New Mexico	3.28	5.68	10.36	-2.30	4.26
New York	2.78	1.26	0.76	0.83	2.62
North Carolina	-1.34	NA	2.12	NA	-1.01
North Dakota	4.41	-2.19	1.78	-5.69	3.90
Ohio	3.55	2.72	2.57	-3.51	3.36
Oklahoma	4.66	6.48	4.65	4.51	4.66
Oregon	3.79	4.78	6.55	2.75	4.15
Pennsylvania	3.52	0.82	8.55	1.16	3.92
Rhode Island	5.23	3.27	6.16	2.40	5.20
South Carolina	5.29	8.81	23.97	3.61	8.54
South Dakota	4.07	12.96	6.67	7.73	4.51
Tennessee	3.20	7.79	0.03	90.65	3.31
Texas	11.43	4.05	0.02	7.94	9.10
Utah	6.48	5.06	1.61	2.55	5.81
Vermont	4.47	1.30	6.89	-1.10	4.52
Virginia	2.09	6.78	-14.55	1.44	0.91
Washington	4.78	2.80	-9.31	-0.75	3.46
West Virginia	1.84	8.10	10.32	-0.94	2.83
Wisconsin	3.50	44.08	27.90	-23.09	2.45
Wyoming	0.19	-9.89	-7.28	-36.03	-0.58
United States	4.76	5.51	1.36	1.10	4.36

F-8. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment

State	2024-25	2025-26 (Est.)	From 2025 to 2026 (Est.)
	Expenditure(\$)	Expenditure(\$)	Change(%)
Alabama	13,269	14,029	5.72
Alaska	21,344	22,021	3.17
Arizona	11,987	13,391	11.71
Arkansas	13,090	13,949	6.57
California	20,898	22,000	5.28
Colorado	17,130	17,731	3.51
Connecticut	27,481	29,287	6.57
Delaware	22,128	23,428	5.87
District of Columbia	30,564	31,528	3.16
Florida	13,487	14,551	7.89
Georgia	16,113	17,343	7.63
Hawaii	19,728	20,310	2.95
Idaho	11,578	12,539	8.30
Illinois	21,385	22,024	2.99
Indiana	13,604	14,350	5.48
Iowa	14,353	14,673	2.23
Kansas	15,398	16,004	3.94
Kentucky	15,056	15,430	2.49
Louisiana	18,021	19,247	6.80
Maine	23,290	24,559	5.45
Maryland	19,412	22,371	15.24
Massachusetts	27,587	29,250	6.03
Michigan	14,779	15,506	4.92
Minnesota	17,114	17,837	4.22
Mississippi	13,049	13,965	7.02
Missouri	14,005	14,301	2.12
Montana	15,431	16,270	5.44
Nebraska	16,788	17,097	1.84
Nevada	15,056	16,052	6.62
New Hampshire	23,619	24,482	3.65
New Jersey	28,779	29,503	2.52
New Mexico	15,985	16,946	6.01
New York	32,370	33,752	4.27
North Carolina	13,640	13,680	0.29
North Dakota	18,118	18,955	4.62
Ohio	16,856	17,380	3.11
Oklahoma	12,758	13,559	6.28
Oregon	17,533	18,381	4.84
Pennsylvania	21,522	22,362	3.90
Rhode Island	23,552	25,181	6.91
South Carolina	14,944	15,888	6.32
South Dakota	13,485	13,878	2.91
Tennessee	11,723	12,111	3.31
Texas	12,815	14,479	12.99
Utah	12,029	12,994	8.02
Vermont	29,534	30,939	4.76
Virginia	17,674	18,266	3.35
Washington	20,948	22,121	5.60
West Virginia	17,372	18,148	4.47
Wisconsin	17,003	17,921	5.40
Wyoming	21,150	21,798	3.06
United States	17,840	18,870	5.77

F-9. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA

State	2024-25	2025-26 (Est.)	From 2025 to 2026 (Est.)
	Expenditure(\$)	Expenditure(\$)	Change(%)
Alabama	14,231	15,024	5.57
Alaska	23,570	24,317	3.17
Arizona	13,718	15,325	11.71
Arkansas	14,330	15,318	6.90
California	22,355	23,582	5.49
Colorado	18,270	17,957	-1.71
Connecticut	28,982	30,886	6.57
Delaware	23,524	24,914	5.91
District of Columbia	34,579	35,747	3.38
Florida	15,078	16,268	7.89
Georgia	17,184	18,491	7.61
Hawaii	21,457	22,090	2.95
Idaho	12,647	13,696	8.30
Illinois	24,529	25,262	2.99
Indiana	14,892	15,564	4.51
Iowa	16,018	16,374	2.23
Kansas	17,474	18,001	3.01
Kentucky	16,817	17,235	2.49
Louisiana	19,499	21,215	8.80
Maine	25,879	27,289	5.45
Maryland	21,154	24,217	14.48
Massachusetts	29,789	31,745	6.57
Michigan	16,064	16,855	4.92
Minnesota	18,311	19,340	5.62
Mississippi	14,147	15,141	7.02
Missouri	15,058	15,356	1.98
Montana	16,298	17,195	5.50
Nebraska	17,458	17,580	0.70
Nevada	16,078	17,136	6.58
New Hampshire	23,804	24,673	3.65
New Jersey	30,685	31,329	2.10
New Mexico	17,096	18,124	6.01
New York	34,577	36,054	4.27
North Carolina	14,824	14,867	0.29
North Dakota	18,958	19,806	4.47
Ohio	18,859	20,611	9.29
Oklahoma	13,775	14,640	6.28
Oregon	19,743	20,585	4.27
Pennsylvania	23,288	24,197	3.90
Rhode Island	25,698	27,479	6.93
South Carolina	16,191	17,215	6.32
South Dakota	14,230	14,951	5.07
Tennessee	12,147	12,548	3.31
Texas	13,975	15,557	11.32
Utah	13,132	14,215	8.25
Vermont	32,622	34,095	4.52
Virginia	19,168	19,668	2.61
Washington	22,356	23,609	5.60
West Virginia	18,952	19,799	4.47
Wisconsin	18,870	19,729	4.56
Wyoming	23,645	24,266	2.63
United States	19,393	20,497	5.69

National Trends 2017-26

Series G - Students and Faculty

G-1. Ten Year Trend in Total Number of Public School Districts, SY 2017-2026

G-2. Ten Year Trend in Public School Fall Enrollment, SY 2017-2026

G-3. Ten Year Trend in Public School Average Daily Attendance, SY 2017-2026

G-4. Ten Year Trend in Total Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2017-2026

G-5. Ten Year Trend in Average Salaries of Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2017-2026

G-1. Ten Year Trend in Total Number of Public School Districts, SY 2017-2026

School Year	Total Districts			Total Operating Districts		
	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)
2017	16,611	NA	NA	16,401	NA	NA
2018	16,570	-0.25	-0.25	16,348	-0.32	-0.32
2019	16,555	-0.09	-0.34	16,336	-0.07	-0.40
2020	16,391	-0.99	-1.32	16,167	-1.03	-1.43
2021	16,450	0.36	-0.97	16,228	0.38	-1.05
2022	16,432	-0.11	-1.08	16,210	-0.11	-1.16
2023	16,058	-2.28	-3.33	15,840	-2.28	-3.42
2024	16,079	0.13	-3.20	15,862	0.14	-3.29
2025	16,075	-0.02	-3.23	15,859	-0.02	-3.30
2026	16,026	-0.30	-3.52	15,813	-0.29	-3.59

Note: SY2026 is estimated

G-2. Ten Year Trend in Public School Fall Enrollment, SY 2017-2026

Fall of School Year	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since Fall of SY2017(%)
2017	50,182,742	NA	NA
2018	50,245,466	0.12	0.12
2019	50,229,572	-0.03	0.09
2020	50,284,496	0.11	0.20
2021	48,922,729	-2.71	-2.51
2022	48,929,043	0.01	-2.50
2023	49,085,191	0.32	-2.19
2024	48,981,860	-0.21	-2.39
2025	48,836,735	-0.30	-2.68
2026	48,370,054	-0.96	-3.61

Note: SY2026 is estimated

G-3. Ten Year Trend in Public School Average Daily Attendance, SY 2017-2026

School Year	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)
2017	46,972,541	NA	NA
2018	46,946,114	-0.06	-0.06
2019	46,945,133	0.00	-0.06
2020	47,034,953	0.19	0.13
2021	45,417,216	-3.44	-3.31
2022	44,785,621	-1.39	-4.66
2023	44,959,019	0.39	-4.29
2024	44,881,434	-0.17	-4.45
2025	44,924,490	0.10	-4.36
2026	44,530,211	-0.88	-5.20

Note: SY2026 is estimated

G-4. Ten Year Trend in Total Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2017-2026

School Year	Total Teachers			Other Professionals			Principals and Supervisors			All Instructional Staff		
	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)
2017	3,172,741	NA	NA	304,158	NA	NA	226,582	NA	NA	3,703,481	NA	NA
2018	3,184,299	0.36	0.36	313,926	3.21	3.21	229,330	1.21	1.21	3,727,554	0.65	0.65
2019	3,192,629	0.26	0.63	316,239	0.74	3.97	243,241	6.07	7.35	3,752,107	0.66	1.31
2020	3,210,656	0.56	1.20	327,352	3.51	7.63	247,053	1.57	9.03	3,785,064	0.88	2.20
2021	3,211,066	0.01	1.21	331,343	1.22	8.94	248,192	0.46	9.54	3,790,598	0.15	2.35
2022	3,213,394	0.07	1.28	341,261	2.99	12.20	247,640	-0.22	9.29	3,802,295	0.31	2.67
2023	3,246,270	1.02	2.32	354,391	3.85	16.52	255,820	3.30	12.90	3,856,482	1.43	4.13
2024	3,241,231	-0.16	2.16	362,199	2.20	19.08	260,569	1.86	15.00	3,864,000	0.19	4.33
2025	3,231,992	-0.29	1.87	359,661	-0.70	18.25	260,984	0.16	15.18	3,852,634	-0.29	4.03
2026	3,232,905	0.03	1.90	366,910	2.02	20.63	263,233	0.86	16.18	3,863,325	0.28	4.32

Note: SY2026 is estimated

G-5. Ten Year Trend in Average Salary of Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2017-2026

School Year	Teachers				Instructional Staff			
	Salary(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)		Salary(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2017	59,722	NA	NA	NA	61,711	NA	NA	NA
2018	60,701	1.64	1.64	-0.76	62,679	1.57	1.57	-0.83
2019	62,195	2.46	4.14	-0.22	64,139	2.33	3.93	-0.41
2020	64,035	2.96	7.22	1.26	66,030	2.95	7.00	1.05
2021	65,305	1.98	9.35	0.26	67,367	2.02	9.16	0.09
2022	66,679	2.10	11.65	-4.93	68,629	1.87	11.21	-5.31
2023	69,462	4.17	16.31	-6.07	71,469	4.14	15.81	-6.47
2024	71,985	3.63	20.53	-5.66	74,072	3.64	20.03	-6.05
2025	74,495	3.49	24.74	-4.89	76,621	3.44	24.16	-5.33
2026	76,552	2.76	28.18	-4.63	78,702	2.72	27.53	-5.11

Note: SY2026 is estimated

Series H - School Revenues and Expenditures

H-1. Ten Year Trend in Receipts for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2017-2026

H-2. Changes in Receipts by Source for Public Schools Since SY 2017

H-3. Ten Year Trend in Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts, SY 2017-2026

H-4. Ten Year Trend in Expenditures for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2017-2026

H-5. Changes in Expenditures for Public Schools Since SY 2017

H-6. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment, SY 2017-2026

H-7. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance, SY 2017-2026

H-1. Ten Year Trend in Receipts for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2017-2026

School Year	Federal	State	Local	Total Revenue Receipts	Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
2017	55,648,638	329,224,734	315,438,192	700,311,564	68,701,840	769,013,404
2018	55,468,399	342,741,097	330,914,460	729,123,956	58,769,515	787,893,471
2019	57,893,629	360,277,069	345,628,586	763,799,284	57,201,178	821,000,462
2020	58,156,884	375,821,613	354,537,303	788,515,800	67,584,568	856,100,368
2021	84,933,454	377,861,788	363,361,944	826,157,186	69,328,372	895,485,558
2022	119,543,916	398,076,577	379,908,167	897,528,660	70,644,676	968,173,336
2023	124,037,445	437,188,243	405,895,751	967,121,439	70,857,163	1,037,978,602
2024	108,164,178	456,194,216	429,067,138	993,425,532	72,107,250	1,065,532,782
2025	77,233,050	468,918,019	448,491,373	994,642,442	72,994,430	1,067,636,872
2026	75,496,879	494,436,774	464,540,784	1,034,474,437	72,262,585	1,106,737,022

Note: SY2026 is estimated

H-2. Changes in Receipts by Source for Public Schools Since SY 2017

School Year	Federal			State			Local			Total Revenue Receipts			Non-Revenue Receipts			Total Receipts		
	Change Since 2017(%)			Change Since 2017(%)			Change Since 2017(%)			Change Since 2017(%)			Change Since 2017(%)			Change Since 2017(%)		
	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2017	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2018	-0.32	-0.32	-2.68	4.11	4.11	1.65	4.91	4.91	2.43	4.11	4.11	1.65	-14.46	-14.46	-16.48	2.46	2.46	0.03
2019	4.37	4.03	-0.32	5.12	9.43	4.85	4.45	9.57	4.99	4.76	9.07	4.50	-2.67	-16.74	-20.22	4.20	6.76	2.29
2020	0.45	4.51	-1.30	4.31	14.15	7.81	2.58	12.40	6.15	3.24	12.59	6.33	18.15	-1.63	-7.10	4.28	11.32	5.13
2021	46.04	52.62	39.94	0.54	14.77	5.24	2.49	15.19	5.62	4.77	17.97	8.17	2.58	0.91	-7.47	4.60	16.45	6.77
2022	40.75	114.82	82.91	5.35	20.91	2.95	4.55	20.44	2.55	8.64	28.16	9.13	1.90	2.83	-12.44	8.12	25.90	7.20
2023	3.76	122.89	80.01	9.83	32.79	7.24	6.84	28.68	3.92	7.75	38.10	11.53	0.30	3.14	-16.71	7.21	34.98	9.01
2024	-12.80	94.37	52.14	4.35	38.57	8.46	5.71	36.02	6.47	2.72	41.85	11.03	1.76	4.96	-17.85	2.65	38.56	8.45
2025	-28.60	38.79	5.82	2.79	42.43	8.60	4.53	42.18	8.41	0.12	42.03	8.30	1.23	6.25	-18.99	0.20	38.83	5.86
2026	-2.25	35.67	0.95	5.44	50.18	11.75	3.58	47.27	9.58	4.00	47.72	9.91	-1.00	5.18	-21.74	3.66	43.92	7.08

Note: SY2026 is estimated

H-3. Revenue by Source As a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts, SY 2017-2026

School Year	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)
2017	7.95	47.01	45.04
2018	7.61	47.01	45.39
2019	7.58	47.17	45.25
2020	7.38	47.66	44.96
2021	10.28	45.74	43.98
2022	13.32	44.35	42.33
2023	12.83	45.21	41.97
2024	10.89	45.92	43.19
2025	7.76	47.14	45.09
2026	7.30	47.80	44.91

Note: SY2026 is estimated

H-4. Ten Year Trend in Expenditures for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2017-2026

School Year	Current Expenditure	Other Current Expenditure	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total Expenditure
2017	616,477,912	12,164,396	59,423,550	20,643,150	708,709,008
2018	636,646,791	11,415,833	65,033,653	20,141,587	733,237,864
2019	665,289,377	11,812,123	69,756,046	21,081,380	767,938,926
2020	688,733,678	9,606,452	77,838,676	23,263,111	799,441,917
2021	697,785,953	10,577,628	77,759,267	23,803,127	809,925,975
2022	770,684,613	11,811,538	78,389,639	23,463,897	884,349,687
2023	818,275,436	13,103,154	89,422,985	23,200,731	944,002,306
2024	844,936,886	13,183,716	94,602,110	23,729,166	976,451,878
2025	871,235,214	11,634,989	96,612,698	23,939,806	1,003,422,707
2026	912,734,803	12,275,969	97,924,578	24,203,354	1,047,138,704

Note: SY2026 is estimated

H-5. Changes in Expenditures for Public Schools Since SY 2017

School Year	Current Expenditure			Other Current Expenditure			Capital Outlay			Interest			Total Expenditure			
	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)		Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)		
		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar		Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	
2017	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2018	3.27	3.27	0.83	-6.15	-6.15	-8.37	9.44	9.44	6.86	-2.43	-2.43	-4.73	3.46	3.46	1.02	
2019	4.50	7.92	3.40	3.47	-2.90	-6.96	7.26	17.39	12.48	4.67	2.12	-2.15	4.73	8.36	3.83	
2020	3.52	11.72	5.51	-18.67	-21.03	-25.42	11.59	30.99	23.71	10.35	12.69	6.43	4.10	12.80	6.53	
2021	1.31	13.19	3.78	10.11	-13.04	-20.27	-0.10	30.86	19.98	2.32	15.31	5.73	1.31	14.28	4.79	
2022	10.45	25.01	6.45	11.67	-2.90	-17.32	0.81	31.92	12.32	-1.43	13.66	-3.22	9.19	24.78	6.25	
2023	6.18	32.73	7.20	10.94	7.72	-13.01	14.08	50.48	21.53	-1.12	12.39	-9.23	6.75	33.20	7.57	
2024	3.26	37.06	7.28	0.61	8.38	-15.17	5.79	59.20	24.61	2.28	14.95	-10.03	3.44	37.78	7.84	
2025	3.11	41.32	7.76	-11.75	-4.35	-27.07	2.13	62.58	23.97	0.89	15.97	-11.57	2.76	41.58	7.96	
2026	4.76	48.06	10.16	5.51	0.92	-24.91	1.36	64.79	22.62	1.10	17.25	-12.76	4.36	47.75	9.94	

Note: SY2026 is estimated

H-6. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment, SY 2017-2026

School Year	Expenditure(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2017	12,285	NA	NA	NA
2018	12,671	3.14	3.14	0.71
2019	13,245	4.53	7.82	3.31
2020	13,697	3.41	11.49	5.30
2021	14,263	4.13	16.10	6.46
2022	15,751	10.43	28.22	9.17
2023	16,671	5.84	35.70	9.59
2024	17,250	3.48	40.42	9.91
2025	17,840	3.42	45.22	10.73
2026	18,870	5.77	53.60	14.29

Note: SY2026 is estimated

H-7. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA, SY 2017-2026

School Year	Expenditure(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2017(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2017	13,124	NA	NA	NA
2018	13,561	3.33	3.33	0.89
2019	14,172	4.50	7.98	3.46
2020	14,643	3.33	11.57	5.37
2021	15,364	4.92	17.07	7.34
2022	17,208	12.00	31.12	11.64
2023	18,200	5.77	38.68	12.00
2024	18,826	3.44	43.44	12.28
2025	19,393	3.01	47.77	12.67
2026	20,497	5.69	56.18	16.21

Note: SY2026 is estimated

Glossary

Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

The aggregate attendance of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period.

Average Salary

The arithmetic mean of the salaries of a specified group. This figure is the average annual regularly paid gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, and other benefits.

Capital Outlay

An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to buildings, remodeling of buildings, or initial, additional, and replacement equipment.

Classroom Teacher

A staff member assigned the professional activities of instructing students in self-contained classes or courses or in classroom situations. The number of classroom teachers is expressed in full-time equivalents.

Current Expenditures

The expenditures for operating local public schools, excluding capital outlay and interest on school debt. These expenditures include such items as salaries for school personnel, fixed charges, student transportation, schoolbooks and materials, and energy costs.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school students, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, and so on, when operated by local school districts and not part of regular public elementary and secondary day-school programs.

Fall Enrollment

The number of students registered in the fall of the school year, usually in October.

Full-Time Equivalent

Full-time equivalent is derived by dividing the amount of time employed by the time required in a corresponding full-time position.

Instructional Staff

Full-time equivalent public elementary and secondary school staff members that are involved in teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, classroom teachers, guidance counselors, librarians and media specialists, remedial specialists, and other instructional staff. Excludes paraeducators/instructional aides, administrative staff, attendance personnel, clerical personnel, health services personnel, psychologists, social workers, or persons whose jobs do not require skills in the field of education.

Interest on School Debt

Annual expenditures to pay interest only on long-term debt.

K-12

Kindergarten through 12th grade and may include preschool if it is an integral part of an elementary school or a regularly established school system.

Non-revenue Receipts

The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment, loans, and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

Operating School District

A school district that directly provides instruction for students by hiring its own staff.

Public Education

The provision or support of public schools and schools operating by public charter.

Revenue Receipts

Revenue receipts for public school purposes derive from three main sources:

- *Local.* Local, intermediate, and other sources include all funds for direct expenditures by local and intermediate districts for school services, for the operation of intermediate departments of education, for employer contributions to retirement systems and/or Social Security on behalf of public school employees, for the purchase of materials for distribution of local school districts, and so on.
- *State.* Revenue receipts from state sources include all funds for the operation of the state department of education, for state (employer) contributions to retirement systems and/or Social Security on behalf of school employees, for grants in aid to intermediate and local school districts for school purposes (including funds available from state bond issues for such grants and the costs of textbooks, buses, supplies, etc., purchased by the state for distribution to local school districts), for the payment of interest on state bonds issued to provide grants to local school districts, and all other state revenue for public school purposes.
- *Federal.* Revenue receipts from federal sources include money distributed from the federal treasury either directly to local school districts or through the state and county.

School District

An education agency at the local level that exists primarily to operate public schools or to contract for public school services. Synonyms are “local basic administrative unit” and “local education agency.”

Student-Teacher Ratio

The number of students in fall enrollment divided by the number of classroom teachers.

Total Expenditures

Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.

Total Revenue Receipts

Includes all revenue receipts available for expenditure for current expenses, capital outlay, and debt service for public schools, including all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands; interest on bank deposits; tuition; gifts; and so on. Amounts that increase the school indebtedness or that represent exchange of school property for money are excluded.

State Notes for Rankings and Estimates

The NEA recognizes that each state's department of education (DOE) has its own system of accounting and reporting for state executive and legislative branch purposes. As a result, it is not always possible to obtain completely comparable data for every state. For this reason, NEA Research encourages each state DOE to include any clarifying information that is necessary for a proper interpretation of the data supplied. In response, state education departments have provided clarifying and explanatory information. NEA Research has calculated salary estimates using American Community Survey data for the states that have not reported such data for some years.

ALASKA: Alaska does not compute ADA, only Average Daily Membership (ADM). Hence, reported figures are NEA estimates.

ARIZONA: Teacher data includes both district and charter school teachers. The teacher salary average is based on the School District Employee Report (SDER) and does not include charter school teacher salaries.

CALIFORNIA: Fall enrollment data include Transitional Kindergarten students but do not include students in other federal or state-funded preschool programs such as Head Start or the California State Preschool Program. Average teacher salary data are based on the annual report released by the California Department of Education, "Selected Certificated Salaries and Related Statistics".

CONNECTICUT: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2016-17.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2013-14.

ILLINOIS: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2014-15.

MISSOURI: School district count includes charter schools in Kansas City and St. Louis. Instructional staff may include duplicated numbers as a teacher can teach in both elementary and secondary levels. Average teacher salary figures do not include payments from the Teacher Baseline Salary Grant. The salary averages with Teacher Baseline Salary Grant payments included are 57,661 for 2025 and 59,795 for 2026.

MONTANA: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2010-11.

NEVADA: Nevada collects and reports average daily attendance rates, not the numbers. Hence, reported figures are NEA estimates.

NEW JERSEY: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2011-12.

NEW YORK: New York City districts are reported as one district. The New York Department of Education does not report ADA; hence, NEA estimates are used.

NORTH CAROLINA: District, enrollment, and teacher data do not include public charter schools. Salary averages are based on data published in the annual Highlights of the North Carolina Public School Budget report released by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. Salary averages include local supplementary pay in addition to the base salary, but exclude bonuses and extra pay.

RHODE ISLAND: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2010-11.

SOUTH DAKOTA: The contracted staff at Abbot House, Ombudsman, and Mitchell High School technical education classes were included in these figures.

TEXAS: Expenditure figures were estimated by the Texas Education Agency and may include federal COVID relief revenues that have been allocated but not yet spent.