

Demographic trends and projections in Texas and Kleberg County Area

Economic Forum
Texas A&M University-Kingsville
November 3, 2021





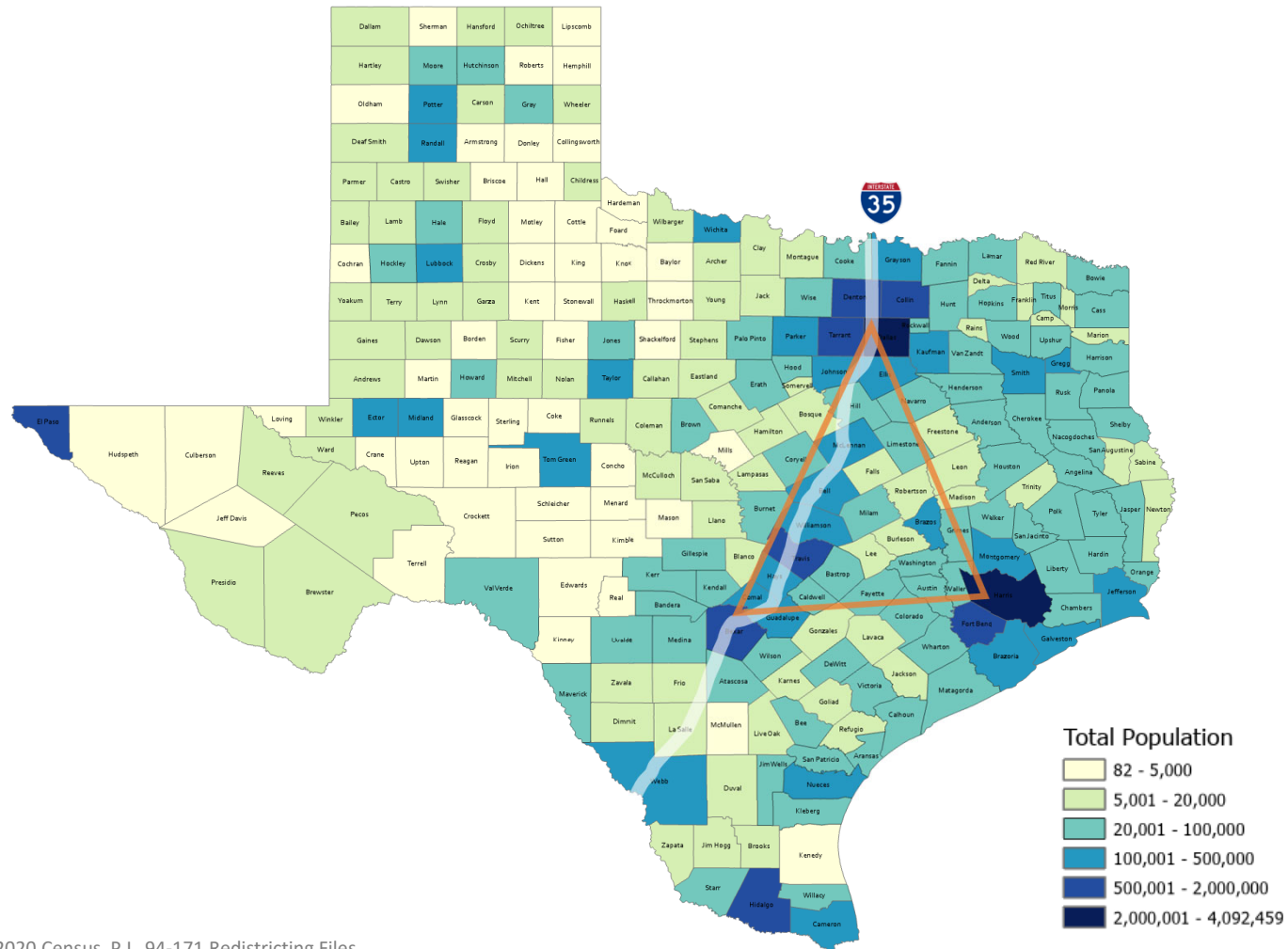
Population Growth and Congressional Seat Change

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020	Congressional Seat Change
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%	
Texas	25,145,561	29,145,505	3,999,944	15.9%	2
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%	1
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%	1
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%	1
Oregon	3,831,074	4,237,256	406,182	10.6%	1
Montana	989,415	1,084,225	94,810	9.6%	1
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%	-1
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%	-1
Pennsylvania	12,702,379	13,002,700	300,321	2.4%	-1
Ohio	11,536,504	11,799,448	262,944	2.3%	-1
Michigan	9,883,640	10,077,331	193,691	2.0%	-1
Illinois	12,830,632	12,812,508	-18,124	-0.1%	-1
West Virginia	1,852,994	1,793,716	-59,278	-3.2%	-1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Count



Census 2020 Population, Texas Counties

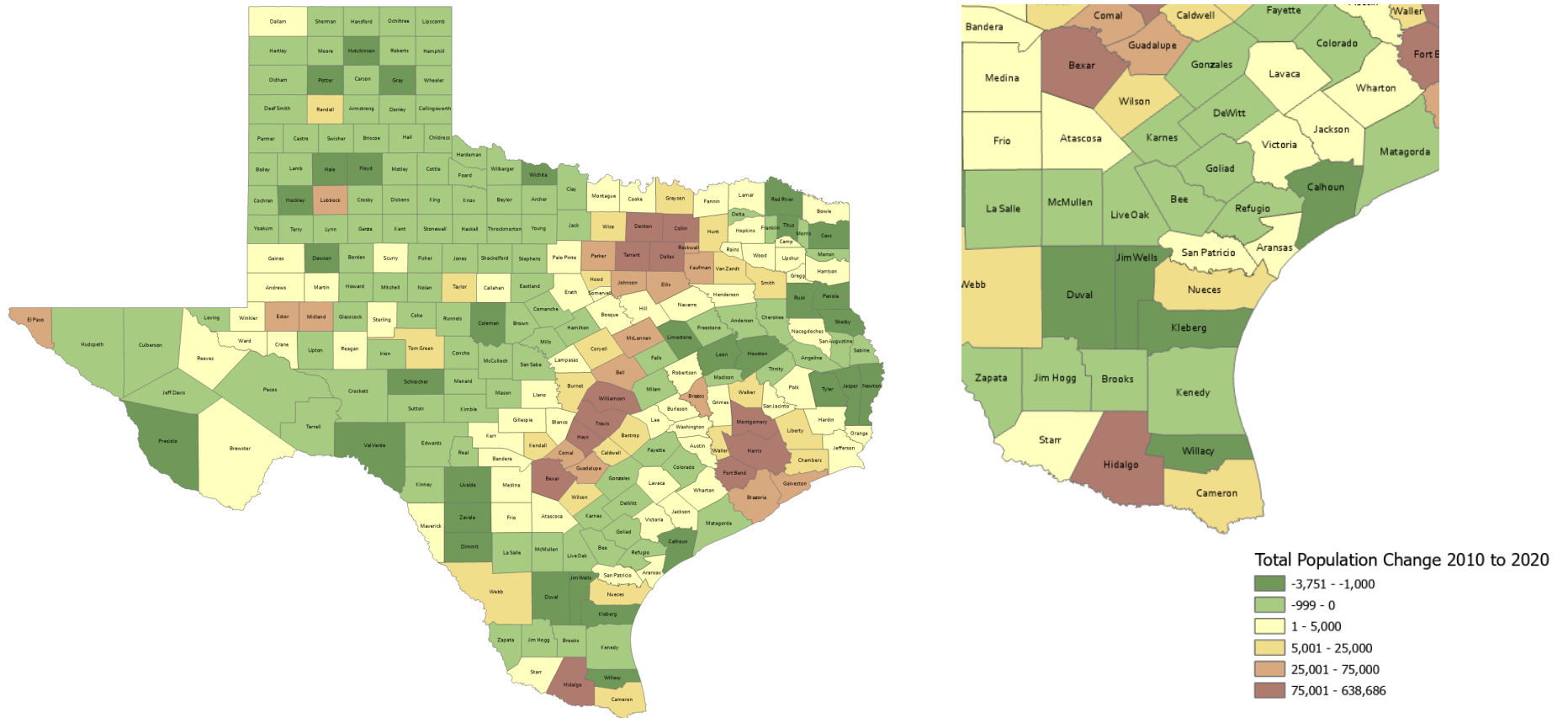


Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files



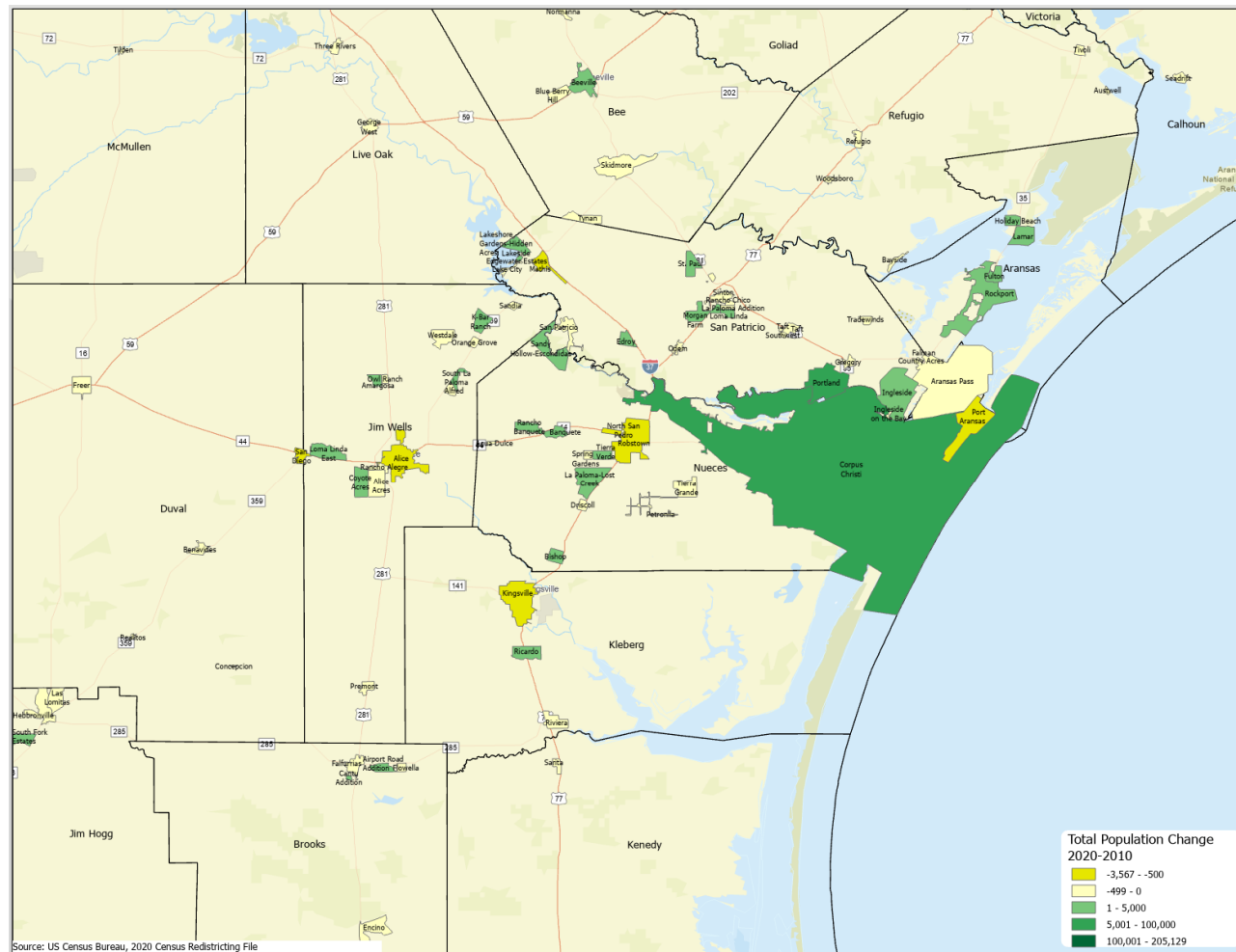
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

143 counties lost population



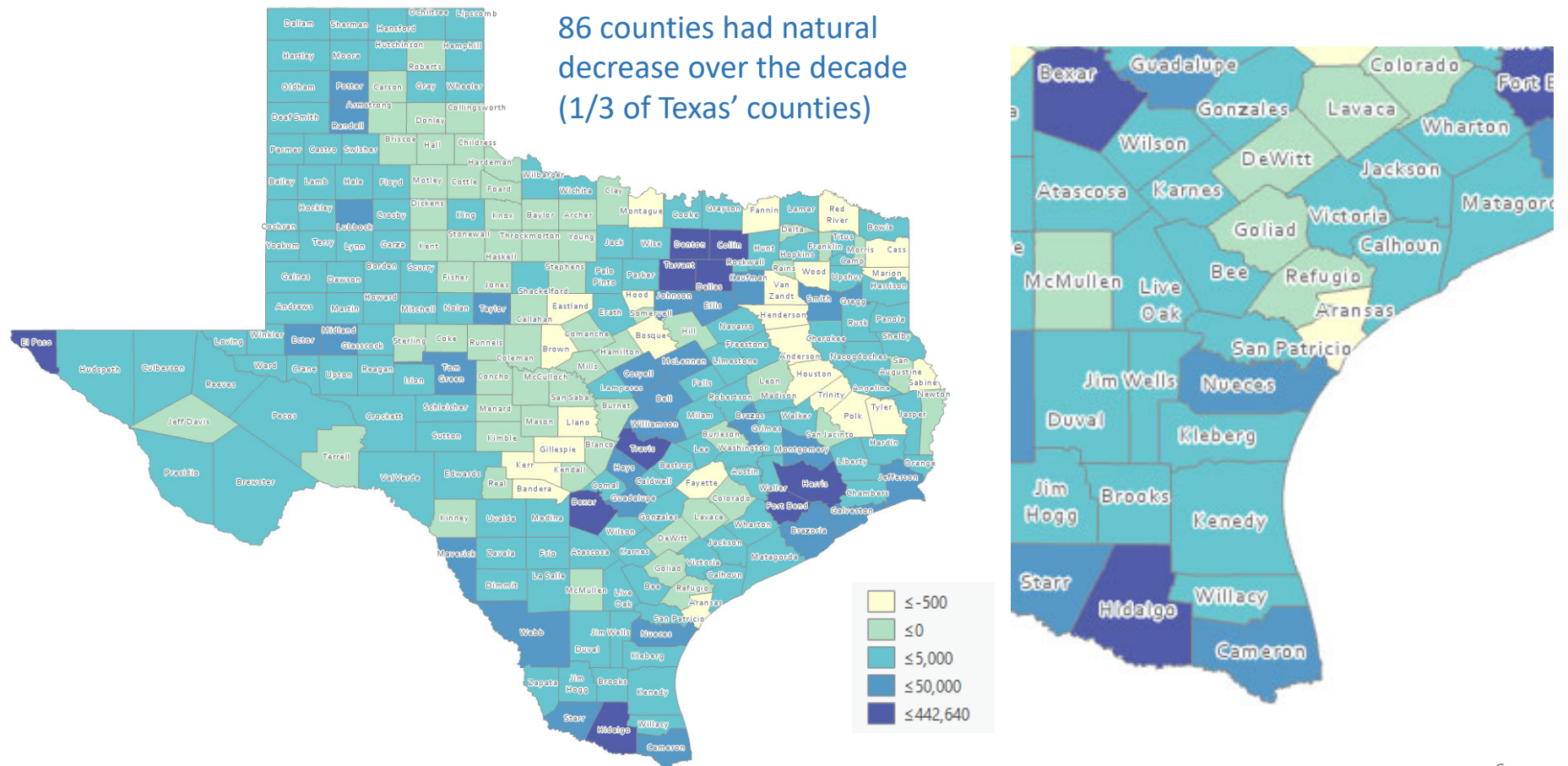


Numeric Change, Texas Places, 2010-2020



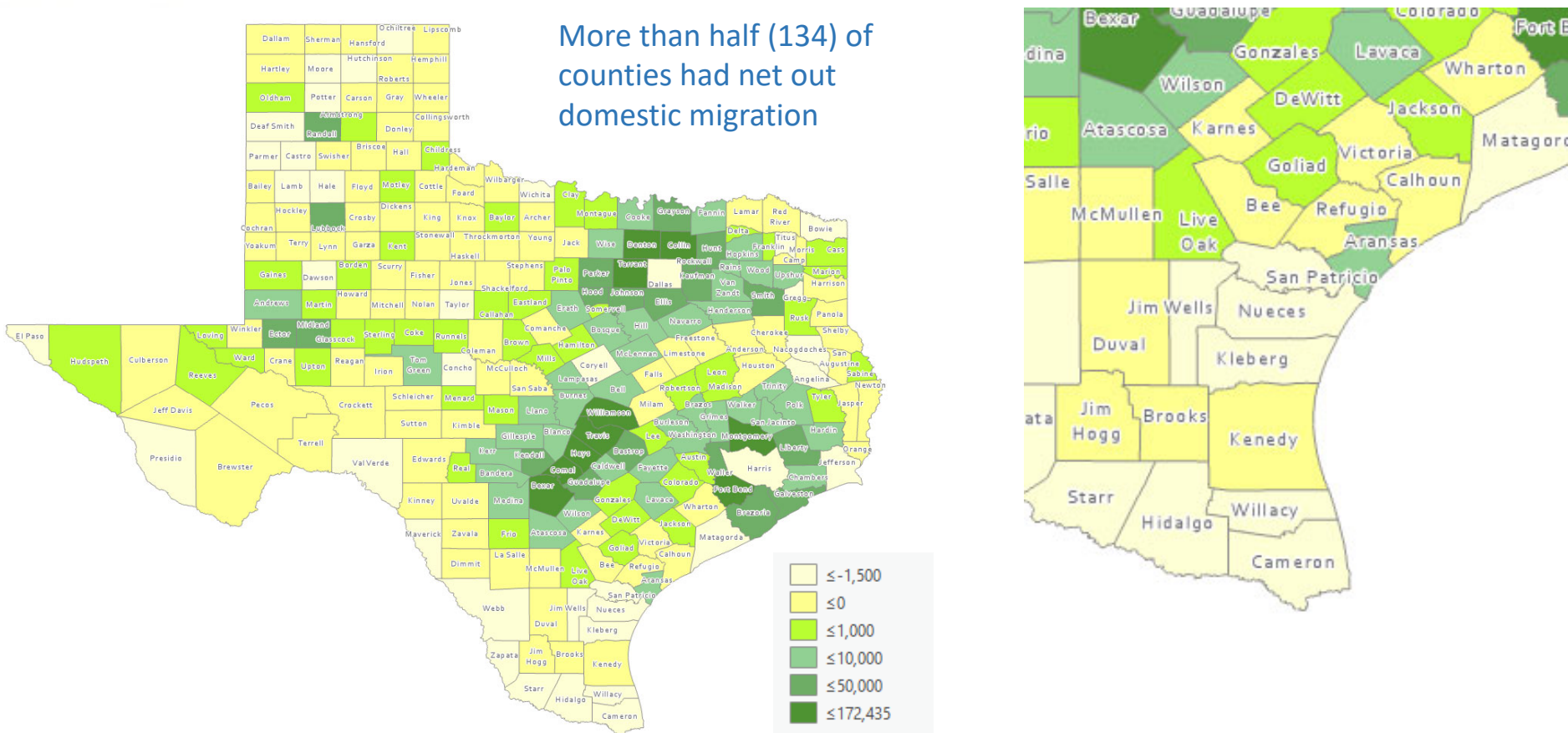


Estimated Natural Increase (Decrease), Texas Counties, 2010-2020



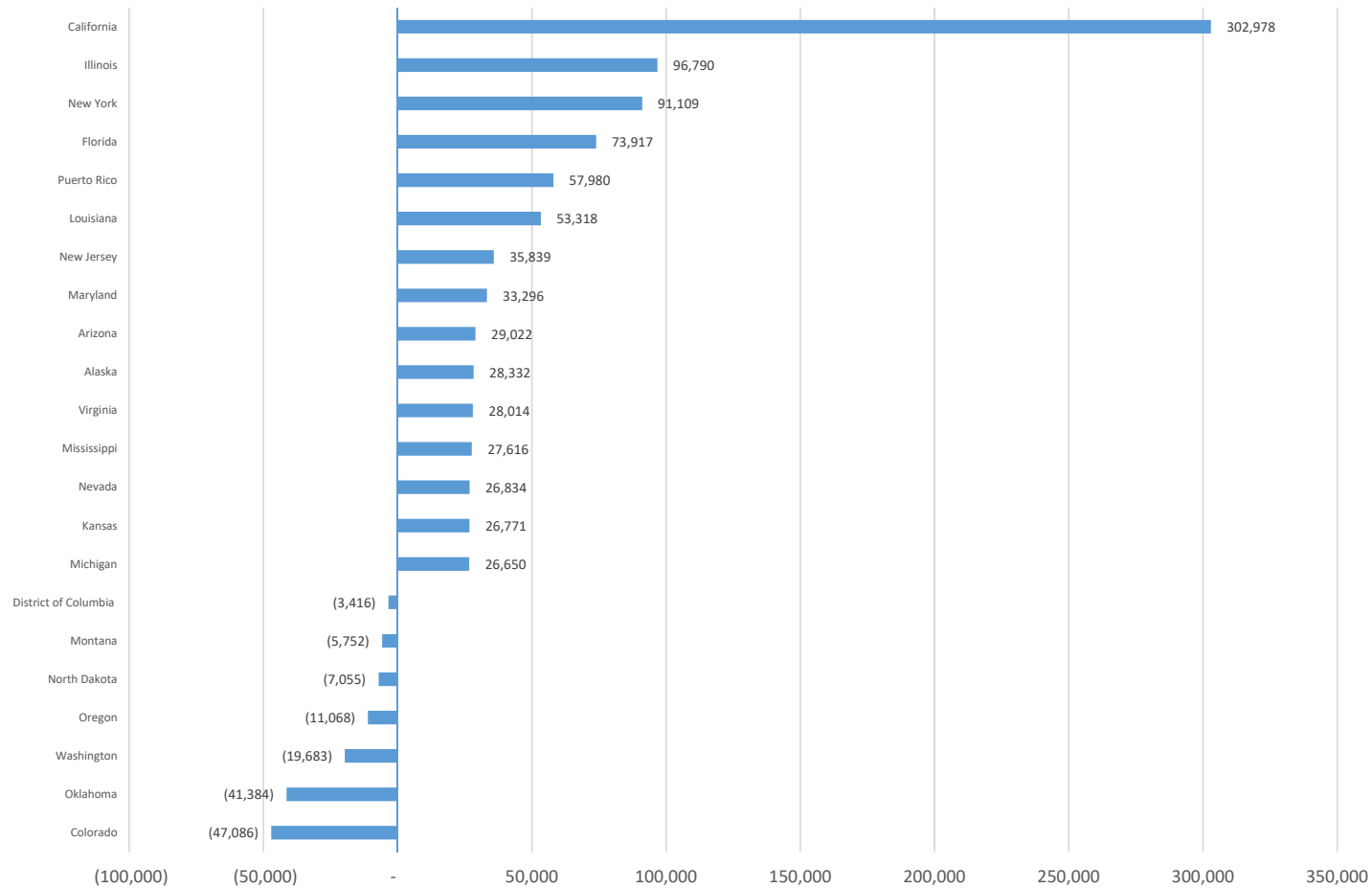


Estimated Population Change from Domestic Migration, Texas Counties, 2010-2020





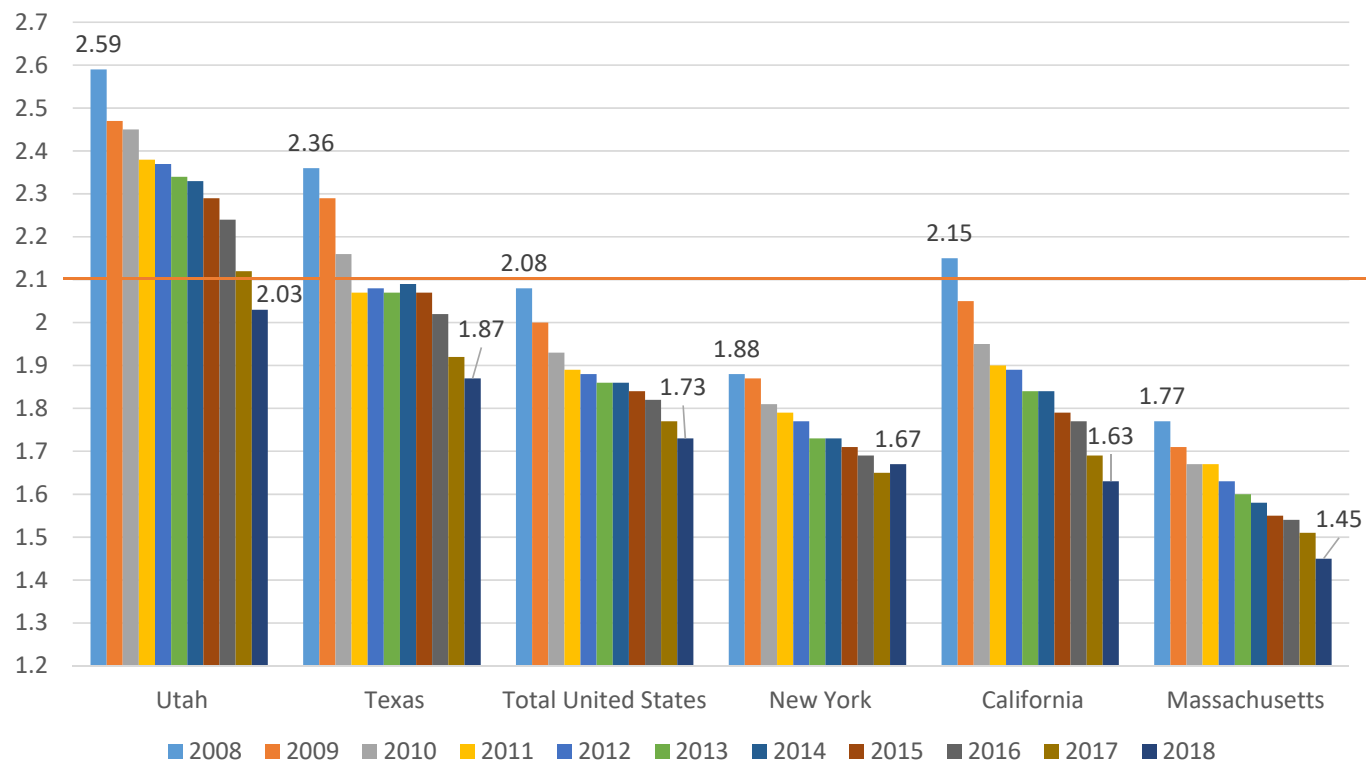
Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2010-2019



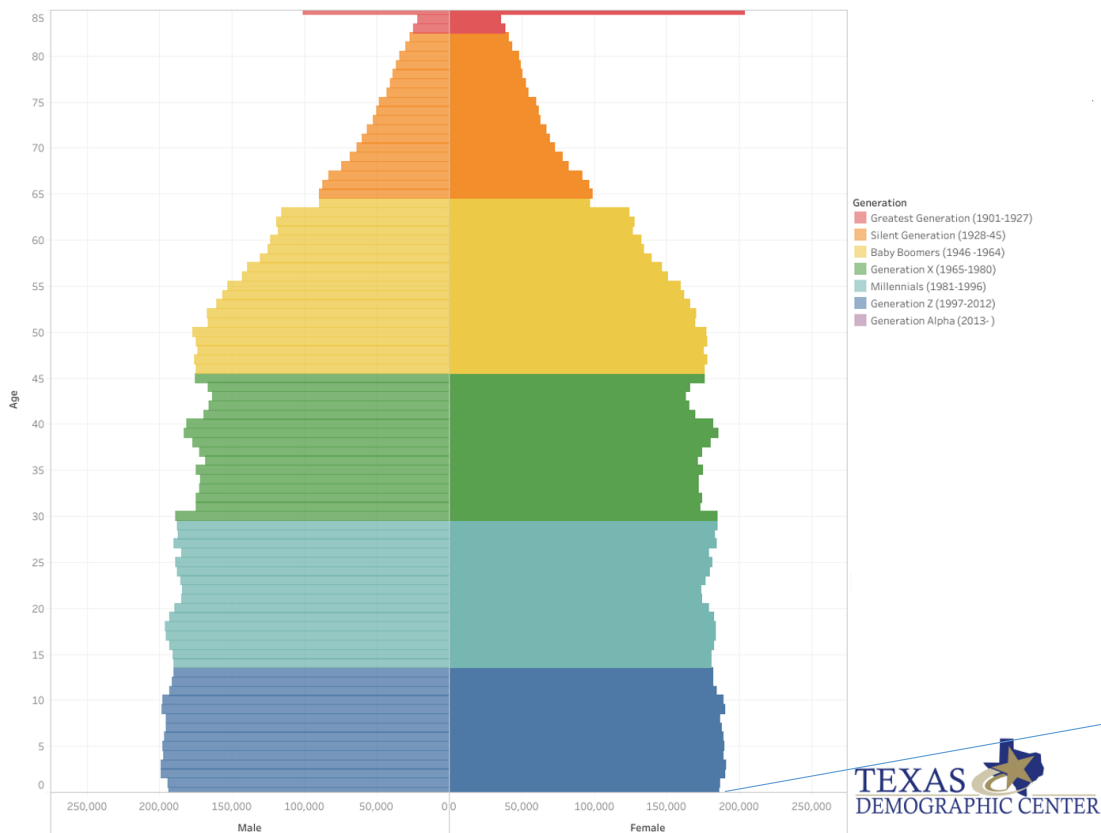
Total Fertility Rate for Select States, 2008-2018



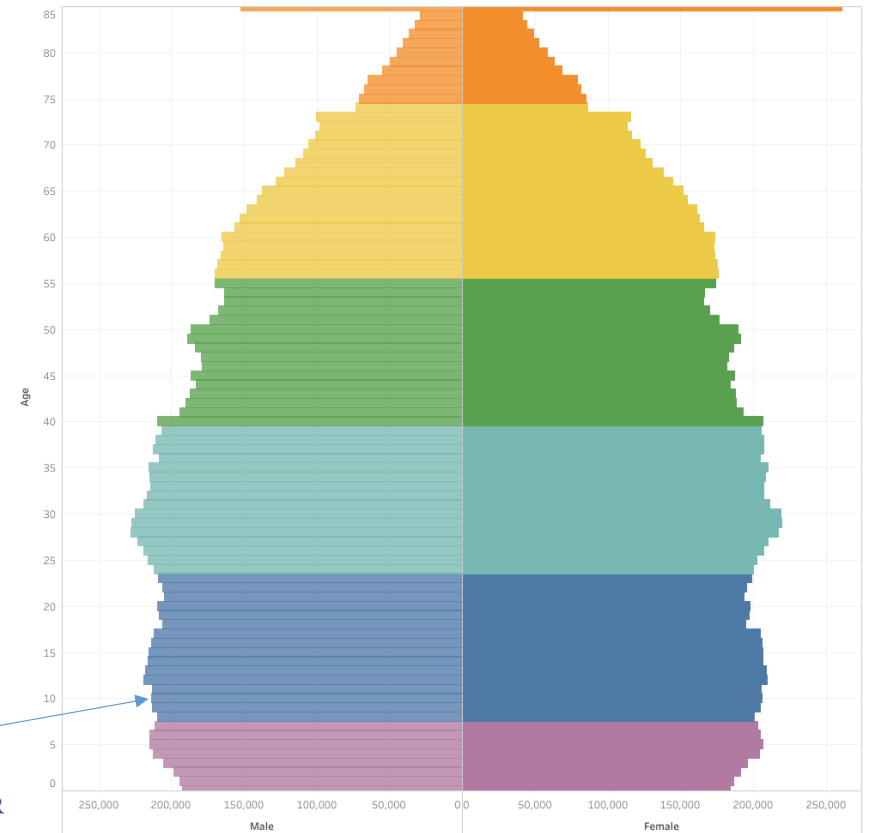


Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

2010

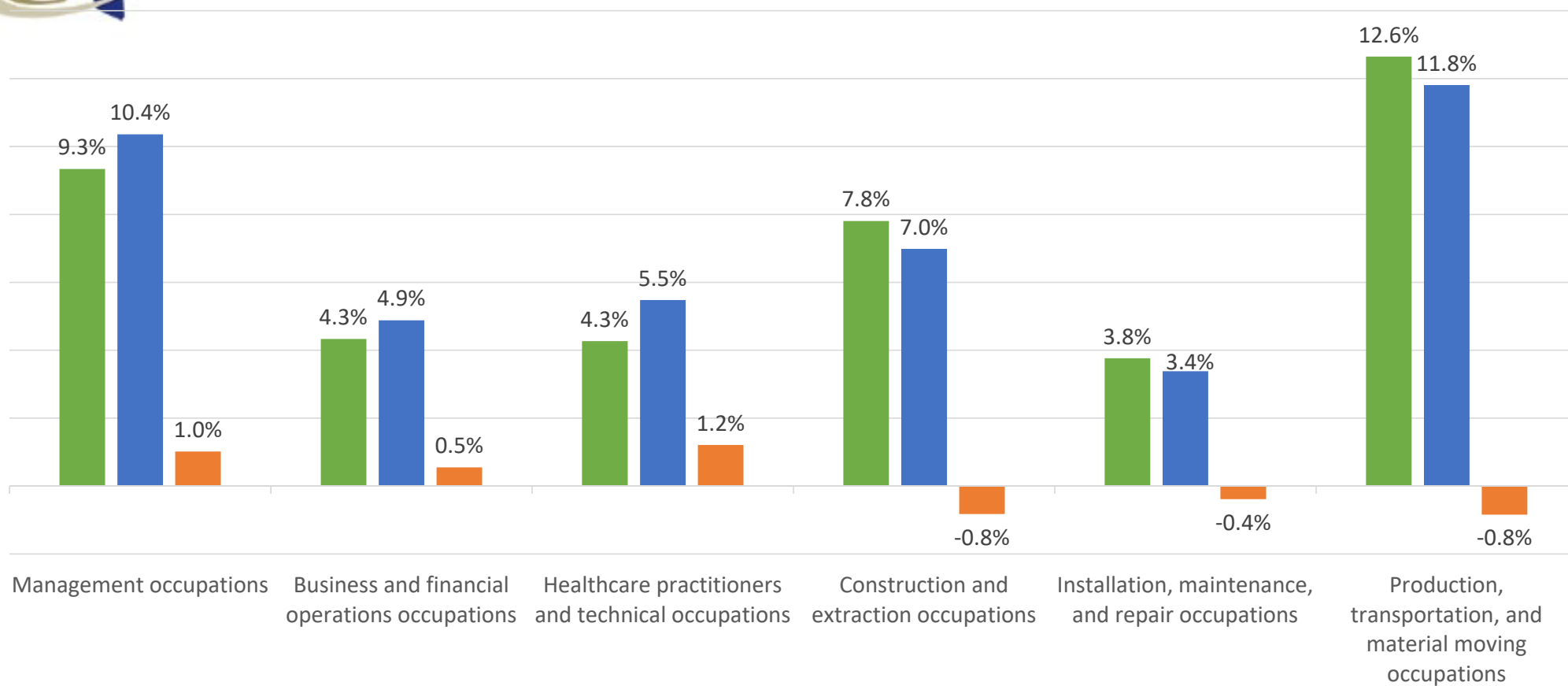


2020





Percent of Civilian Labor Force by Occupation, Texas, 2007, 2017 and 2017-2017 Change

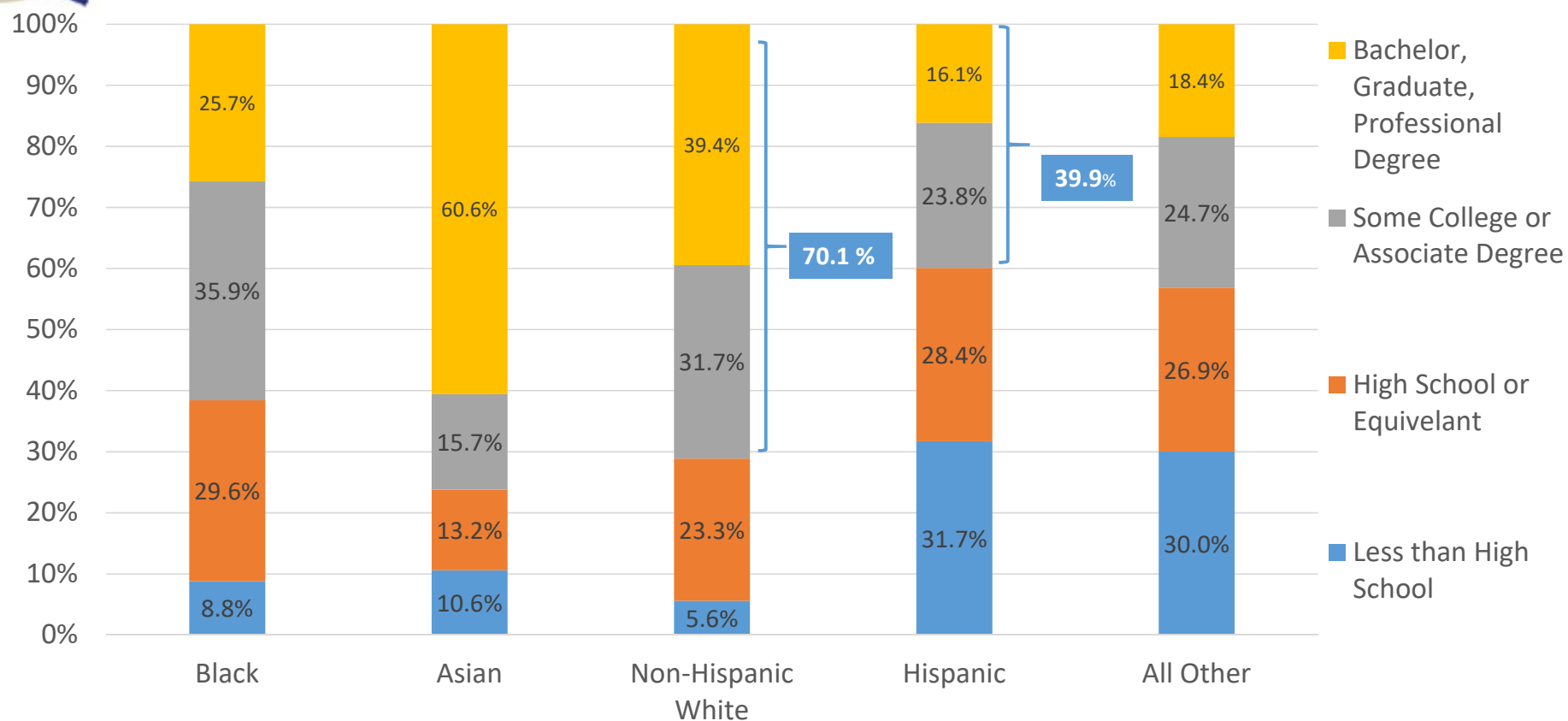


■ 2007 ■ 2017 ■ Change

Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2007, 2017

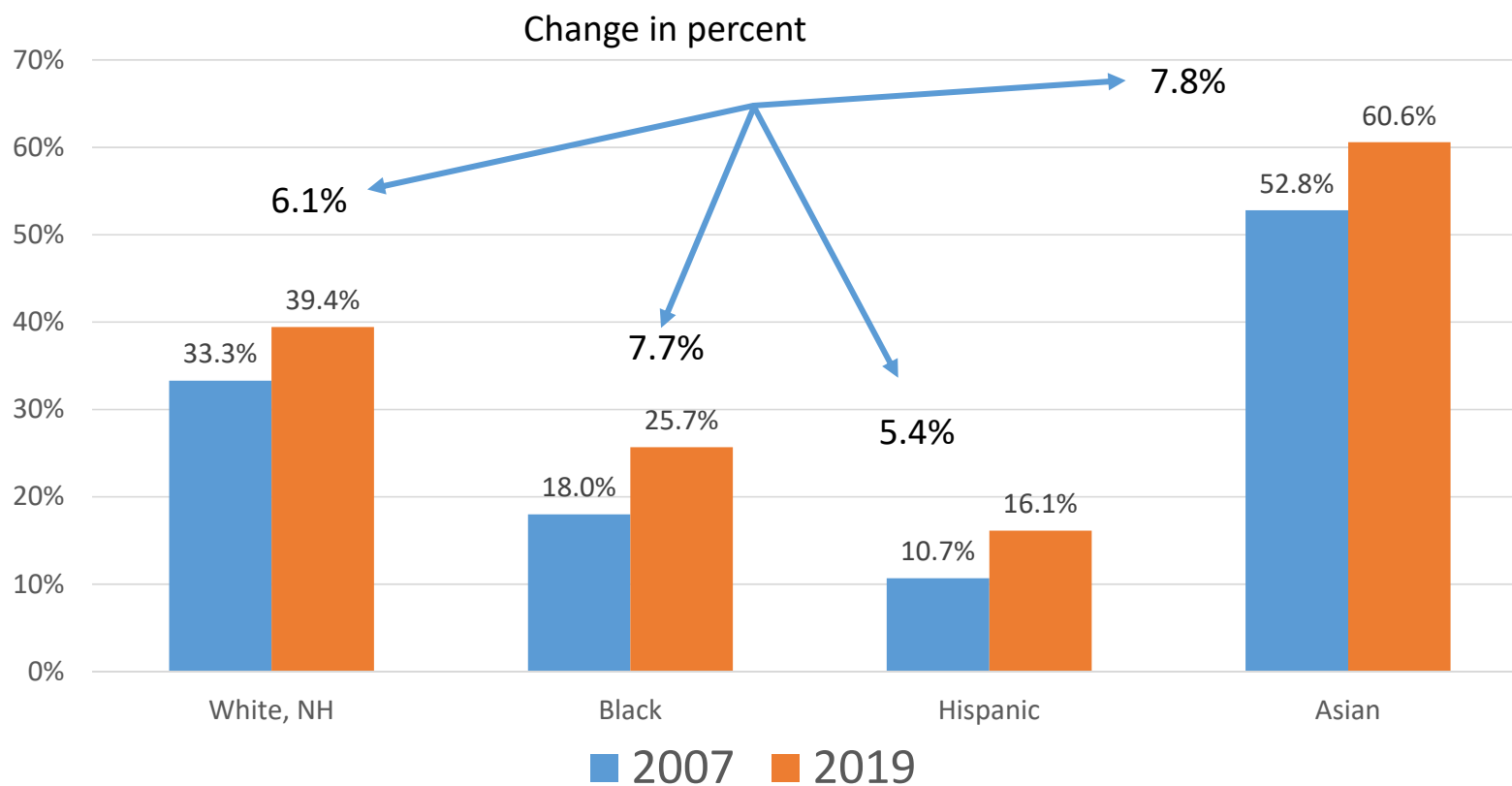


Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2019





Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2007 and 2019





Population Characteristics in Kleberg and area counties, Texas

	Kleberg	Nueces	San Patricio	Jim Wells
Population, Census, April 1, 2020	31,040	353,178	68,755	38,891
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	32,061	340,223	64,804	40,838
Population Change 2010-2020	-1,021	12,955	3,951	-1,947
Percent Change 2010-2020	-3%	4%	6%	-5%
Race and Hispanic Origin				
Hispanic or Latino	73.4%	64.5%	58.5%	80.1%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	20.0%	28.7%	37.6%	18.0%
Black or African American alone	4.1%	4.3%	2.1%	1.1%
Asian alone	2.4%	2.2%	1.2%	0.6%
Other	2.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.0%

Source: US Census Bureau, Census Data and American Community Survey 5-year sample 2015-2019



Population Characteristics in Kleberg and area counties, Texas

	Kleberg	Nueces	San Patricio	Jim Wells
Housing				
Housing units, July 1, 2019	13,286	150,852	28,847	16,408
Owner-occupied housing unit rate	52.8%	58.0%	68.3%	70.6%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units	\$91,900	\$138,700	\$122,100	\$76,200
Median gross rent	\$859	\$1,017	\$975	\$713
Building permits, 2020	44	1,557	366	17
Families & Living Arrangements				
Households	10,955	129,451	22,898	12,987
Persons per household	2.66	2.73	2.89	3.12
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year	79.9%	82.9%	82.3%	91.5%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years	40.9%	35.9%	35.3%	47.7%



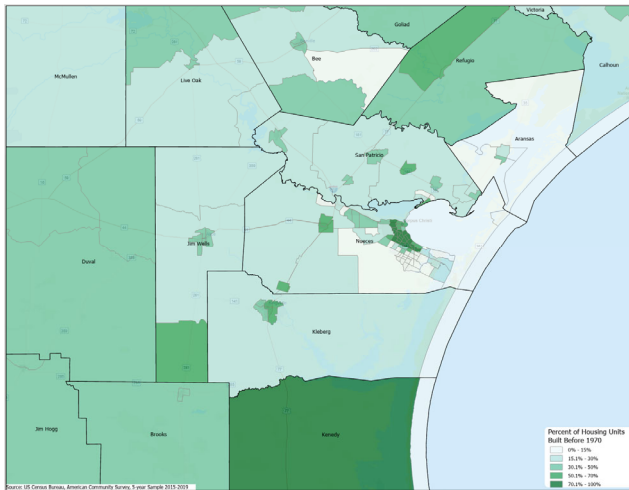
Population Characteristics in Kleberg and area counties, Texas

	Kleberg	Nueces	San Patricio	Jim Wells
Computer and Internet Use				
Households with a computer	86.1%	88.6%	87.8%	69.6%
Households with a broadband Internet subscription	73.4%	81.3%	72.2%	59.3%
Education				
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+	78.4%	82.8%	79.9%	74.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+	24.6%	21.8%	15.6%	12.2%
Health				
With a disability, under age 65 years	10.2%	9.1%	9.6%	10.1%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years	19.8%	19.9%	18.7%	21.8%
Income & Poverty				
Median household income (in 2019 dollars)	\$43,730	\$55,919	\$56,556	\$41,505
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2019 dollars)	\$22,646	\$27,740	\$26,054	\$21,510
Persons in poverty	23.3%	16.5%	14.4%	21.0%

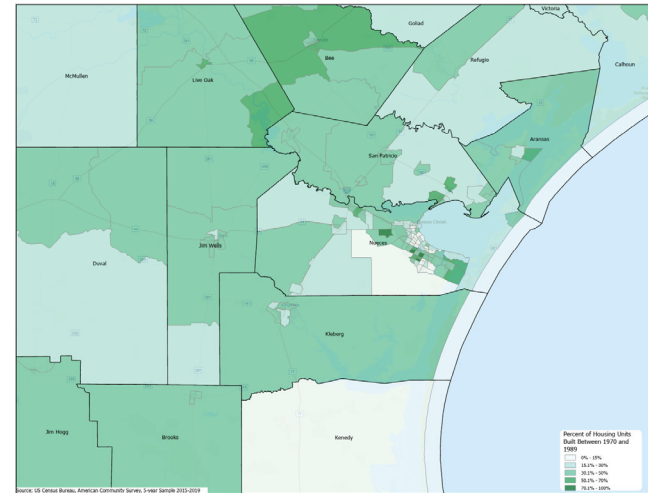


Percent of housing stock by year built, census tracts, 2015-2019

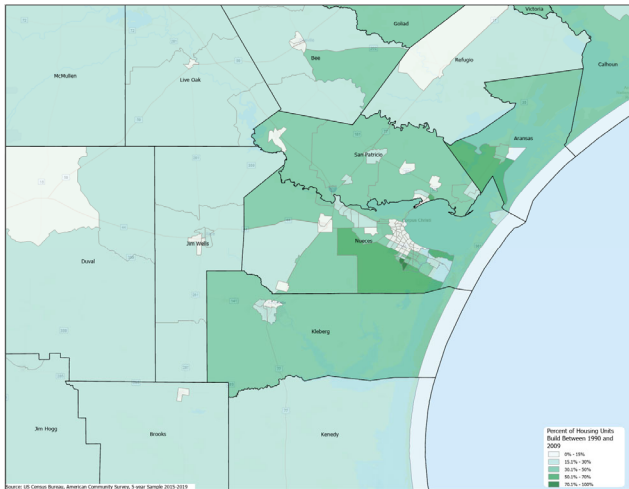
Before 1970



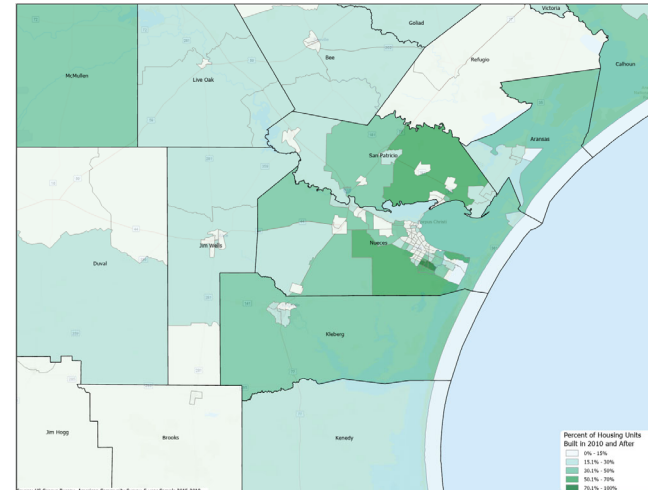
1970-1989



1990-2009

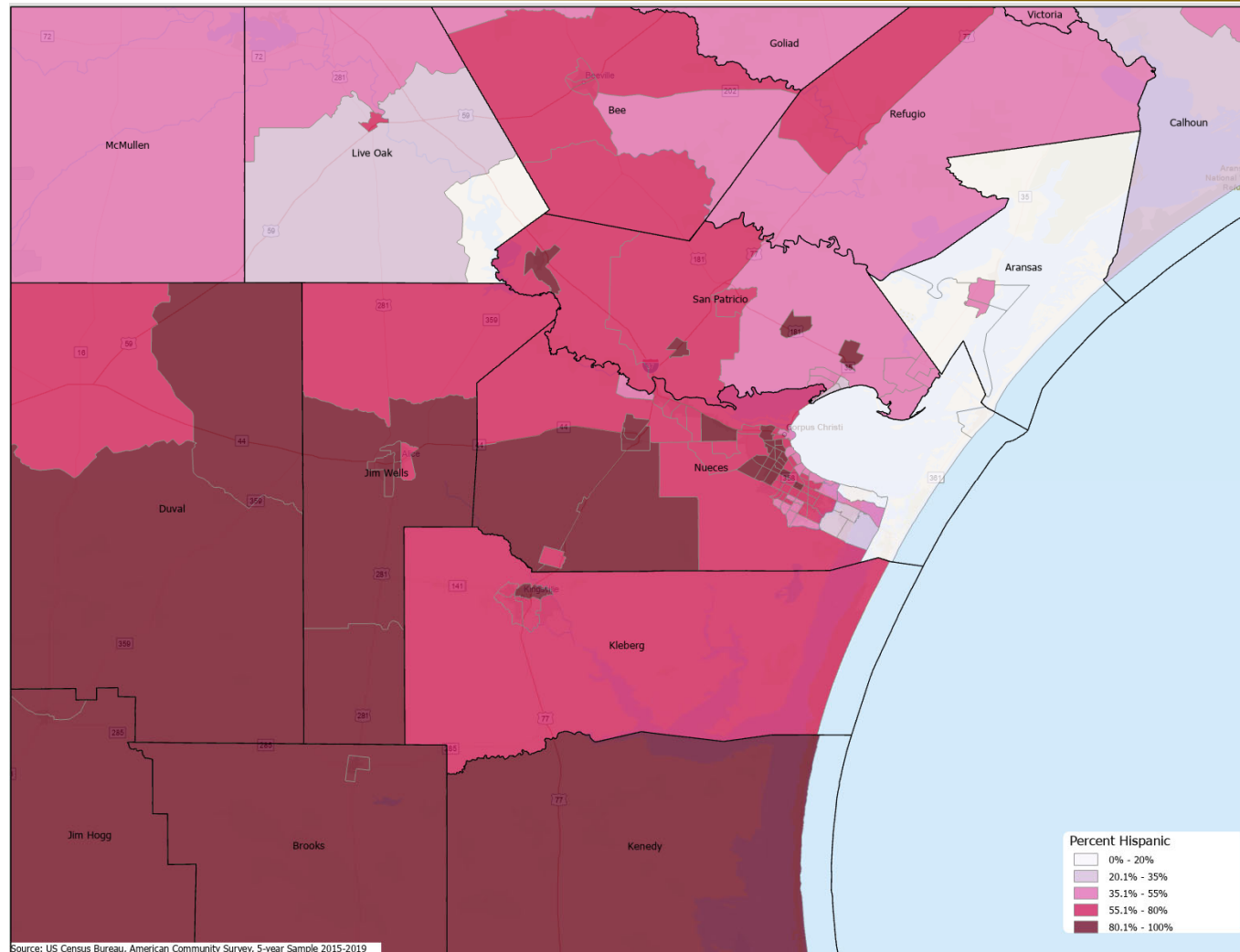


2010 and later



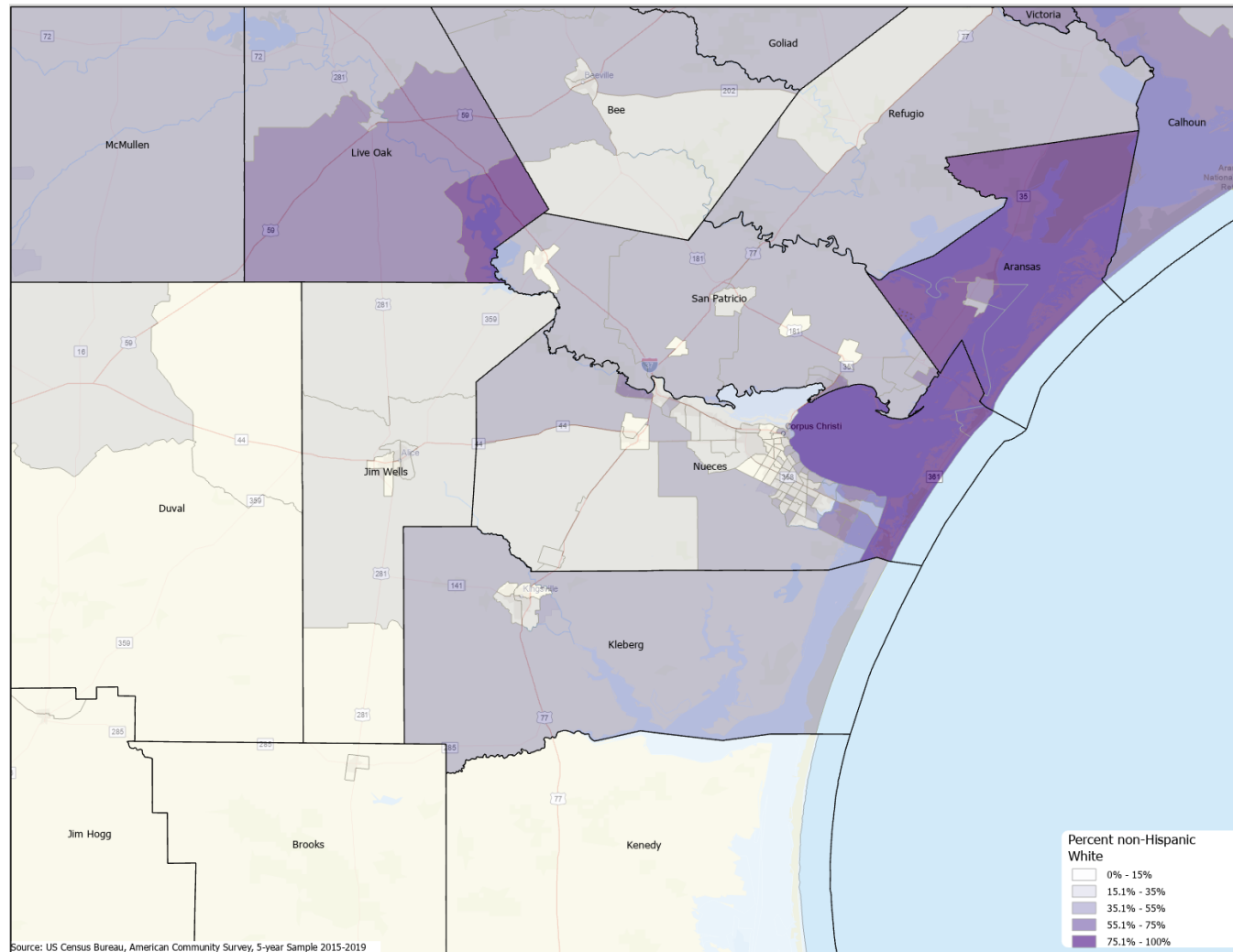


Percent population that is Hispanic, census tracts, 2015-2019



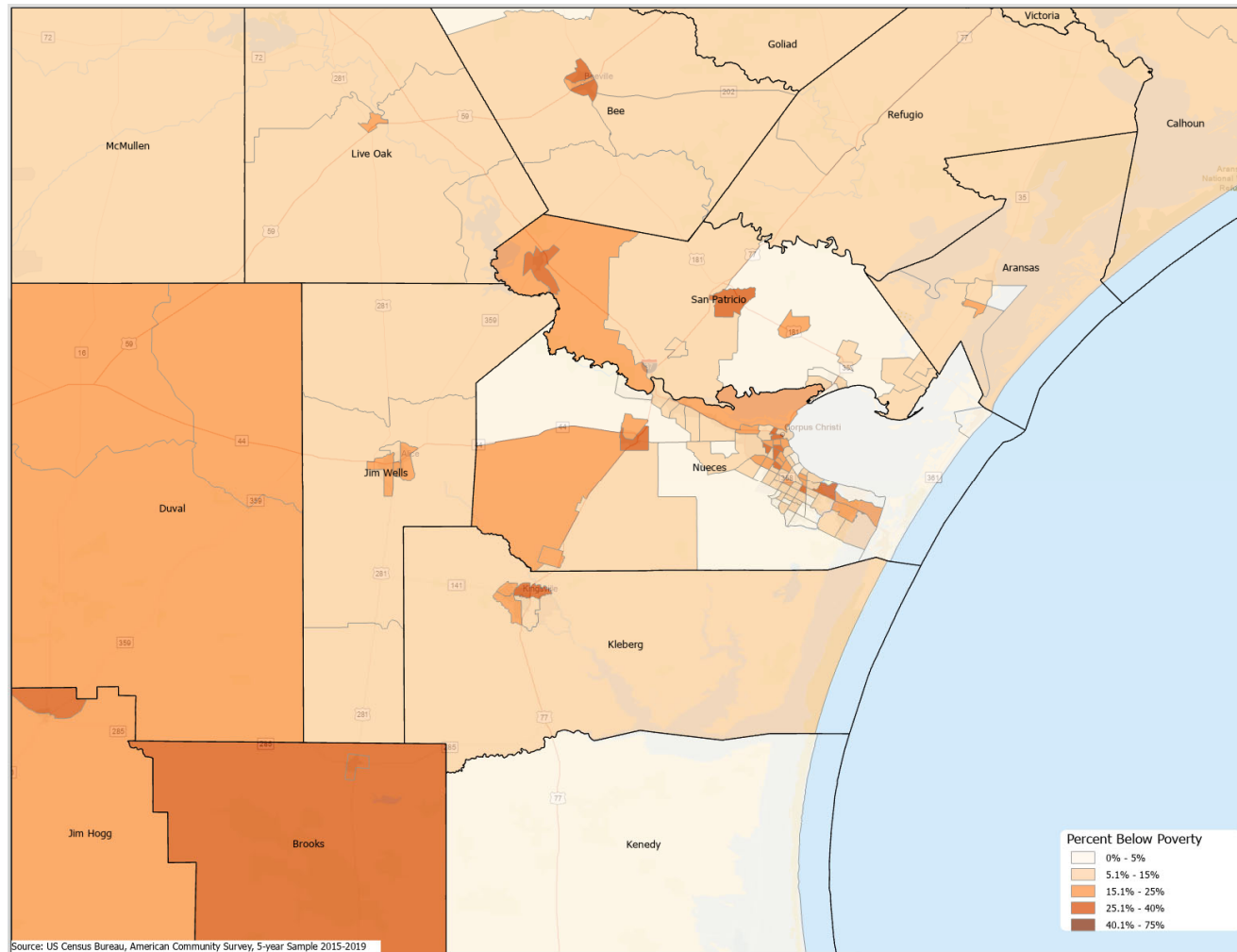


Percent population that is non-Hispanic white, census tracts, 2015-2019



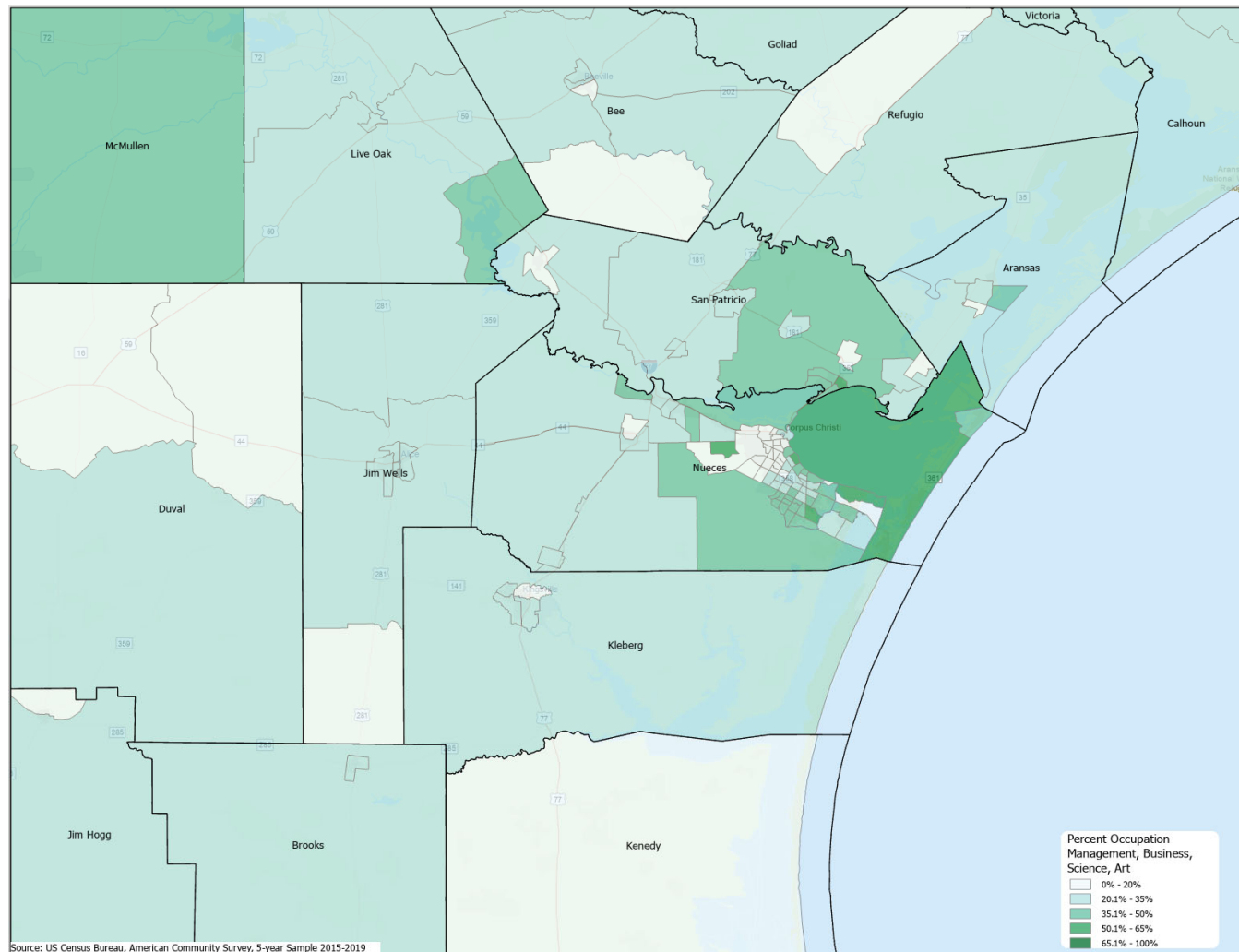


Percent of population living below poverty, census tracts, 2015-2019



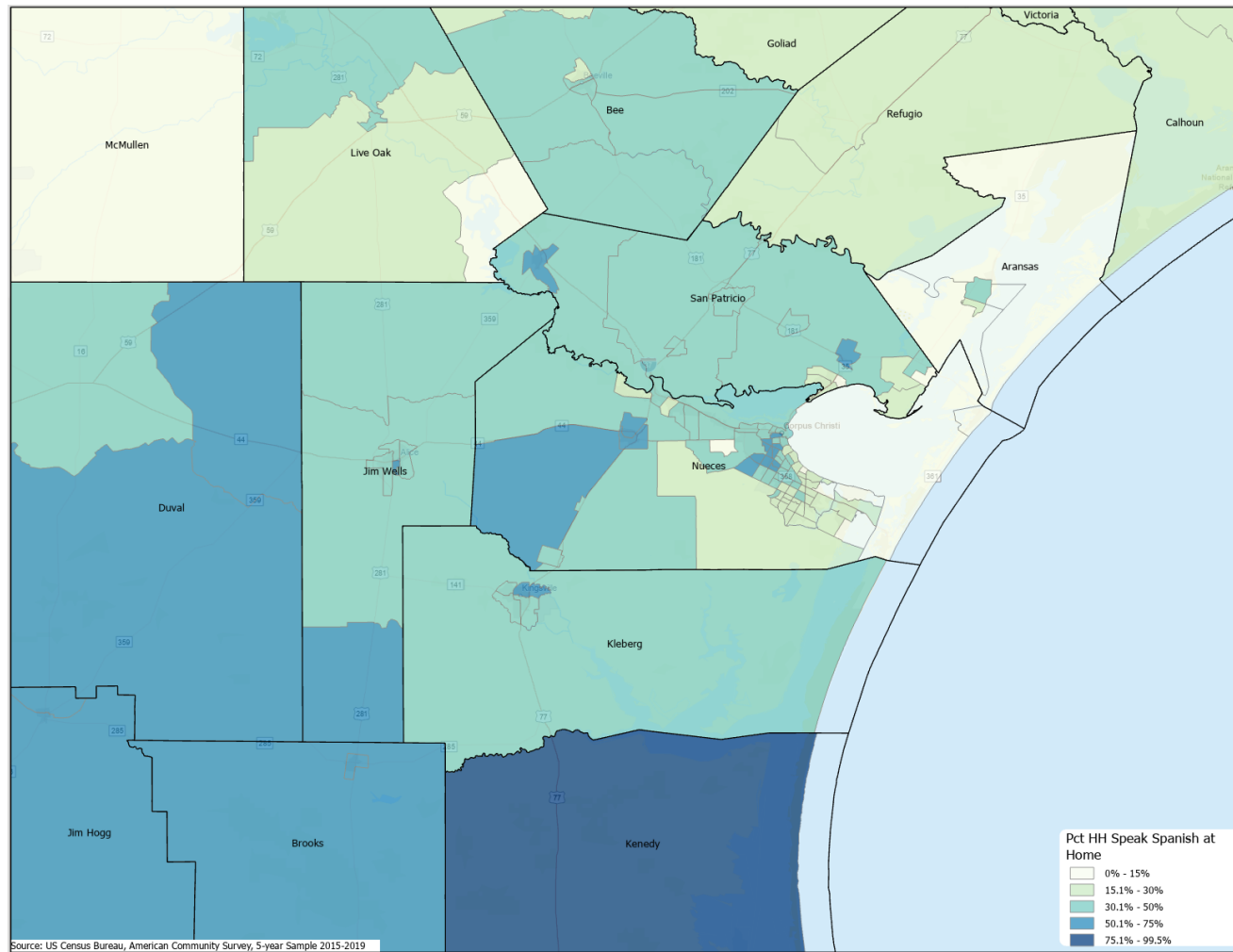


Percent of labor force working in management, business, science, art occupations, census tracts, 2015-2019



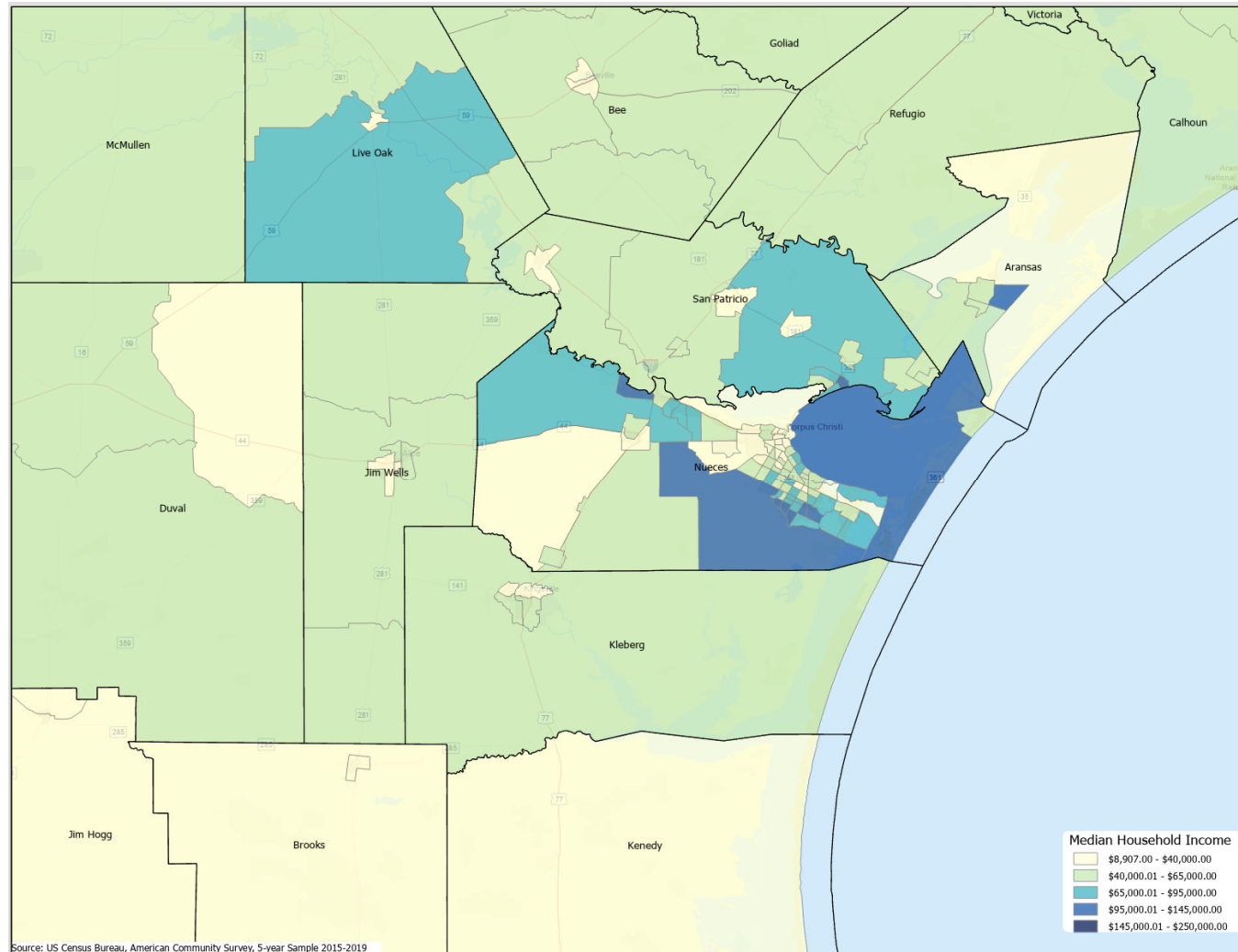


Percent of households that speak Spanish, census tracts, 2015-2019



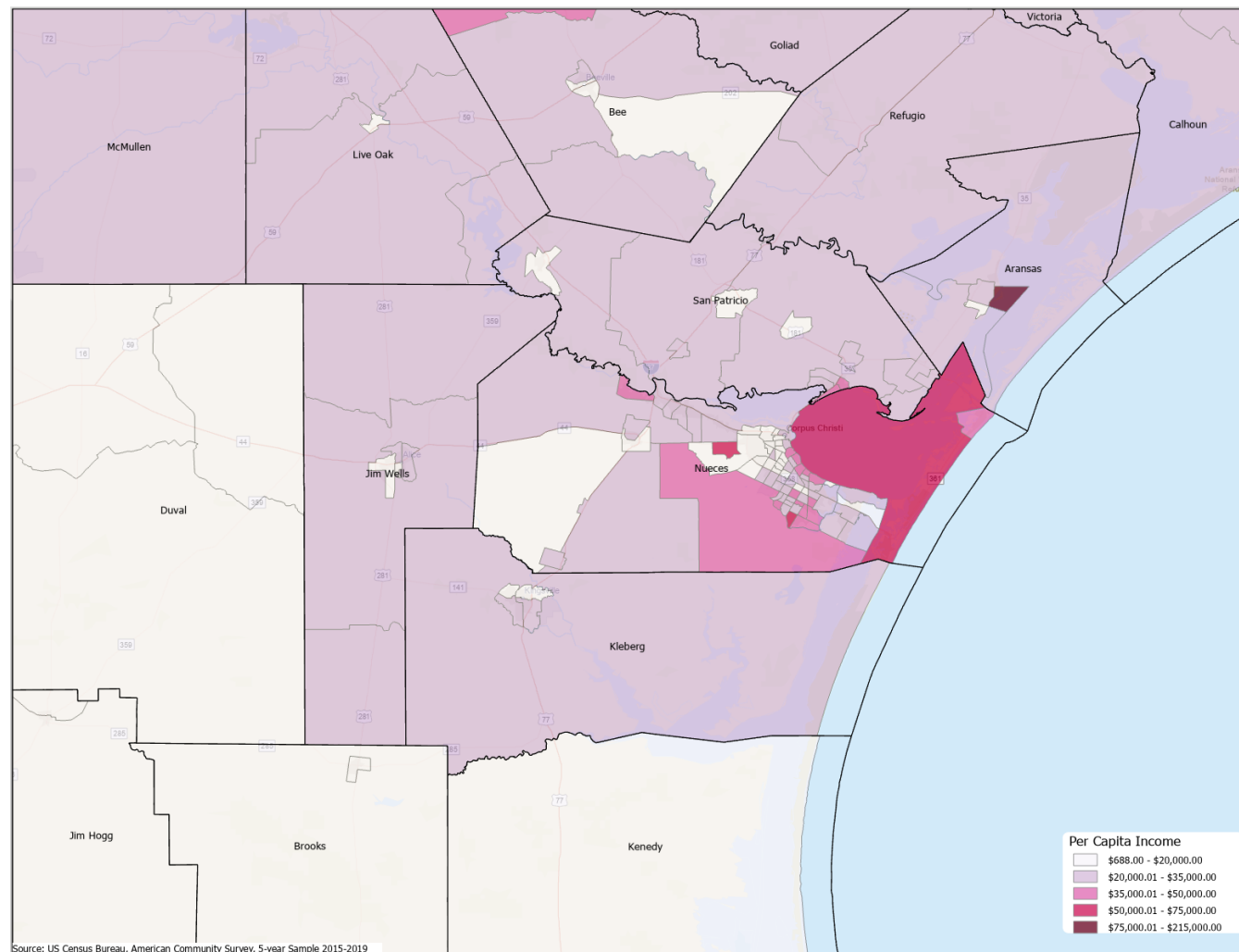


Median household income, census tracts, 2015-2019



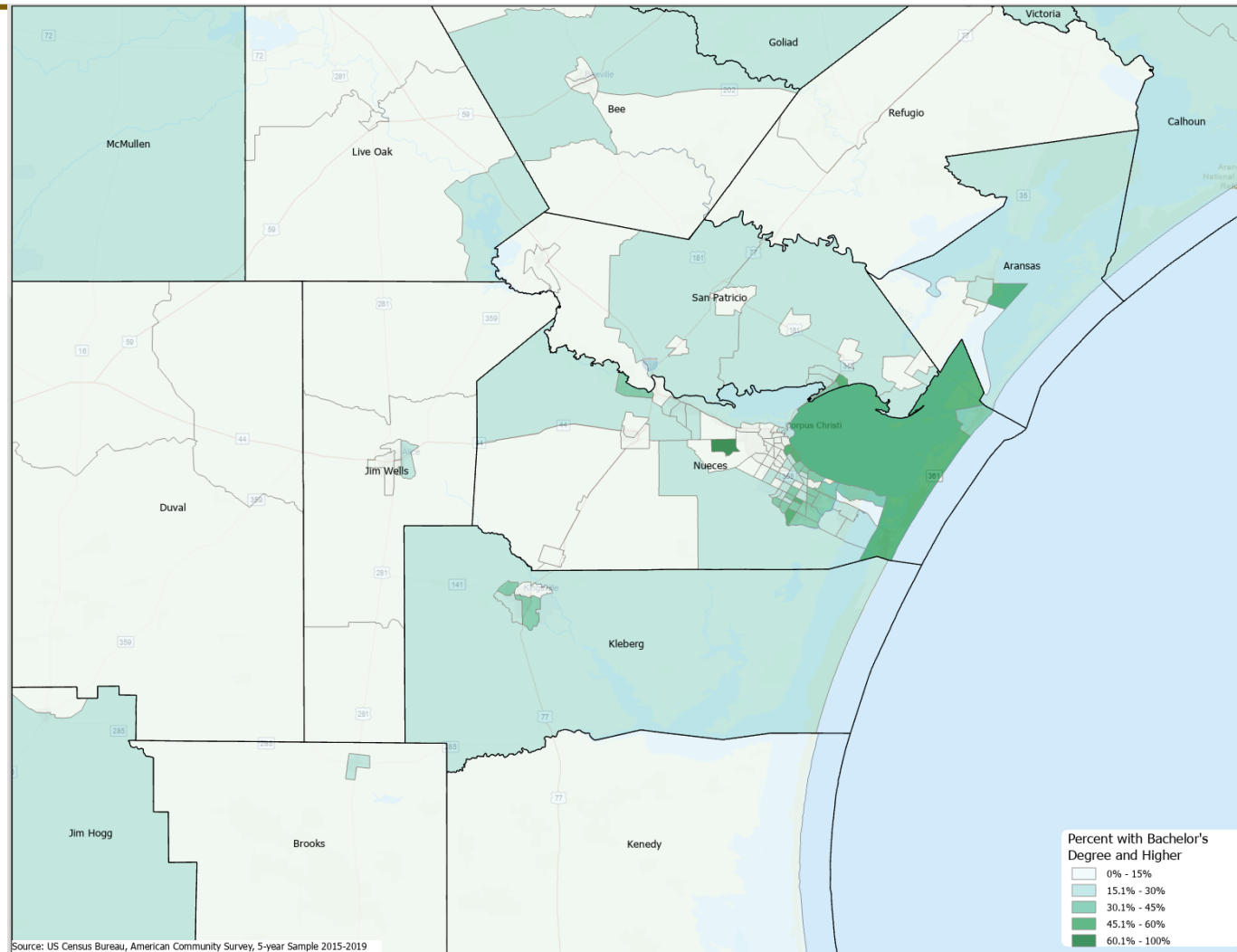


Per capita income, census tracts, 2015-2019



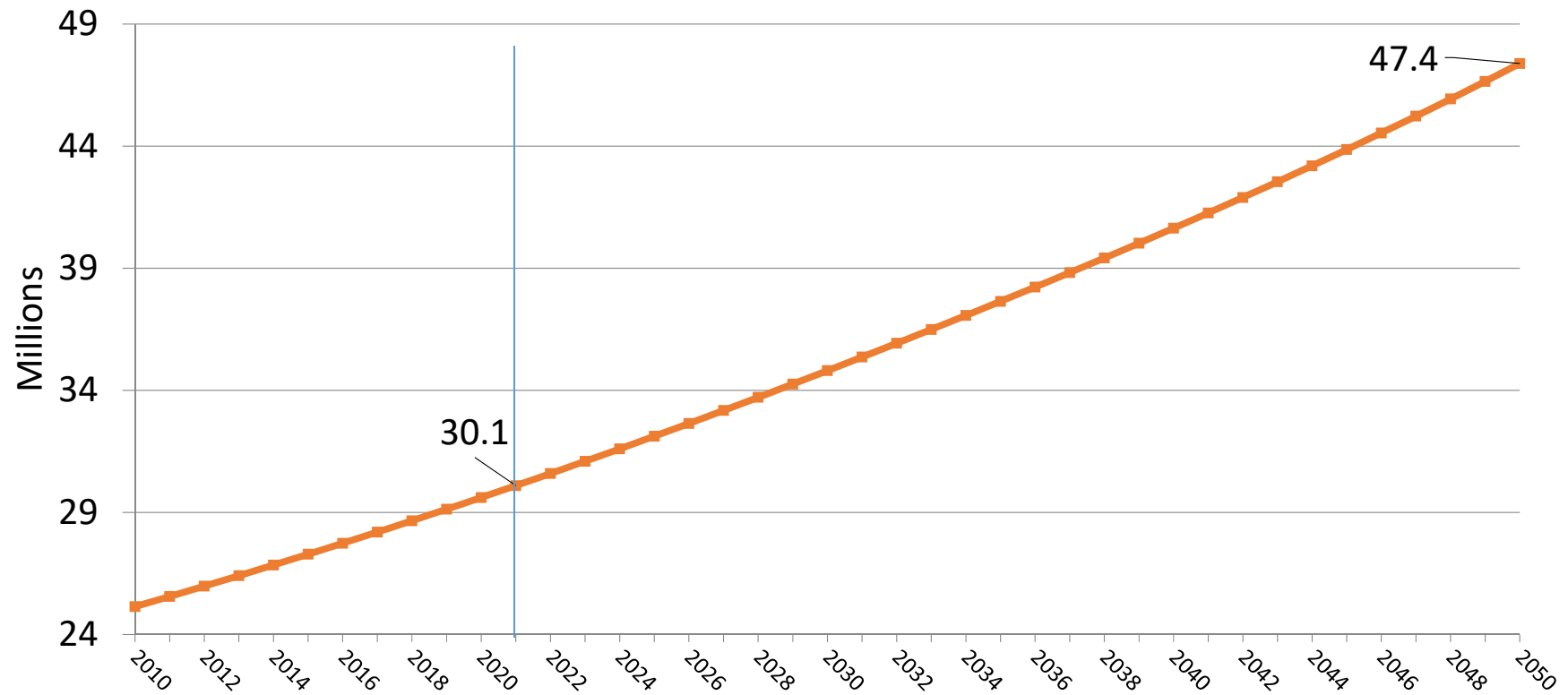


Percent of aged 25 years and older with bachelor's degree or higher, census tracts, 2015-2019





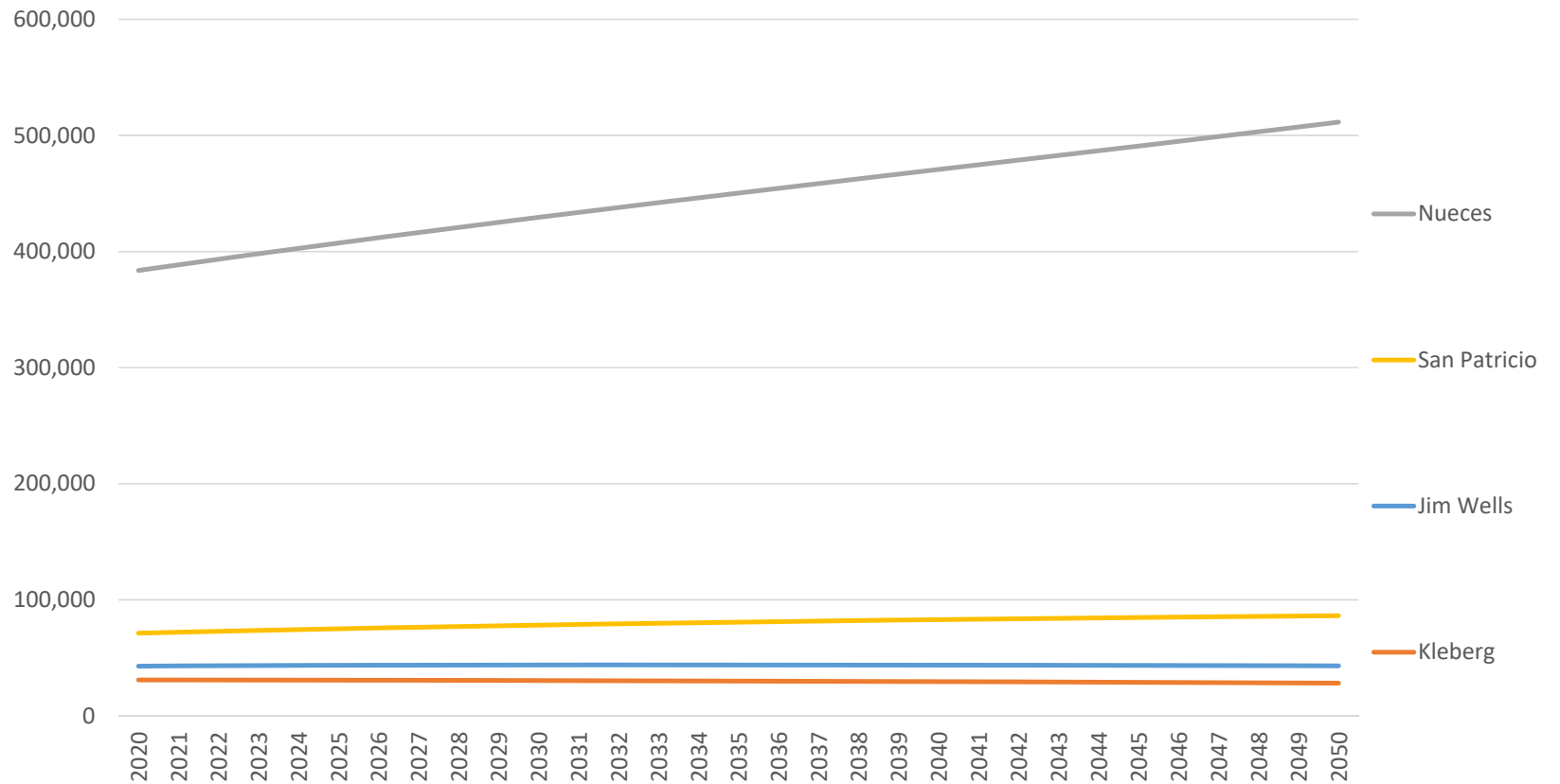
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections

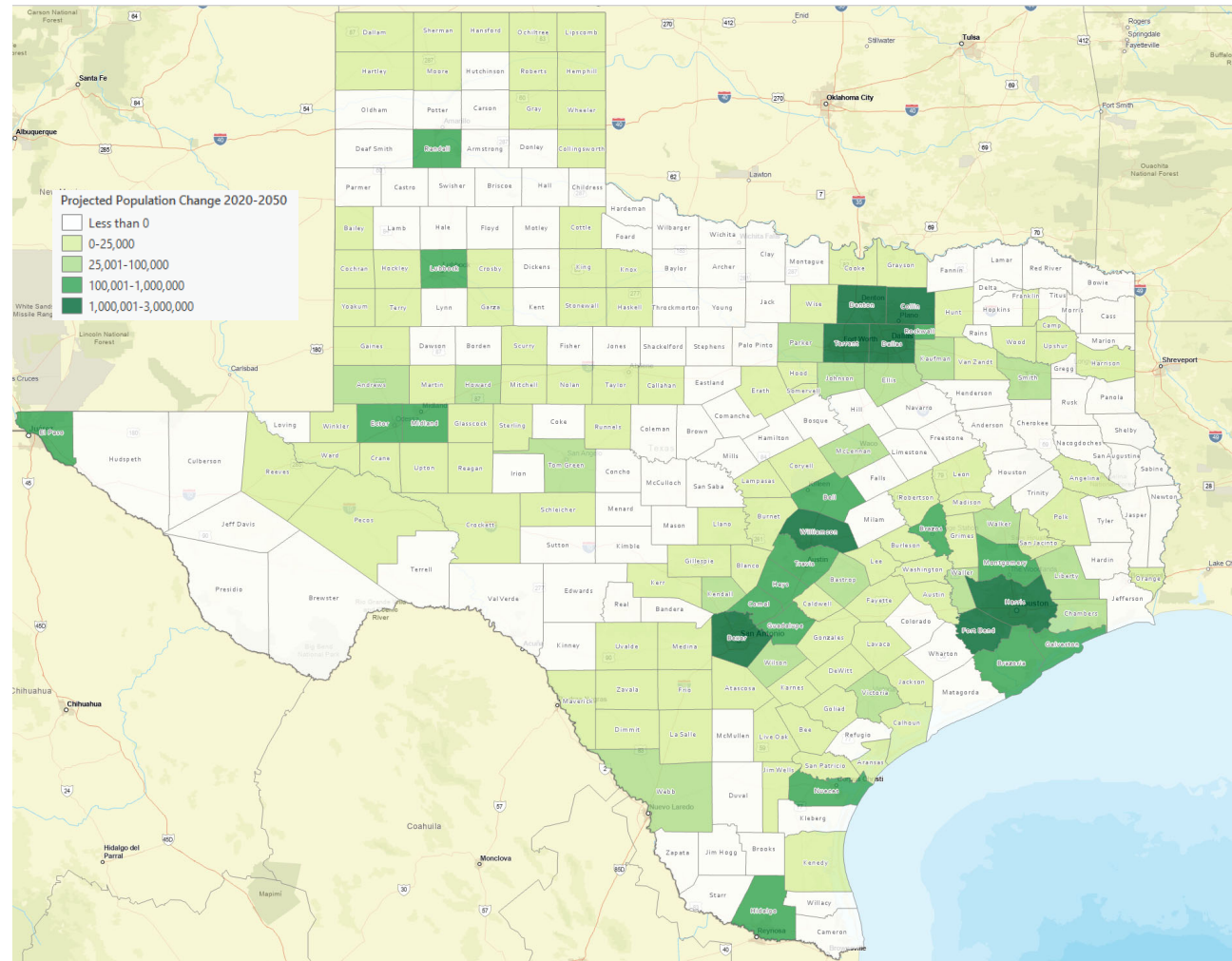


Projected Population Change in Kleberg and area counties, Texas, 2020-2050



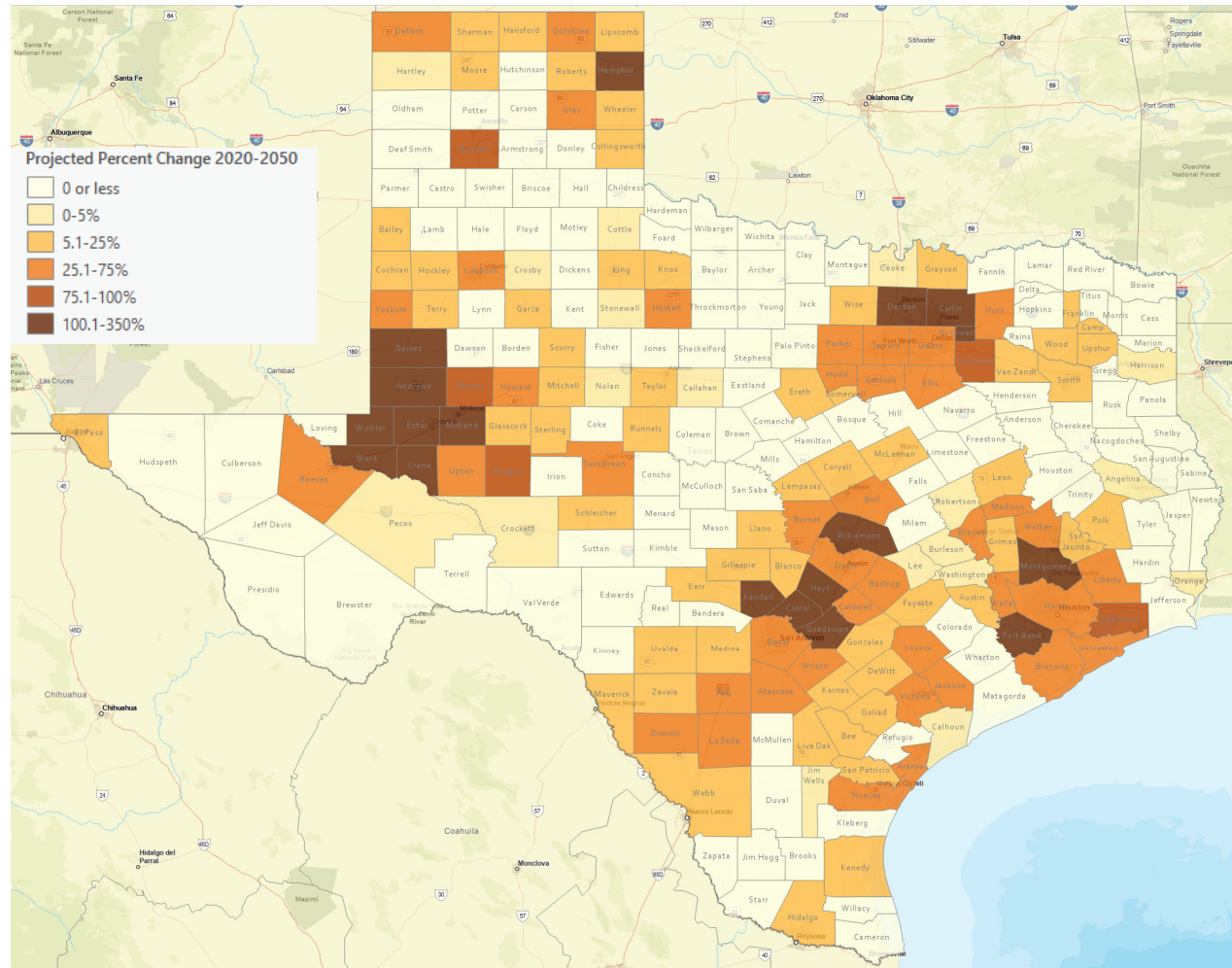


Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050





Projected Percent Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050





<https://demographics.texas.gov/>

<https://demographics.texas.gov/Data/Decennial/2020/#redistricting-tile>

P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data Summary

Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, enacted by Congress in December 1975, requires the Census Bureau to provide states the opportunity to identify the small area geography for which they need data in order to conduct legislative redistricting. The law also requires the U.S. Census Bureau to furnish tabulations of population to each state, including for those small areas the states have identified, within one year of Census day.

United States
Census 2020

U.S. Census

Quick Links

- Legacy Format Summary Files
- Technical Documentation - State
- Technical Documentation - National
- Data Maps (pdf format)
- more...

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Tx Demographic Center

Texas Area Data Files

Total Population, Housing Unit, and Group Quarter Data by Area

Select File

Voting Population Data by Area

Select File

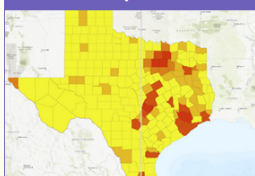
Visualizations

Interactive Data Tool



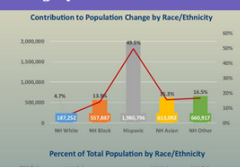
Redistricting Data for Texas
Places, 2000-2020

Interactive Map



Redistricting Data for Texas,
2010-2020 Swipe Maps

Infographic



Who Contributed to Texas'
Population Growth?
2010-2020

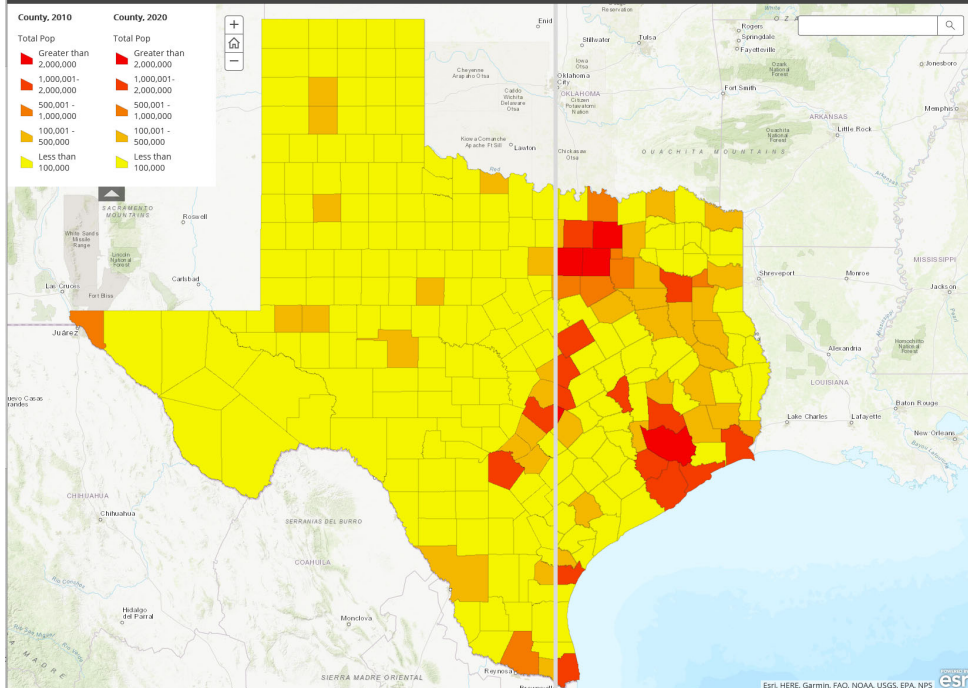
Redistricting Data for Texas, 2010-2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data.
Note: Swipe from left to right to highlight changes in population from 2010-2020.
Zoom in to see county, tract, block group and block level data. Click on the map to learn more.

Total Population Percent Hispanic Percent NH Black Percent NH White Percent NH Asian Percent NH Other Race

Total Population, 2010-2020

Texas Counties, Census Tracts, Block Groups and Blocks



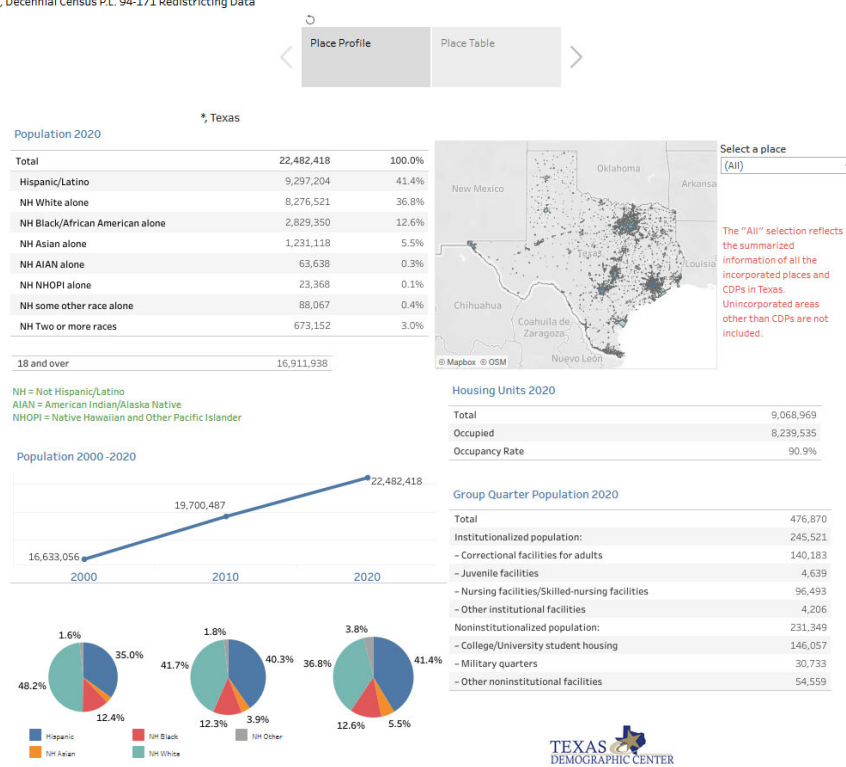
Esri, HERE, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, EPA, NPS
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Redistricting Data for Texas Places, 2000-2020

Redistricting Data for Texas Places, 2000-2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data





Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.



(210) 458-6530



TDC@UTSA.edu



Demographics.Texas.gov



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