

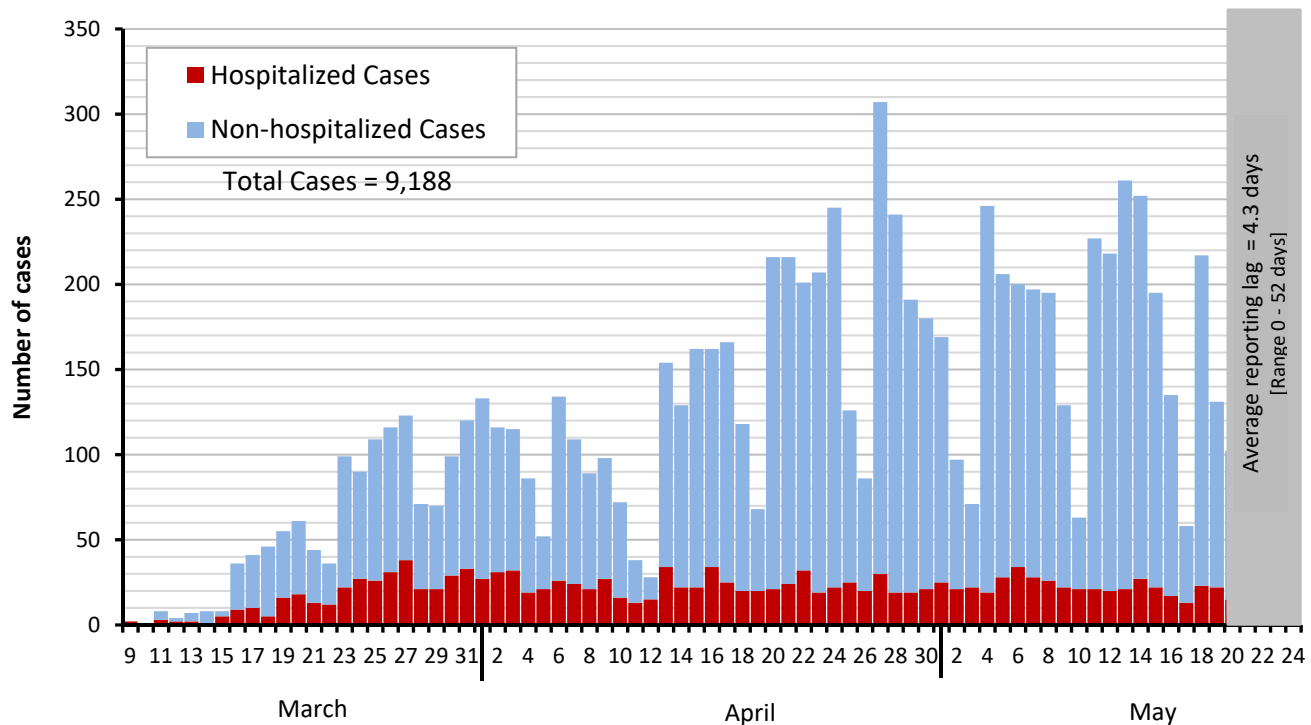


Dallas County Health and Human Services 2019 Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) Summary

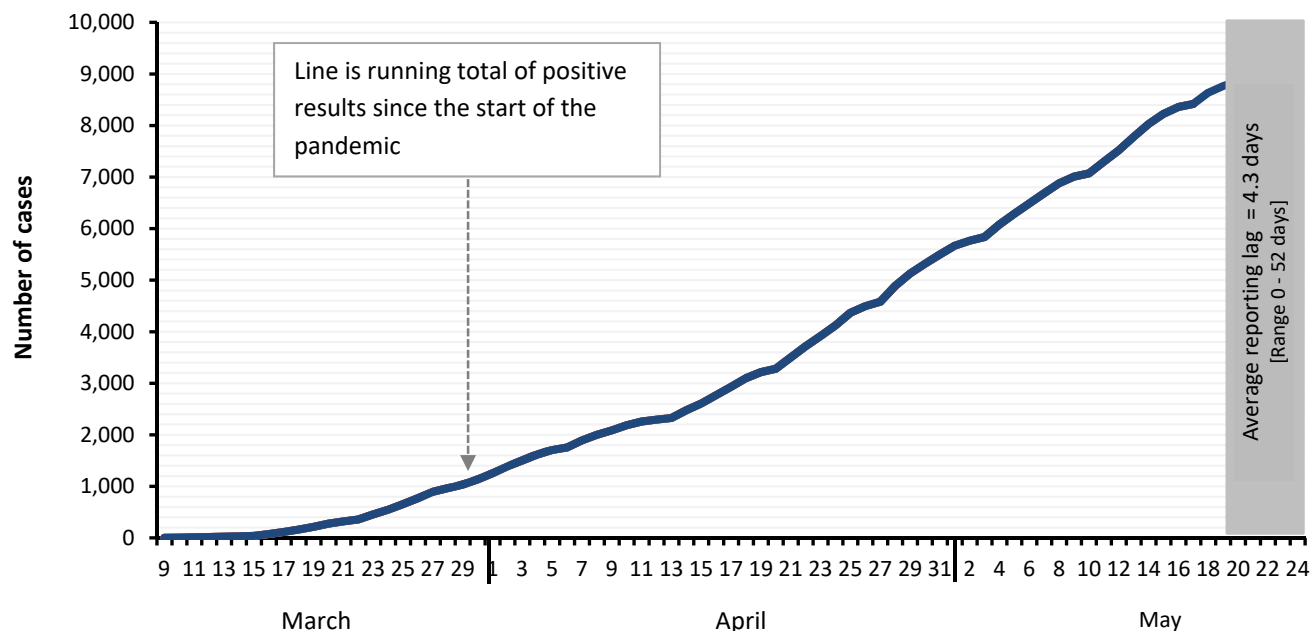
May 26, 2020

- As of May 26, 2020, DCHHS is reporting 190 additional cases of 2019 novel coronavirus (COVID-19), bringing the total case count in Dallas County to 9,188, including 213 deaths.
- The weekly numbers of new hospital admissions for COVID-19 have not declined significantly over the past 6 weeks. Of the 1,524 cases requiring hospitalization to date, over two-thirds (69%) were under 65 years of age, and about half did not have any chronic health conditions. Diabetes has been an underlying high-risk health condition reported in about a third of all hospitalized patients with COVID-19.
- Of cases requiring hospitalization who reported employment, over 80% have been critical infrastructure workers, with a broad range of affected occupational sectors, including: healthcare, transportation, food and agriculture, public works, finance, communications, clergy, first responders and other essential functions.
- Thirty-eight percent (38%) of deaths have been associated with long-term care facilities.
- The percentage of respiratory specimens testing positive for SARS-CoV-2 was 9.7% at area hospitals in week 20.

Figure 1. Daily COVID-19 cases by date of test collection, Dallas County: March 10 – May 26, 2020¹⁻⁴



1. Data received as of 8:00 pm, May 25, 2020, for residents of Dallas County tested with known specimen collection dates. This does include delayed results from previous days. All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be investigated.
2. Data are incomplete for the most recent dates. Test results may be reported to DCHHS several days after the result. The reporting lag is calculated as time from specimen collection to receipt of test results. The average reporting lag is 4.3 days, with a range from 0 – 52 days.
3. The validity of results based on antibody tests is not yet known. This summary report includes only confirmed cases based on PCR test results.
4. Bars are the number of positive PCR tests which were collected that day.

Figure 2. Cumulative COVID-19 cases by date of test collection, Dallas County: March 10 – May 26, 2020¹⁻²

1. Data received as of 8:00 pm, May 25, 2020, for residents of Dallas County tested with known specimen collection dates. This does include delayed results from previous days. All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be investigated.
2. Data are incomplete for the most recent dates. Test results may be reported to DCHHS several days after the result. The reporting lag is calculated as time from specimen collection to receipt of test results. The average reporting lag is 4.3 days, with a range from 0 – 52 days.

Table 1. Source of laboratory testing for confirmed cases of COVID-19, Dallas County

| Source of Laboratory Testing for Reported Positive PCR Tests | # Tests (N=9,188) | % of Total Cases |
|--|-------------------|------------------|
| Commercial or Hospital Laboratory* | 8,441 | 92% |
| Dallas LRN Laboratory | 652 | 7% |
| Other Public Health Laboratory | 95 | 1% |

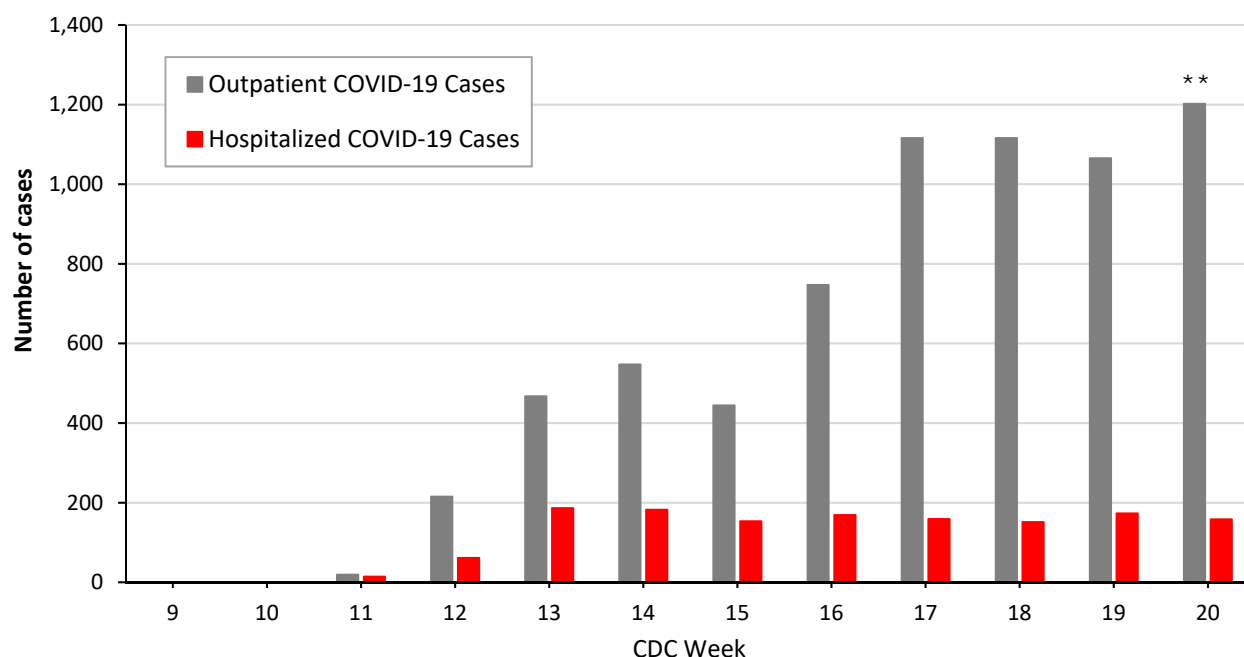
* Includes: AIT, ARUP, CPL, Excelsior, LabCorp, Magnolia, Medfusion, Prism, Quest, Viracor, and multiple hospital laboratories

Table 2. Characteristics of cumulative confirmed COVID-19 cases, Dallas County: March 9 – May 26, 2020

| | Number | % of Total Cases* |
|---|-----------|-------------------|
| Total Cases in Dallas County residents | N = 9,188 | 100% |
| Age Group (years) | 0 to 17 | 7% |
| | 18 to 40 | 40% |
| | 41 to 64 | 40% |
| | ≥65 | 13% |
| Sex | Female | 48% |
| | Male | 52% |
| Not Hospitalized (Includes: Outpatient, urgent care, drive-through, ED) | 7,664 | 83% |
| Ever Hospitalized | 1,524 | 17% |

* Percentages calculated among cases with known age/sex

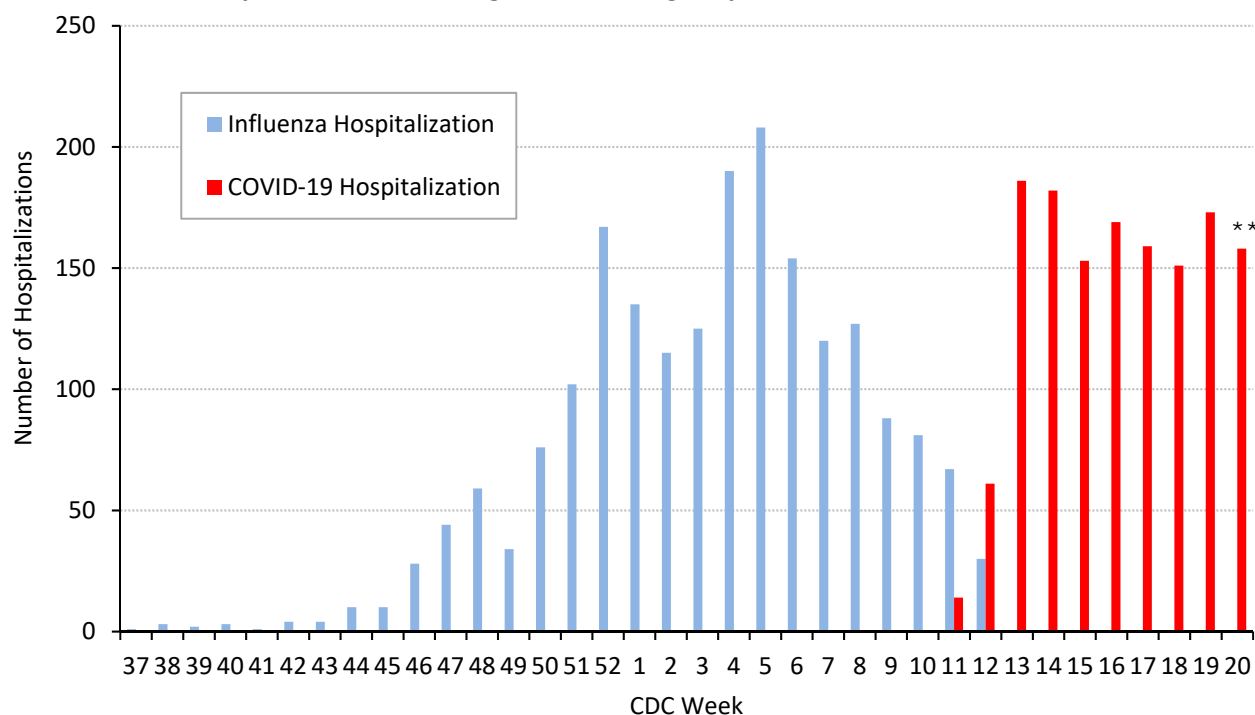
Figure 3. Non-hospitalized* and hospitalized COVID-19 Cases by week of test collection, Dallas County: September 2019 through week ending May 16, 2020 (CDC Week 20)*



* Non-hospitalized includes all patients not admitted to acute-care hospitals (e.g. outpatient, urgent care, drive-through, ED-only, LTCF) and diagnosed with confirmed COVID-19 by PCR testing. All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be received and investigated.

** Data are incomplete for the most recent dates. Test results may be reported to DCHHS several days after the result. The reporting lag is calculated as time from specimen collection to receipt of test results. The average reporting lag is 4.3 days, with a range from 0 – 52 days.

Figure 4. Influenza and COVID-19 hospitalizations by week of admission, Dallas County: September 2019 through week ending May 16, 2020 (CDC Week 20)*



* Hospitalized Dallas County residents diagnosed with confirmed COVID-19 by PCR testing. All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be received and investigated.

** Data are incomplete for the most recent dates. Test results may be reported to DCHHS several days after the result. The reporting lag is calculated as time from specimen collection to receipt of test results. The average reporting lag is 4.3 days, with a range from 0 – 52 days.

**Table 3. Characteristics of cumulative hospitalized confirmed COVID-19 cases,
Dallas County: March 10 – May 26, 2020**

| | | Hospitalized Cases | % |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Ever Hospitalized</i> | | N = 1,524 | 17% of Total Cases |
| Admitted to Intensive Care Unit | | 450 | 30% |
| Mechanical Ventilation | | 266 | 18% |
| Sex | Male | 863 | 57% |
| | Female | 661 | 43% |
| Age Group (years) | 0-17 | 16 | 1% |
| | 18-40 | 297 | 20% |
| | 41-64 | 734 | 48% |
| | ≥65 | 477 | 31% |
| Presence of ≥1 high risk condition | | 807 | 53% |
| Diabetes | | 462 | 30% |
| Lung Disease (e.g. COPD, asthma) | | 185 | 12% |
| Heart Disease (e.g. CHF) | | 218 | 14% |
| Kidney Disease (e.g. ESRD, dialysis) | | 157 | 10% |
| Cancer, Immune-compromise | | 125 | 8% |
| Pregnancy | | 34 | 2% |
| Race/ Ethnicity | White | 229 | 15%* |
| | Hispanic | 723 | 47%* |
| | Black | 331 | 22%* |
| | Other | 61 | 4%* |
| | Non-reported/ Unknown | 180 | 12% |

* Percentages can also be calculated to exclude cases for which race/ethnicity was not reported

**Table 4. Characteristics of cumulative confirmed COVID-19 deaths,
Dallas County: March 10 – May 26, 2020**

| <i>Death classified as confirmed if decedent was a Dallas County resident with a positive COVID-19 PCR test. Data are obtained from ME office, hospitals, and vital statistics.</i> | | Confirmed Deaths | % ¹ |
|---|----------|------------------|---|
| | | N = 213 | 2% of Total Cases |
| Sex | Male | 140 | 66% |
| | Female | 73 | 34% |
| Age Group (years) | 17-40 | 11 | 5% |
| | 41-64 | 56 | 26% |
| | ≥65 | 146 | 69% |
| Resident of a Long-Term Care Facility | | 81 | 38% |
| Presence of ≥1 high risk condition | | 142 | 74% |
| Diabetes | | 80 | 41% |
| Race/ Ethnicity | White | 74 | 34% (29% of population) ² |
| | Hispanic | 73 | 34% (41% of population) ² |
| | Black | 47 | 22% (24% of population) ² |
| | Asian | 8 | 4% (7% of population) ² |

¹ Percentages calculated among those with known underlying health conditions or race/ethnicity as reported by medical provider

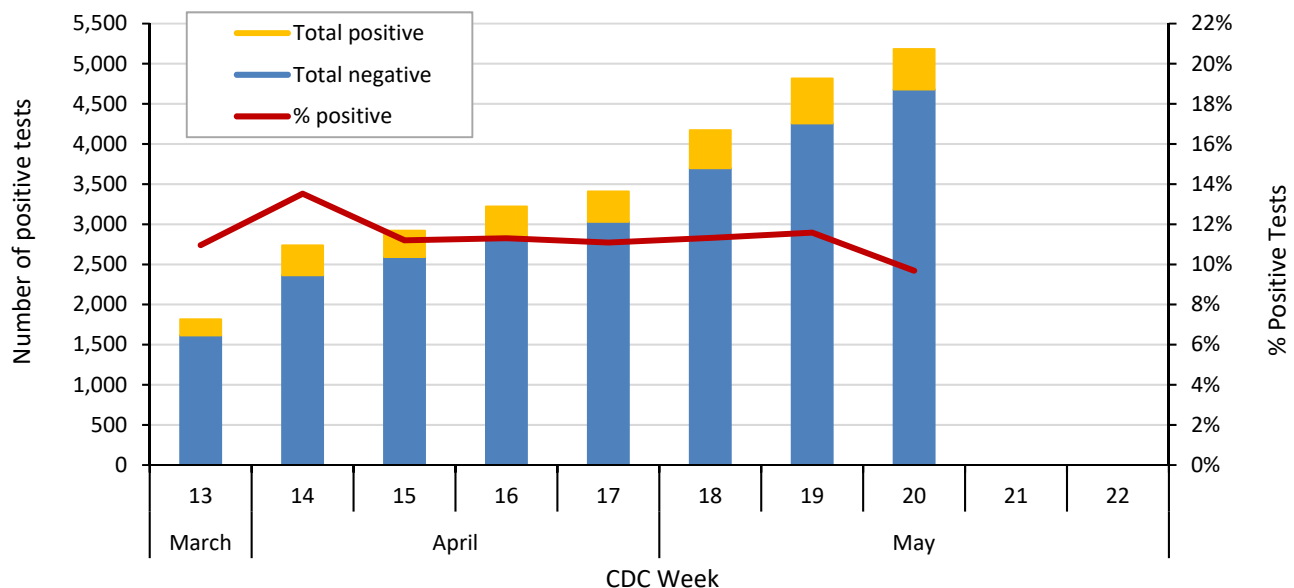
² 2019 U.S. Census population estimates for Dallas County

Table 5. Respiratory virus testing by week for Texas hospitals confirmed COVID-19 cases, 2020 (Delta County)

| Week Ending | | 3/28/20 | 4/4/20 | 4/11/20 | 4/18/20 | 4/25/20 | 5/2/20 | 5/9/20 | 5/16/20 |
|---|-------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| SARS-CoV-2 Novel Coronavirus | Positive | 199 | 370 | 327 | 364 | 378 | 472 | 558 | 502 |
| | Total Tests | 1,816 | 2,736 | 2,920 | 3,221 | 3,409 | 4,171 | 4,816 | 5,182 |
| | % Positive | 11.0% | 13.5% | 11.2% | 11.3% | 11.1% | 11.3% | 11.6% | 9.7% |
| Influenza | Positive | 14 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total Tests | 1,772 | 1,067 | 328 | 560 | 454 | 325 | 337 | 315 |
| | % Positive | 0.8% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0% | 0.2% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Seasonal (non-SARS-2) Coronavirus | Positive | 15 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total Tests | 1,123 | 545 | 313 | 456 | 214 | 119 | 133 | 135 |
| | % Positive | 1.3% | 1.7% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Adenovirus (respiratory) | Positive | 15 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| | Total Tests | 1,129 | 560 | 313 | 440 | 374 | 246 | 281 | 252 |
| | % Positive | 1.3% | 2.0% | 1.6% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 1.2% | 0.7% | 2.0% |
| Metapneumo- virus | Positive | 114 | 29 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| | Total Tests | 1,129 | 630 | 313 | 444 | 374 | 246 | 281 | 252 |
| | % Positive | 10.1% | 4.6% | 4.8% | 1.4% | 0.5% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0% |
| Rhinovirus/ Enterovirus | Positive | 99 | 43 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| | Total Tests | 1,129 | 630 | 313 | 444 | 374 | 246 | 281 | 252 |
| | % Positive | 8.8% | 6.8% | 6.1% | 4.5% | 4.5% | 4.1% | 2.5% | 1.2% |
| RSV | Positive | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| | Total Tests | 1,272 | 763 | 370 | 461 | 382 | 250 | 282 | 258 |
| | % Positive | 0.8% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 0% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0% |

Data sources: National Respiratory and Enteric Virus Surveillance System and an additional subset of hospitals voluntarily reporting surveillance data directly to DCHHS. Data represent only the number of positive tests and testing performed only through hospitals in Delta County. (Do not include FEMA drive-thru clinics)

Figure 5. SARS-CoV-2 novel coronavirus positive tests reported to DCHHS by hospital laboratories.

March 22 – May 16, 2020 (CDC Weeks 13-20)^{1,2}

1. Data received as of 8:00 pm yesterday. All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be received and investigated.
2. Data are incomplete for the most recent dates. Test results may be reported to DCHHS several days after the result.

*TDCJ cases are under the jurisdiction of the Texas Department of State Health Services

**Includes: household transmission, and cases with no other exposure risk factors identified

| Exposure Risk Factor | Cases (N= 9,188) | % of Total Cases |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| International Travel | 59 | 0.6% |
| Domestic Travel (Out-of-state) | 128 | 1.4% |
| Cruise Ship Travel | 10 | 0.1% |
| Long-Term Care Facility (Resident) | 423 | 4.6% |
| County Jail (Inmate) | 354 | 3.9% |
| State Jail (Inmate-- TDCJ COVID-19 Medical Action Center)* | 23 | 0.3% |
| Homeless Shelter | 47 | 0.5% |
| Meat/Food Processing Facilities | 211 | 2.3% |
| Close contact or Presumed Community Transmission** | 7,933 | 86.3% |

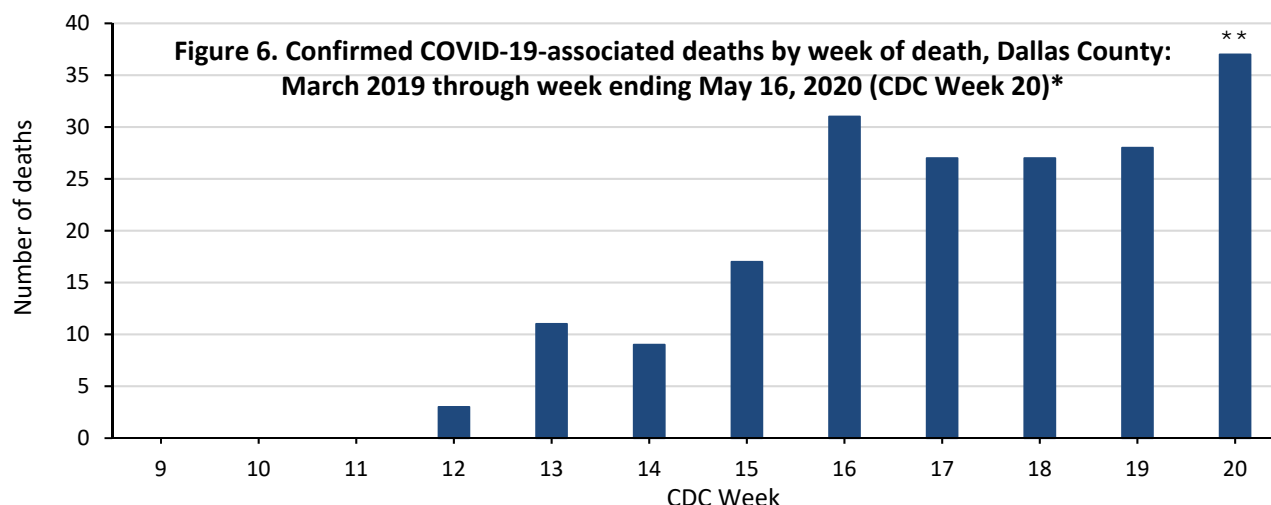
| Table 7. Summary of weekly influenza and COVID-19 hospitalizations and deaths from Dallas County hospitals, Vital Statistics and Medical Examiner's office | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|--------|
| CDC Week | 19* | 20* | 21* | Present | | | | | | | |
| Influenza hospitalizations ¹ | 30 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1,990 |
| Influenza ICU admissions ¹ | 7 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 281 |
| Confirmed influenza-associated deaths ² | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25 |
| COVID-19 hospitalizations ³ | 61 | 186 | 182 | 153 | 169 | 159 | 151 | 173* | 158* | 114* | 1,524* |
| COVID-19 ICU admissions ³ | 29 | 62 | 64 | 55 | 48 | 50 | 44 | 48* | 31* | 12* | 450* |
| Confirmed COVID-19-associated deaths | 3 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 31 | 27 | 27 | 28* | 37* | 22* | 213* |

* All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be received and investigated.

¹ Reflects all influenza-associated hospitalizations reported from 14 hospitals located within Dallas County by week of any positive influenza tests.

² Confirmed influenza-associated deaths as defined by a positive laboratory test and any of the following: (1) death certificate denotation, (2) medical record documentation of compatible symptoms and clear progression from illness to death, or (3) determination by the County Medical Examiner's office (ME) of no alternate cause of death. Does not include possible influenza-associated deaths with pending determination of primary cause of death.

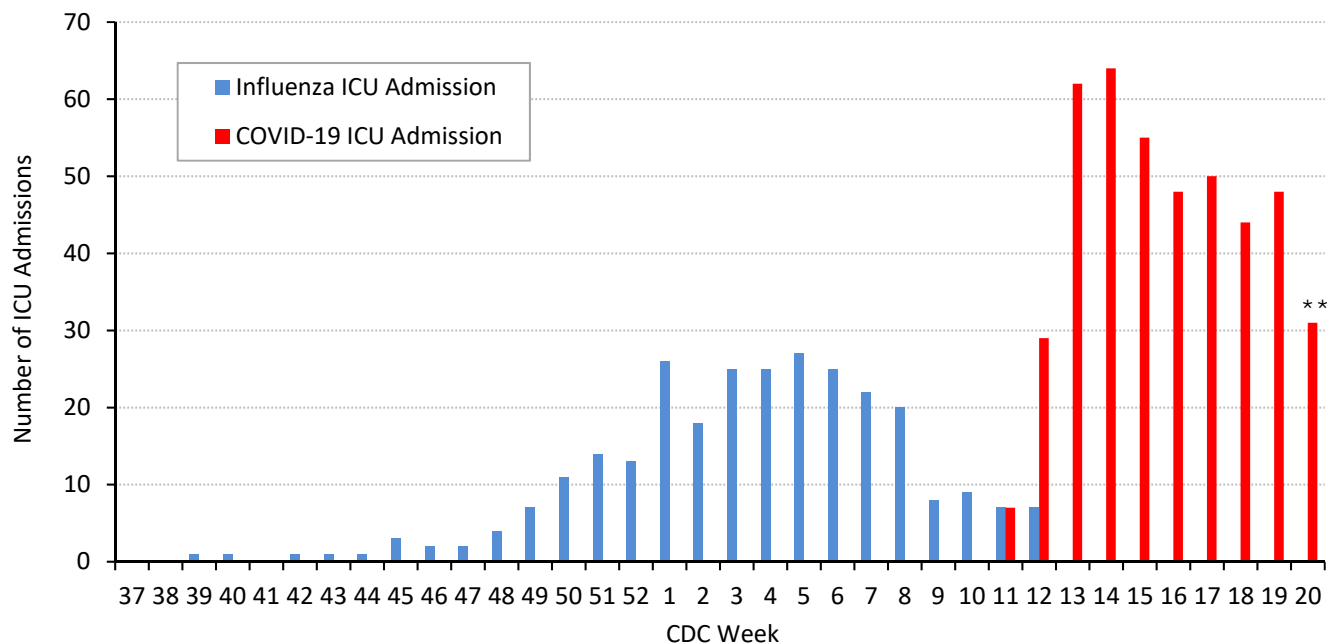
³ Reflects all COVID-19-associated hospitalizations reported from area hospitals within Dallas County by week of admission; data as of 7:00 pm yesterday.



* Dallas County residents diagnosed with confirmed COVID-19 by PCR testing.

** All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be received and investigated.

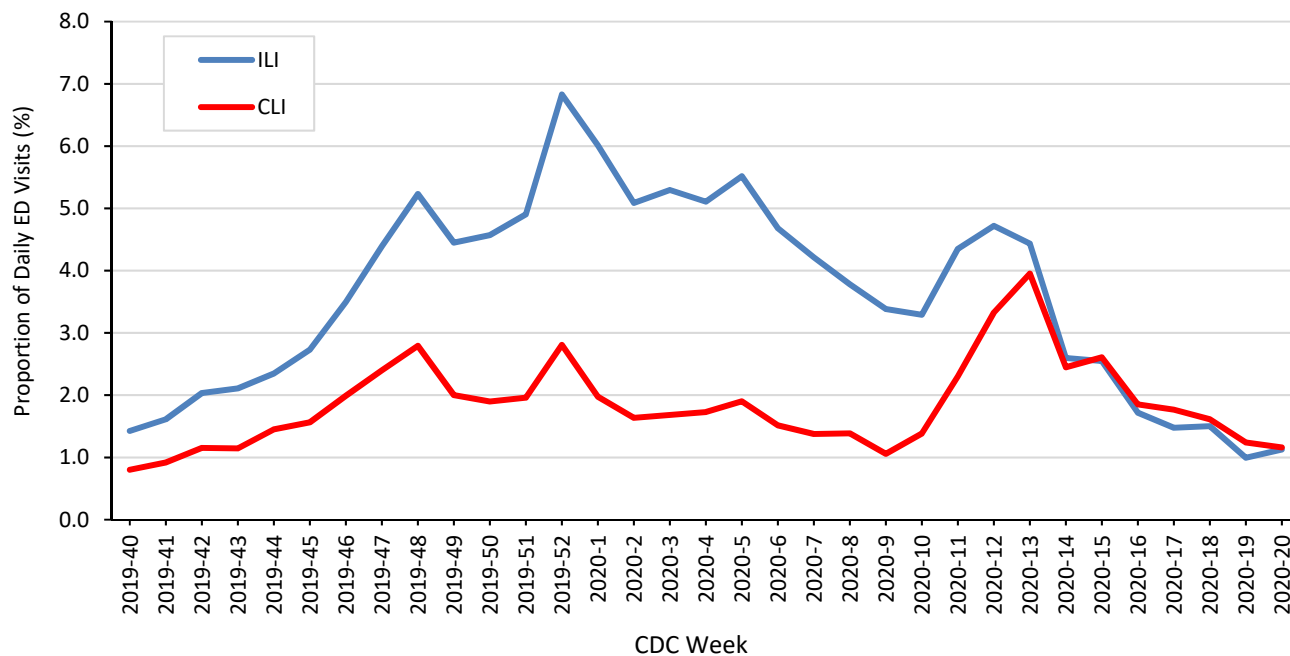
Figure 7. Intensive care unit hospitalizations for influenza and COVID-19 by week of admission, Dallas County: September 2019 through week ending May 16, 2020 (CDC Week 20)*



* New ICU admissions of Dallas County residents reported with confirmed COVID-19 by PCR testing as of 8:00 pm yesterday.

** All data are preliminary and subject to change as cases continue to be received and investigated.

Figure 8. Syndromic surveillance of emergency department visits for COVID-like illness (CLI)* and Influenza-like illness (ILI), Dallas County: September 29, 2019 – May 16, 2020**



ESSENCE Data is from 18 hospital emergency departments voluntarily reporting numbers of persons presenting with self-reported chief complaints.

* CLI is defined as chief complaint of fever and cough or shortness of breath or difficulty breathing.

**ILI is defined as chief complaint of fever and cough or sore throat or mention of influenza.

Table 8. Occupations of hospitalized patients with confirmed COVID-19, Dallas County, 3/10 – 5/21/20

| | Hospitalized Cases (%) of Total Employed | |
|--|--|-----------|
| Occupation | Position | Sector |
| Critical Infrastructure Workers* | | 409 (83%) |
| Healthcare and Public Health | | 68 (14%) |
| | Nurse, LVN, CNA | 10 |
| | Physician | 4 |
| Other: Dentist, dietary, home health, medical assistant, mental health, PCT, | | 54 |
| Transportation and Logistics | | 67 (14%) |
| | Airline/Airport | 11 |
| | Parcel or postal delivery | 9 |
| | Cab/rideshare or bus driver | 14 |
| | Other: Mechanic, truck driver, freight, railroad | 33 |
| Food and Agriculture | | 75 (15%) |
| | Grocery | 17 |
| | Restaurant | 29 |
| | Other: Food processing, production, supply | 29 |
| Other Community/Government Essential Functions | | 27 (6%) |
| | Clergy (Pastor, priest) | 5 |
| | Education (Teacher, administration) | 5 |
| | Judicial system (Attorney) | 7 |
| | Other: Real estate services, shelter services, government operations | 10 |
| Public Works and Infrastructure Support Services | | 63 (13%) |
| | Construction/Contractor | 39 |
| | Other: Waste disposal, landscaping, maintenance | 24 |
| Financial (Accounting, bank, insurance) | | 22 (4%) |
| Communications and Information Technology | | 12 (2%) |
| Commercial Facilities (Building materials, painting, warehouse) | | 24 (5%) |
| Hygiene Services (Custodian, housekeeping) | | 15 (3%) |
| Law Enforcement, Public Safety, First Responders | | 13 (3%) |
| Critical Manufacturing (Manufacturing metal, packaging) | | 14 (3%) |
| Energy/Utilities (Electricity, petroleum, gas) | | 6 (1%) |
| Non-Critical Infrastructure Workers (Includes retail, personal services) | | 55 (11%) |
| Employed (Occupation/position not specified) | | 28 (6%) |
| Total reporting any employment | | 492 |
| Non-Employed (Includes retired, child, homemaker, etc.) | | 488 |
| Student (≥18 years old) | | 9 |
| Not reported | | 465 |
| Total hospitalized | | 1,454 |

* Includes only residents of Dallas County with self-reported occupational information. All data is preliminary and subject to change.

**CISA Advisory Memorandum on Identification of Essential Critical Infrastructure Workers During COVID-19 Response, v3.1, May 19, 2020
https://www.cisa.gov/sites/default/files/publications/Version_3.1_CISA_Guidance_on_Essential_Critical_Infrastructure_Workers.pdf.

Table 9. Cumulative COVID-19 cases by city of residence within Dallas County as of May 26, 2020

(e.g. Does not include cases who reside in portions of cities which are not within Dallas County.)

| City of Residence | Cases (N=9,188) | % of Total Cases |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Addison | 28 | 0.3% |
| Balch Springs | 85 | 0.9% |
| Carrollton | 119 | 1.3% |
| Cedar Hill | 137 | 1.5% |
| Cockrell Hill | 16 | 0.2% |
| Combine | 1 | 0.0% |
| Coppell | 39 | 0.4% |
| Dallas | 5,116 | 55.7% |
| DeSoto | 172 | 1.9% |
| Duncanville | 135 | 1.5% |
| Farmers Branch | 126 | 1.4% |
| Garland | 766 | 8.3% |
| Glenn Heights | 22 | 0.2% |
| Grand Prairie | 391 | 4.3% |
| Highland Park | 18 | 0.2% |
| Hutchins | 48 | 0.5% |
| Irving | 971 | 10.6% |
| Lancaster | 160 | 1.7% |
| Mesquite | 486 | 5.3% |
| Richardson | 145 | 1.6% |
| Rowlett | 82 | 0.9% |
| Sachse | 15 | 0.2% |
| Seagoville | 52 | 0.6% |
| Sunnyvale | 11 | 0.1% |
| University Park | 26 | 0.3% |
| Wilmer | 19 | 0.2% |
| Wylie | 2 | 0.0% |

CDC Priorities for COVID-19 Testing (rev. date: 5/3/20)

(See CDC Guidance for Evaluating and Reporting Persons Under Investigation (PUI) at:

<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-nCoV/hcp/clinical-criteria.html>)**High Priority**

- Hospitalized patients **with** symptoms
- Healthcare facility workers, workers in congregate living settings, and first responders **with** symptoms
- Residents in long-term care facilities or other congregate living settings, including prisons and shelters, **with** symptoms

Priority

- Persons **with** symptoms of potential COVID-19 infection, including: fever, cough, shortness of breath, chills, muscle pain, new loss of taste or smell, vomiting or diarrhea and/or sore throat.
- Persons **without** symptoms who are prioritized by health departments or clinicians, for any reason, including but not limited to: public health monitoring, sentinel surveillance, or screening of other asymptomatic individuals according to state and local plans.

Many Thanks to:

Our area hospitals and healthcare providers for reporting lab-confirmed COVID-19 cases

Our DCHHS Case and Contact Investigations Team volunteers from:

Dallas County Medical Society

UT Southwestern Medical School

Texas A&M College of Medicine

UTHealth School of Public Health

Retired School Nurses

New COVID-19 cases are reported as a daily aggregate, with this cumulative summary updated Tuesdays and Fridays.

DCHHS COVID-19 Summaries and Case Report Form are accessible at:

<https://www.dallascounty.org/departments/dchhs/2019-novel-coronavirus.php>

DCHHS Acute Communicable Disease Epidemiology Division: COVID-19@dallascounty.org