PHASE 2: APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS

0.00 ABSTRACT Provide a basic overview of the proposed school, including how the campus would increase educational equity, incubate instructional or curricular innovations, and/or increase the types of best instructional practices available to students. (LIMIT: 1 page)
ABSTRACT

The focus of Arbor Community School is to foster strong wellbeing in its students and community through an education that is predicated on its purpose and meaning in the lives of its students and their families and neighbors. Our goal is to provide an education with equity that prepares children of all backgrounds to be active, resilient, and successful participants in our rapidly changing world.

The educational model is inquiry-based and problem-focused learning (IQ-PBL), where to a large extent, students decide what projects and problems they want to tackle. Teachers will provide scaffolding, guidance, and support, as well as monitor progress. In younger children, more support and guidance is necessary, but our goal is to develop self-direction and reflection from the earliest ages. Multi-age classrooms provide opportunities for students to explore different roles - leading and following at different times, and to routinely notice growth in themselves and their peers. Multi-age classrooms also provide continuity year to year, which is helpful for students who have a difficult time with transitions, and especially effective for students who may benefit from a consistent role model in their life year over year, as evidenced by the success of multi-year mentorships.

At least one project each year will address a problem in the community. From these experiences, students will learn that the skills they are developing can be applied right now and that they can have a discernible impact in their community. As children begin to understand that they can be agents of change, intrinsic motivation, curiosity, and enthusiasm naturally follow.

In an IQ-PBL model, students learn to advocate for themselves and their ideas, to cooperate and communicate clearly and effectively, and to problem solve. They will be invited to apply these skills beyond their projects to contribute to developing and articulating learning goals and to fostering peace, justice, and equity in the school environment and governance decisions.

Learning will take place outside the classroom as much as inside; moving, exploring the natural world and interacting with the community. Likewise, frequent invitations will be offered for the community to participate in school activities, project presentations, and eventually health and wellbeing-related education. Located in a racially and socioeconomically diverse area near parks and public gardens, with a focus on wellbeing, Arbor Community School will have the opportunity to improve access to green space and time spent outdoors and reduce achievement gaps. ACS can serve as an exemplar for wellbeing in the community.

In the end, the goal of education is to prepare our children for the world that they will inherit. Their world is multi-cultural, multi-lingual, and global; their access to information, immediate and limitless. A modern education will teach children to harness these opportunities, but also how to participate in them responsibly and sensitively. This will require exceptional social intelligence, independent thinking, creativity, and innovation.
1.00 SCHOOL DESIGN

1.01 Provide the name of the proposed charter school:

Arbor Community School

1.02 Provide the name(s), address(s), telephone number(s), and email address(s) of the organization or individuals submitting the application to create a charter school:

Melissa Rosenkranz
melissarosenkranz@gmail.com
1854 Jenifer St.
Madison, WI 53704
608.213.6906

Lynn Munsinger Brown
lmunsing@gmail.com
5208 McKenna Road
Monona, WI 53716
608.556.9682

Allie Stone
alliestone936@gmail.com
W4929 Bradley Road
Rio, WI 53960
608.444.0816

1.03 Identify how the school will operate as a legal entity under Wisconsin law:

The school will be an independent public charter school, authorized by the UW System Office of Educational Opportunity. This falls under the 2x charter school law as per §118.40(2x), Wis. Stats. As such, a contract to operate Arbor Community School will include all of the provisions under §118.40 (1m)(b) 1 to 14 Wis. Stats., and specify the establishment of the school on the liability of the University of Wisconsin System, including all the terms under which the school will operate and be held accountable. Arbor Community School, Inc. shall remain a non-stock corporation in good standing under Wisconsin law for the duration of the charter.
1.04 Describe the student body to be served by the school and, for each of the first five years, indicate the grades the school will house, the number of expected students per grade, and the expected number of students per class:

Arbor Community School will be a K-8 school open to all students in the greater Madison area. A lottery will be held annually for available slots based on enrollment projections. Recruitment efforts will focus on achieving economic and racial diversity.

By year 6, we aim to serve 90-100 students, grades K through 8. Our aim is to enroll a fairly even number of students from each age range, so if necessary, lotteries will be held at each of the grade range sections described in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Grades Served</th>
<th>Students per classroom</th>
<th>Total Students</th>
<th>Teachers*</th>
<th>Student: Teacher Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>K-3</td>
<td>2 classrooms K-3: 20 students each (10 students each in K-3**)</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>20:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>K-4</td>
<td>2 classrooms K-2: 15 students each, 1 classroom 3-4: 20 students</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>K-2: 15:1, 3-4: 20:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>K-5</td>
<td>2 classrooms K-3: 20 students each, 1 classroom 4-5: 20 students</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>K-5: 20:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>K-6</td>
<td>2 classrooms K-2: 15 students each, 1 classroom 3-4: 20 students, 1 classroom 5-6: 20 students</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>K-2: 15:1, 3-6: 20:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>K-7</td>
<td>2 classrooms K-3: 20 students each, 1 classroom 4-5: 20 students, 1 classroom 6-7: 20 students</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>K-7: 20:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6***</td>
<td>K-8</td>
<td>2 classrooms K-2: 15 students each, 2 classroom 3-6: 20 students each, 1 classroom 7-8: 20 students</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>K-2: 15:1, 3-8: 20:1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
* Additional staff may be employed for educational assistance, community engagement and administrative support as necessary.

** Ideally 10 students enrolled per grade level. Increasing a grade each year to accommodate previous year’s oldest students, and enrolling 10 new Kindergartners each year.

*** Additional year shown to indicate school’s complete growth pattern.

1.05 State the mission and vision of the school:

Mission:

The mission of Arbor Community School is to build an enduring foundation of wellbeing for all learners through education of the mind, brain, and body, in preparation to become citizens of a global future and a changing world.

Vision:

Through an education that develops a strong foundation of wellbeing, resilience, equity, and curiosity, Arbor Community School will prepare children of all backgrounds to be engaged, resilient, and successful participants in our rapidly changing world.

1.06 State the core beliefs of the school:

Much like an arbor provides plants a strong support on which to grow, Arbor Community School supports students, families, and educators through four pillars of strength:

**Community** A strong sense of community will be fostered, both within and beyond the boundaries of school. Learning will take place outside the classroom as much as inside; moving, exploring the natural world and interacting with the community. Likewise, frequent invitations will be offered for the community to participate in school activities and project presentations.
Wellbeing  Purpose and meaning, self-efficacy, critical thinking, social connections, resilience and mindfulness will build strong mental wellbeing, while physical activity, nutrition and time spent outside will build strong physical wellbeing.

Nature  Maximizing the amount of time students learn and play outdoors improves concentration, mental and physical wellbeing, and builds a lifelong connection with the natural world.

Equity  The individualized approach inherent in the IQ-PBL model can more flexibly adapt to the needs and strengths of the student, and in so doing increases equity in education. ACS has a strong commitment to cultural, racial and economic diversity, where students will learn to appreciate the similarities and unique challenges faced by members of their community through the lens of social justice. This approach to education has been shown to increase engagement in students of color, and those that traditionally face bigger barriers to the natural world and wellbeing-related education will especially benefit.

These 4 pillars support students, families, and educators, and are developed in the context of a student-led, inquiry-based educational environment. The focus of learning will be centered around so-called “21st century” skill sets first and traditional academic skill sets second. Teachers will act as facilitators and supports to learners. Students will learn to set and reach goals to promote lifelong learning and management.

1.07 Explain how the mission, vision, and core beliefs are grounded in research or best practices:

Decades of research examining the components of psychological wellbeing have converged on the following dimensions: (1) positive relations with others, (2) autonomy (self-determining and independent; confident in one’s abilities), (3) environmental mastery (able to manage a complex array of activities and make effective use of opportunities; able to choose or create contexts suitable to personal needs and values), (4) purpose in life (a sense of directedness; feeling that there is meaning in present and past activities and pursuits), (5)
personal growth (a sense of continuous development and realizing one's potential; changing in ways that reflect more self-knowledge and effectiveness), (6) self-acceptance, and (7) resilience (Mayordomo, Viguer, Sales, Satorres, & Meléndez, 2016; Ryan & Deci, 2001; C.D. Ryff, 1989; Carol D. Ryff, 2014).

Similarly, the factors that contribute to overall physical wellbeing are well established. These factors include healthy diet, exercise, sufficient sleep, clean water, access to medical care, and safe and clean living and working environments (Banspach et al., 2016; Dashti, Scheer, Jacques, Lamon-Fava, & Ordovas, 2015; Hale et al., 2015; Reis et al., 2016). Importantly, psychological and physical wellbeing are intimately related, such that high psychological wellbeing (as defined above) is protective for and can buffer challenges to physical health and vice versa (Kim, Kubzansky, Soo, & Boehm, 2016; C.D. Ryff et al., 2006). Unfortunately, psychological and physical wellbeing can also synergize in negative ways (Kiecolt-Glaser, Derry, & Fagundes, 2015). For example, a lack of positive relations with others (i.e. loneliness) confers as large a risk for all-cause mortality as cigarette smoking (Cacioppo, Cacioppo, Capitanio, & Cole, 2015; Hawkley & Cacioppo, 2003) and lack of self-efficacy predicts decreased longevity (Penzel, Persich, Boyd, & Robinson, 2016). This association is particularly striking in relation to chronic, endemic stressors, such as poverty and racism (for review, see Rubin, 2015).

The ability to contribute meaningfully is predicated, to an extent, on psychological and physical wellbeing. This ability also depends on how well the skill set of the individual matches the current demands of society. To this end, leaders in business, education, and public policy communities came together to identify the skills that are essential for success in the current and emerging environment. This skill set includes creativity and innovation, critical thinking and problem solving, planning and organization, communication and collaboration, and information and media literacy, in addition to core content (reading, writing, math, science, history, civics, etc.). The development of personal qualities is also emphasized, which include flexibility, adaptability, resilience, and self-efficacy, the ability to take initiative and self-direct, emotional and cultural intelligence, and a sense of responsibility and leadership. (For more information see (Bell, 2010; National Research Council, 2013) and Partnership for 21st Century Learning: http://www.p21.org/about-us/p21-framework).

To what extent do our current educational models and structures promote the conditions that lead to meaningful contribution and high psychological and physical wellbeing? The answer to this question is complicated, and at best, it is clear that there is wide variation across schools, districts, and states. What we can say definitively is that the current structure and model of public education is not optimal for achieving these goals (see National Research Council, 2013).

On the other hand, there are educational models that intentionally cultivate these conditions and, in doing so, lead to high levels of self-efficacy or one's confidence in their ability to impact the circumstances of their life (Kaldi, Filippatou, & Govaris, 2011). These
models generally fall within the category of inquiry-based, project-based, and student-centered methodologies that include project-based learning, problem-focused learning, experiential learning, and expeditionary learning models. Because these models incorporate the interests and passions of students to guide content in the pursuit of core proficiency, they foster imagination and creativity, self-reflection and cultivation of meaning and purpose, self-initiation and direction. These models rely on projects and problems with real-world applications as the vehicle for learning. Because the outcomes of these projects have real value and meaning, learning becomes a primary reward with intrinsic value, rather than a task to be accomplished in exchange for a grade or token. Projects are completed in groups, building collaboration and emotional intelligence. By nature of the “project” or “problem” focus, they also incorporate planning and organization skills. When a project does not go as planned, problem-solving, creativity and flexibility are necessary. Ultimately, some projects will fail, providing opportunities for critical thinking and resilience building. These skills provide the experience and tools that allow students to act on their self-efficacy (for review see Bell, 2010; Thomas, 2000). This well-equipped self-efficacy provides the basis for achieving the components of high psychological wellbeing and making meaningful contributions in the modern world. It will also serve to protect against the depression, anxiety and apathy that have become endemic in young adults (Bandura, 1993; Komarraju & Nadler, 2013; Newman, Dantzler, & Coleman, 2015; Nie, Lau, & Liau, 2011; Wurdinger & Rudolph, 2009; Zuffianò et al., 2013). This is in contrast to the traditional model of education, which provides the content without the opportunity to apply it in meaningful and impactful ways on a daily basis (Blumenfeld, Hamilton, Bossert, Wessels, & Meece, 1983).

While inquiry- and problem-based methods do not necessarily promote physical health directly, they do directly entrain habits that promote physical health, such as self-regulation, self-efficacy, critical thinking, and resilience (Galla & Duckworth, 2015). For example, these habits of mind are important for maintaining a healthy diet and exercise routine and for avoiding abuse of drugs and alcohol. Further, these models of education can incorporate content related to physical health in a much more comprehensive and experiential way than current models, which has been shown to lead to increased translation of this knowledge into student’s health-related choices (Dudley, Cotton, & Peralta, 2015). For example, at Arbor Community School, a food-based curriculum could be incorporated in which students plan, grow, and harvest food, and then plan, prepare, and share meals using that food. This one example incorporates healthy eating, movement, planning and organizing, problem solving, and relationship building. Finally, psychological wellbeing and ability to contribute meaningfully have well documented impacts on physical wellbeing (Kemp & Quintana, 2013; Patton et al., 2016; Steptoe, Deaton, & Stone, 2015), and in these ways, problem, project, and inquiry-based models of education foster the conditions for all 3 domains of success. Moreover, students educated in this way often improve in conventional metrics of academic success (grades, standardized test scores), as
well (Bell, 2010; Geier et al., 2008; Komarraju & Nadler, 2013; Newman et al., 2015; Zuffianò et al., 2013).

1.08 **Note the unique aspects of the school and explain why the community needs this school:**

As a community we are not doing enough to support the wellbeing of our children. According to the 2018 Dane County Youth Assessment, more than 20% of 7-12 graders have suicidal thoughts, more than 25% feel that they don’t belong, and more than 35% report frequent and persistent anxiety. Further these indicators of poor wellbeing have been increasing over the past decade (see below; figures from the Dane County Youth Assessment and can be found at https://www.danecountyhumanservices.org/yth/dox/asmt_survey/2018/2018_exec_sum.pdf).
This does not have to be the case. According to UW-Madison’s Center for Healthy Minds, well-being “is not a static thing – but a set of skills that can be learned and cultivated over time, just like learning to play a musical instrument or riding a bike.” If we can cultivate well-being in our children, we believe that they will cultivate well-being in our world. We also know what the factors are that contribute to high wellbeing. In addition to those outlined above (see section 1.07), the Center for Healthy Minds has delineated four areas that have been shown to contribute to well-being:

1) Awareness-being fully connected to our present experience or being in the present moment
2) Connection-being able to feel connected with others, empathize, behave compassionately and express gratitude
3) Insight—having a deep understanding of how our thoughts and emotions work and the belief that we can grow and adapt to meet life's challenges
4) Purpose—finding what motivates, inspires, and drives us in life

Most schools struggle to cultivate these aspects of well-being in their students and even have structures—such as rote assignments and grading/tracking systems—that discourage these qualities. That's where Arbor Community School comes in.

We believe that this is what the future of education could look like. We are interested in being part of the national movement toward identifying new models in education that will give students the skill sets and real-world knowledge needed for their overall wellbeing and success in a rapidly changing world. This school would offer the opportunity to:

- Innovate. This school would have the agility to serve as an “incubator,” where staff members are empowered and have the flexibility to implement innovative, research-based methods. The best of these practices could then be more easily transferred to existing schools.

Across the country, the concept of starting separate, autonomous schools devoted to innovation is sometimes referred to as an Innovation Zone. Successful businesses and organizations invest in innovation sectors—why not education? Think about when the Dayton Hudson Company launched Target. It was an opportunity to build something completely and fundamentally different from the ground up, which then served more people and brought huge success for the company. Innovative models might not be the right fit for everyone, yet they have potential to benefit everyone in the community over time.

Importantly, successful public charter schools with innovative designs happily coexist with traditional district schools all over Wisconsin. Superintendents throughout the state have embraced the opportunity to offer students in their districts opportunities for alternatives to the traditional education model with great success. Madison is unusual in this regard, with very few public options outside of the traditional approach. In fact, at the elementary level, Nuestro Mundo is the only alternative available and only innovates in its integration of Spanish language into the curriculum (it is a Spanish-immersion school).

- Apply research-based practices. Studies show that the tenets of the proposed school promote greater intellectual, physical, social and emotional development. Research indicates these methods also encourage student engagement, focus, creativity, citizenship and health, which has a direct impact on the overall wellbeing
• Offer alternatives and serve the interests of the community. Opening a new Innovation Zone school gives families more options to find the best educational fit for their child(ren) in the Madison area, without the cost of private school and without burdening school districts with the challenges of spending political capital to launch a start-up. In the early years of this school's development, Monona Grove School District surveyed families of elementary school children in the district and more than 100 families stated that they are “definitely interested” in having their child(ren) attend a school based on these principles. Though this is not our target area of recruitment, it does demonstrate the appeal of this educational option for families in the Madison area. Moreover, in the absence of a formal survey, families in the targeted area have been engaged in one-on-one conversations and many have expressed enthusiasm and interest in enrolling their children.

This ability for a charter school to provide a beneficial innovative environment has been articulated by Ed Hughes, retired MMSD board member, who indicated in his blog the benefit that Isthmus Montessori Academy (which was a private school applying to become an MMSD charter school at the time of his writing) would have for the district:

“Converting an existing private school into a district charter school can amount to innovation for the school district, if the new school offers a curricular approach that is currently not offered in the district. Assuming the financial impact is not out of line, the controlling question should be whether students overall are better off with the new option.”

https://edhughesschoolblog.wordpress.com/2017/03/19/fact-checking-school-board-campaign-claims-about-the-isthmus-montessori-academy-charter-school-proposal/

• Further the UW System mission statement, “…to extend knowledge and its application beyond the boundaries of its campuses, and to serve and stimulate society by developing in students heightened intellectual, cultural, and humane sensitivities…and a sense of purpose”

A true PBL elementary school does not exist in Madison, nor does an elementary school focused on wellbeing. When researching the model for this school, we visited schools in Monona, Amherst, Milwaukee, and Lodi. This school has the potential to bring an innovative education model to Madison and improve educational outcomes for traditionally underserved children.
Indeed, members of the community took it upon themselves to articulate the need for a school like this in the community, through letters to the editor written when, early on, we considered authorization through the Monona Grove School District:

“...Although many children can survive and thrive in traditional public school settings, the optimal learning environment will naturally vary from child to child. The environment that is most successful for the largest number of children will nevertheless fail to serve the unique needs of some individuals. Similarly, different families may have different priorities and values that they wish to see emphasized in their children’s education. This diversity is of great importance and should be valued rather than homogenized, and providing support and opportunities for this diversity is one of the most pressing issues for 21st century public schools to address.

I cannot speak from any personal experience, but by all metrics we are blessed to have tremendous public schools in Monona and Cottage Grove. We cannot afford to rest on our laurels and assume that what has worked in the past will continue to serve all of our learners in the future. I am proud to support the opportunity before us to explore a progressive and forward-thinking model for elementary education, and I hope that other community members and our School Board also recognize the value that this opportunity holds.”

- Dan Grupe, Monona, Wisconsin

“This summer, a group of Monona Grove teachers, administrators, parents and community experts have been meeting to put together a proposal for a public charter school in Monona Grove...Although we are not directly involved in the planning, as Monona residents with two young children, we support this effort for several reasons.

First, we believe in the power of choice, not only for parents looking for a different educational model to match their child's needs, but also the direct benefactors – the children themselves. The planning group is exploring the possibility of a school that uses project-based learning. In this case, children will be empowered to learn in the way they learn best and to explore what interests them. I believe this approach would help children maintain a bright outlook and a lifelong love of learning, which allows them to find their passion and compatible employment.

Secondly, it appears that this additional schooling option would serve all members of the Monona Grove community as a whole by integrating with important community members such as seniors, farmers, environmental conservationists and other sources of educational opportunity. This would benefit the proposed charter school of course, but other district schools will also benefit from these partnerships. The school could even create additional opportunities for community partners looking for new avenues to expand their reach.
It seems we are at a crossroads of needing to address a growing number of school age children in the district. The investment into the proposed charter school has potential to inform future change in schools across the district. Successful practices in the charter school could be integrated into our other schools – it’s complementary, not contradictory.”

-Dana Goodman, Monona, Wisconsin

1.09 Describe how the mission and core beliefs will drive decision-making during the development and operation of the school:

At all levels, this school will embody intentional decision-making, wellbeing of all participants, and address its role as a member of the local and global community. The school will be a teacher led “leading by being” community of practice, in which teachers will meet daily to drive decision-making at micro and macro level and serve as role models for the habits of mind that they are instilling in students. At the micro level, teachers will cooperate to make decisions around student learning, data, assessment, physical space, purchasing, and procedures. At the macro level, teachers will collaborate with the governance board to inform policies, major budget decisions, and set the vision and scope of the school.

Additionally, the larger community of parents and stakeholders will be an integral part to this intentional learning community, playing a role as inspiration, guidance, sustainable partnerships, volunteers, and community experts.

Where practical, teachers and/or governance board members may rate decisions using a scoring rubric to determine the impact a decision might have on the four pillars. For example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pillar</th>
<th>Little or Negative Impact</th>
<th>Some Impact</th>
<th>High Degree of Impact</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equity</td>
<td>Insensitive to or may discourage cultural, racial, and economic diversity.</td>
<td>May show appreciation for cultural, racial, and economic diversity.</td>
<td>Embodies authentic commitment to cultural, racial, and economic diversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Creates barriers to educational equity and/or wellbeing in</td>
<td>May remove some barriers to educational equity</td>
<td>Quantifiably removes barriers to educational equity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nature</td>
<td>and/or wellbeing in underserved children</td>
<td>and/or wellbeing in underserved children</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreases or de-emphasizes amount of time students learn and play outdoors.</td>
<td>May enable students to spend time learning and playing outdoors.</td>
<td>Maximizes amount of time students learn and play outdoors.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduces or discourages connection to the natural world.</td>
<td>May provide a connection to the natural world for some students or community members.</td>
<td>Builds an enduring connection with the natural world.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wellbeing</th>
<th>and/or wellbeing in underserved children</th>
<th>and/or wellbeing in underserved children</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not allow for increased awareness of purpose.</td>
<td>May provide meaning for students.</td>
<td>Increases purpose and meaning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discourages critical thinking.</td>
<td>Allows for critical thinking.</td>
<td>Empowers students to think critically.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enables or promotes distraction, mind-wandering, or avoidant behavior.</td>
<td>Encourages mindfulness.</td>
<td>Epitomizes mindfulness.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discourages or does not encourage healthy eating.</td>
<td>May encourage some to eat healthfully.</td>
<td>Enables healthy eating.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduces or does not enable physical activity.</td>
<td>Impels some to participate in physical activity.</td>
<td>Boosts physical activity.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Community

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Isolates or does not involve the school in the community.</th>
<th>Enables student, parent, and educator involvement in the community.</th>
<th>Significantly increases community collaboration.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not benefit families or the community.</td>
<td>May indirectly support some families and/or some community members.</td>
<td>Strengthens families and community.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**1.10 Characterize the school culture desired for the school and how this culture will be established:**

The school will be a democratic culture, in which students have developmentally appropriate agency and voice in all aspects of the school community. This practice is based on Michael Apple’s democratic schools research (Beane & Apple, 1995). Some examples of how this would play out in a young elementary setting include choice over activity, guided development of community norms and student contracts, roles in leading discussions in whole-school and small group circles, agency in times they eat and use the restroom, and freedom to play throughout the day. Progressively older students will have these liberties as well as added agency over community involvement, use of physical space, and serve as assistants in monitoring and teaching the younger students.

This culture is notably different than many traditional schools, and hence will require deliberate teaching, especially to students who have already attended traditional schools. Apple found that a true democratic school extends the practices to the families and community it serves, so we will include parents and community members on the governance board and provide ample opportunities for families and community members to not only visit the classroom, but contribute in ways they and the school find meaningful.

Staff will provide professional development to parents and community members on democratic practices so that the culture of school can extend into homes and neighborhoods. In school teachers will speak openly to students about the purpose and practices of a democratic school in order to cultivate this learning community.

Initial practices to teach a democratic classroom include “circling up” multiple times a day as a whole group, asking students how to solve problems instead of the adult solving them...
for the student, and having the students create community norms as an early classroom activity.

For students to participate effectively in a democratic classroom, they must understand their own thought processes and appreciate the thought processes of others. To further bolster the goals of openness and metacognition, the school culture will reflect a commitment to the 16 “Habits of Mind”. Teachers and students will foster an environment where exploring meanings, extending values, and increasing alertness are valued developmental dimensions of education.

1.11 Describe the process that will be used to develop an initial strategic plan:

In order to develop and sustain the mission of the school: "to build an enduring foundation of wellbeing for all learners through education of the mind, brain, and body, in preparation to become citizens of a global future and a changing world" we will cultivate a community of supporters who believe in this framework. The governance board’s development of a strategic plan is underway, in collaboration with the planning group, and with input from partnerships and other stakeholders. We have already accomplished several important goals (see below). The strategic plan will be divided into 3 phases: Emerging, maturing, and excelling.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phase</th>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Goals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emerging (1-2 years)</td>
<td>Apply for DPI planning and implementation grant</td>
<td>Fund planning year activities, start-up costs, and professional development for first 4 years. <strong>This goal has been met.</strong> We received a grant for the entire amount requested.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Identify initial and sustainable funding streams</td>
<td>Identify 3 funding sources in addition to DPI grant with potential for renewal, including foundations that support well-being, equity in education, educational innovation, urban schools, environmental education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secure a facility for the school</td>
<td>Locate a well-suited space for</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goal</td>
<td>Progress/Action</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract with partners for programming</td>
<td>Partner with naturalists, nutritionists, and mindfulness and fitness experts to develop curriculum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hire staff</td>
<td>2 lead teachers, 1 specialist, 1 part-time support staff, <strong>Position vacancy listings have been posted</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formalize community partnerships</td>
<td>Minimum of 2 critical partners in addition to programming partners. Likely community centers, local non-profits, and small businesses. <strong>This goal is underway</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Develop marketing and recruitment strategy</td>
<td>Ensure access and equity <strong>This goal has been met</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide framework for school culture</td>
<td>Develop norms that support teacher leadership and healthy habits of mind</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implement surveys and facilitate focus groups with key constituent groups, including teachers, parents, and students.</td>
<td>Understand student, family, community needs and expectations. <strong>This goal is underway.</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maturing (2-5 years)</td>
<td>Implement Hope survey and other measures of wellbeing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ensure steady, intentional progress toward student, staff, parent wellbeing.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Increase community partnership utilization, deepen relationships</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Garner greater internal and external support for the school vision. Shape the vision in collaboration with the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excelling (5+ years)</td>
<td>Provide opportunities for sharing best practices with other school communities</td>
<td>Broaden reach of innovative education methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Provide greater variety of services, such as the inclusion of an on-site medical clinic or counseling services.</td>
<td>Develop into full-service community school</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.00 GOVERNANCE AND LEADERSHIP

2.01 Identify the organization and individuals involved in the development of the school:

Arbor Community School, Inc. is a Wisconsin non-stock organization.

The primary individuals involved in the development of the school are Melissa Rosenkranz and Lynn Munsinger Brown.

2.02 Describe how this organization and/or these individuals individually and collectively, embody the characteristics, skills, and experience necessary to establish the school as an effective, stable organization:

Melissa Rosenkranz is a research scientist at the UW - Madison Center for Healthy Minds. She has a Ph.D. in psychology and her career is focused on the neural basis of wellbeing. Melissa brings expertise in mental flourishing and psychology to the team. Melissa also has extensive grant writing experience and a track-record of success in garnering both public and private funding.

Lynn Munsinger Brown is Product Management Director at Oracle Corporation in Silicon Valley, where she has spent her career innovating in the field of enterprise software and leading change - bringing people, ideas and resources together to drive innovation. Lynn has 2 children; one attending Isthmus Montessori Academy, and one attending Woodland
Montessori School, where she also serves as governing board president. Lynn has considerable experience garnering support for innovative ideas in the communities of Monona, Cottage Grove, and Madison's East side.

Allie Stone is one of the co-founders of a public charter School, Ouisconsing School of Collaboration, in Lodi. She is in her 12th year of teaching and has always had a passion for creating innovative ways for students to take charge of their learning. She believes there is not a "one size fits all" way of teaching and learning. Allie has 4 children ages 6 and under that teach her new things daily. Allie and her husband enjoy spending time with their children on their farmette just outside of DeForest.

2.03 Describe the board that will be created to lead the school:

The governance board will consist of not less than five nor more than nine voting members with expertise that supports the vision of the school, including members from the private and public sectors both within and outside of the field of education. Parent and community directors shall serve 2 year terms, staff representatives serve 1 year, and there is a two-term limit to the number of terms any director may serve. Officers include President, Vice-president, Secretary, and Treasurer and shall be elected by the board each year.

The founding governance board consists of the following:

Melissa Rosenkranz, President
Melissa Rosenkranz is a member of the board of directors and serves as President. She is co-founder of the school, having developed the model and co-authored this application for authorization, as well as the DPI grant application. Her qualifications include her perspective as a parent of school-aged children and her professional expertise as a neuroscientist at the Center for Healthy Minds, where she studies interventions that promote wellbeing, and the neural-immune and biochemical mechanisms by which individual differences in response to emotion alter resilience to and the progression of disease.

Dadit Hidayat, Vice President
Dadit Hidayat is a member of the board of directors and serves as Vice President. He is a community development specialist, having led community-based research and community organizing initiatives focused on promoting an equitable and sustainable community. His most essential strengths are in strategic planning, program development and evaluation, and resource mobilization. Most of his collaboration is with community-based organizations including nonprofits. His community engagement has allowed him to collaborate with members of resource-deficient communities. His goal in serving on the
The governance board is to see ACS as a group that will mobilize relevant community members in creating positive learning opportunities for our young children.

Rhoda McKinney, Secretary
Rhoda McKinney is a member of the board of directors and serves as Secretary. Her qualifications include her perspective as a parent of school aged children and her work in Recruitment and Community Outreach at Madison College. She has a demonstrated history of working in the higher education industry and is skilled in nonprofit organizations, event planning, customer service and volunteer management.

Bryn Orum, Treasurer
Bryn Orum is a member of the board of directors and serves as Treasurer. She is an Outreach Specialist at UW-Madison's Educational Outreach & Partnerships where she coordinates Greater Madison Writing Project programs for youth and educators. Previous to work with Arbor Community School, Bryn co-founded and taught high school English at Clark Street Community School in Middleton (a public PBL charter school). Bryn studied Literacy and English at UW-Madison where she earned her BA and MS. Always excited to see educational innovation at work for equity, Bryn believes in the mission of Arbor Community School and is honored to be a part of the school’s Governance Board.

Wanda Smith, Director
Wanda Smith is a member of the board of directors. She is founder and president of Peace Network, a mental health consulting service where we equip men, women and children to live through these emotionally challenging times through one-on-one group workshops and seminars. She is a longtime community organizer in Fitchburg, Wisconsin. She has experience in human services including mental health counseling, Alzheimer and Dementia patient care, domestic abuse intervention advocacy, and psychotherapy, and is a fierce advocate for underserved communities, especially communities of color.

Venus Washington, Director
Venus Washington is a member of the board of directors. Her qualifications include her perspective as a parent of school age children, and her commitment to health and wellbeing in the community. She holds a degree in sociology and social welfare and works as a personal trainer and wellbeing coach to inspire individuals, families and communities to achieve total health and wellness. She provides personal training assistance, adult fitness classes with dance and cardio, and body strengthening exercises. Ms. Washington provides free family fitness classes sponsored by Madison public libraries, and provides conditioning training with Madison Elite track club, whose vision is to bring communities together through track and field.
Committees have been formed to advance the mission. The committees will be staffed by volunteers from the school community and chaired by a member of the board, including the following standing committees:

**Diversity and Equity Committee** Increases equity in the school and seeks to engage a diverse population of students, families, and teachers and to build a community that shares and respects differences of race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, age, abilities, culture, socioeconomic level, family structure, and language and learning style.

**Finance Committee** Ensures adequate resources, creates budget, monitors implementation of the approved budget and recommends policies for financial management.

**Curriculum & Instruction Committee** Ensures academic success of the school and adherence to the pillars through recruiting, hiring, and retaining top talent, and overseeing the development, delivery, and outcomes of the curriculum.

**Outreach Committee** This committee, consisting of community members inspired by the school model, act as ambassadors and advocates of the school in the communities in which they are already working or in which they have extensive connections in order to foster community partnerships and give voice to those communities.

**2.04 Describe the process to be used for the selection of board members:**

Board members were and will continue to be selected based upon traditional leadership characteristics such as strong facilitation and communication skills, but also on the following criteria:

- Expertise in some facet of the ACS mission
- Dedication to diversity and social justice
- Creative and flexible thinking
- Comfort with uncertainty
- Resilience and grit
- Engagement with the community

**2.05 State the general duties of board members:**
Board members’ primary role is to support the mission of Arbor Community School. To support the mission, the governance board will:

- Promote diversity and equitable access
- Establish policies for the conduct of business by the school
- Establish policies to ensure health and safety of students and teachers
- Ensure equity of admissions policies and employment practices
- Monitor enrollment and course completion
- Hire personnel
- Ensure compliance with charter contract and school policies
- Plan for long term sustainability of the school
- Approve an annual budget
- Conduct annual audits of the financial and programmatic operations of the school
- Ensure adherence to academic and operational performance standards
- Supervise and oversee evaluation of lead teacher(s)
- Monitor the climate and culture of the school
- Establish procedures to facilitate communication between and among staff, parents, and students, including procedures to proactively and equitably allow for parents to raise issues and ensuring family-teacher conferences are held at least once annually.
- Take corrective measures if ACS fails to meet performance standards
- Complete ACS board orientation training and any training required by the OEO director
- Establish policies and procedures to advance the vision of Arbor Community School

2.06 Explain how the governance of the school will embody principles of democratic management, including but not limited to parental involvement (118.40(1m)(b)6):

The governance board will include parent(s) or guardian(s) of Arbor Community School students, as well as educators and community members. The governance board will strive to maintain a diverse and non-discriminatory board that represents the whole of the greater Madison community, and as per state statute, no more than a minority of the governing board’s members may be employees of the charter school [§118.40(4)(ag), Wis. Stats.]. Board membership shall require attendance at all but 2 monthly board meetings, but shall NOT require financial contribution to the school or its campaigns. Additionally, volunteer committees chaired by governance board members will be formed to support school goals including diversity and equity, curriculum & instruction, finance, and community outreach (see descriptions above). Starting in 2019-2020, these committees will
also be staffed with family and community volunteers, providing parents direct involvement in operations of the school.

Further, board policies shall include measures to ensure transparency and increase community and parent involvement, including but not limited to the following open meetings standards:

**Annual meeting:** An annual meeting will be held for the purpose of informing staff and parents of issues of concern, soliciting input, and to nominate and elect board members.

**Notice:** Notice of any meeting shall be given by electronic means to each member no fewer than 5 days before such meeting and a written announcement of the time, place, and purposes of such meeting shall be posted prominently and distributed to the school community as necessary.

**Transparency:** Regular board meetings shall be open to the public, and the bylaws shall set aside time for community members to ask questions or raise concerns. Minutes will be taken at all regular board meetings.

**Values:** Student, staff, and parent voices and values shall inform the governance board’s decisions.

2.07 Explain how the board will establish policy and work with the staff to promote the goals of the program:

The governance board will work with staff to establish policies that marry the instructional program with the pillars of the school:

- **Community** Increase student, parent, and educator collaboration to improve student learning, stronger families and healthier communities.
- **Wellbeing** Guide the adoption of wellbeing indicators as complementary measures of academic goals.
- **Nature** Cultivate a sense of place and promote policies that build a lifelong connection with the natural world.
**Equity** Ensure collaboration within and relevance to a diverse and inclusive community.

For example, the board will develop a policy for school attendance and truancy. In doing so, the board will work with teachers to consider the ways in which the policy will deal with matters of truancy that ensure equity and increase collaboration between the family, student, and teachers. The policy may include provisions for not just notifying families of their violation of truancy policy, but meeting personally with the family, as many times as necessary, to understand circumstances that prevent the student from attending school. Perhaps the child's parents have opted to keep the child at home one day a week because the child feels overwhelmed by the classroom environment, perhaps the child's parents do not understand the value of the child's contribution to the classroom, or perhaps the child is providing care to a family member during school hours. Any of these cases might be handled through open communication that appreciates differences and by using creative solutions to resolve the underlying issue for truancy - resulting in an increased level of trust between the family and school, and an increased level of attendance for the child. In this way board policy will directly promote the pillars and values of Arbor Community School.

2.08 Attach a copy of the by-laws of the board (if available).

See attached.

2.09 Attach a copy of articles of incorporation as defined by Wisconsin law.

See attached.

2.10 List the names and occupations of individuals who will serve on the initial school board (if available).

Dadit Hidayat, Community Development Specialist
Rhoda McKinney, Recruitment & Community Outreach Technician
Bryn Orum, Outreach Specialist
Melissa Rosenkranz, Neuroscientist
Wanda Smith, Mental Health Specialist
Venus Washington, Wellbeing and fitness coach
2.11 Explain how the school will operate in terms of lines of authority and responsibility. Please attach an organization chart.

The school will operate using a holacratic organizational structure. Holacracy is an innovative method of organizing that enables decentralized decision making. It is based on the assertion that if people are given authentic ownership in a role, they will be highly engaged and will find innovative ways to complete the work required of that role. In lieu of a hierarchical system of responsibility, holacracy utilizes a framework of rules, formed by a number of organizational “circles”. Each circle has the authority to organize itself to achieve its goals. Goals may be formed strategically by the governance board, or set by the circle team, but they are all ultimately part of and responsible for the success of the organization as a whole.

Authority is delegated so that each person in the organization is given autonomy to complete their role(s), initiating collaboration with others as they see fit. Static job descriptions are replaced by dynamic role descriptions that are a result of the team doing the work and determining what is needed. For example, at Arbor Community School, not any one person will be responsible for community outreach. Whomever feels most comfortable meeting one-on-one with new families will accept that role in the community outreach circle, and whomever is better able to serve the goals of the community outreach circle by posting weekly photos to the parent portal will serve in that role. Entrepreneurial spirit is fostered while expectations are upheld. The organization chart looks like the following, with each circle responsible for the success of the school as an organization:
2.12 Identify the position(s) and the level of expertise of the individual(s) responsible for managing the school and the manner in which administrative services will be provided (118.40(1m)(b)):

Arbor Community School teachers will identify an administrative lead role to serve as point of contact for school management. The person serving in this role will have all required skills and certifications as required by statute and will be provided regular professional development to maintain high standards in the management of ACS.

The administrative lead role will enlist expertise and competent personnel for administrative functions that are not provided in-house, partnering with CESA 2 to provide services such as accounting, payroll, etc.

2.13 Identify the criteria to be employed in hiring the school director/principal:

N/A

2.14 If the charter school will be managed/operated by a third party, identify the organization and its role in the charter school operation:

N/A

3.00 COMMUNITY AND FAMILY ENGAGEMENT

3.01 Describe the community the school will serve:

Arbor Community School will serve a diverse range of students who will thrive in an environment where they have agency and autonomy. It will serve students who want or need to spend more time moving and being outside than the traditional classroom can accommodate. It will serve students who learn best when they can apply what they’re learning directly and see its impact. By being located in a densely populated area that is easily accessible by multiple modes of transportation, ACS will be located strategically to draw from several racially and economically diverse neighborhoods.

3.02 Explain how the community has been involved in developing the school:
The founding members of ACS, Lynn Munsinger Brown and Melissa Rosenkranz, are members of the community who embarked on this endeavor in response to a perceived need in the community for options in elementary public education. Over the course of several years in developing the mission and vision, we have consulted with and listened to a wide swath of the community including educators, school board members, social workers, community center directors, naturalists, parents, and mental health experts. The particular model ACS has chosen has been vetted by a team of experts, including 4 education researchers and professors, 2 leaders from the Innovative Schools Network, and 3 leaders from the WCER Network, and the 2 experienced charter school developers, Bryn Orum and Allie Stone, one of whom is a co-author of this document and the other a founding board member.

The development of the model and its translation into practice - the outreach and community partnership plan in particular - has been informed by the governance board who collectively and individually embody the principles of equity, community outreach, and wellbeing that the school aims to uphold.

3.03 Explain how the community will be involved in the operation of the school:

Community schools have always rooted their work in a solid body of research about what it takes to promote student success, including parental involvement in children's education, rich and engaging out-of-school experiences, student wellness and family stability. More recent (2010) and equally rigorous research by Anthony S. Bryk and his colleagues at the Consortium on Chicago School Research added grist to this conceptual mill by identifying the five essential ingredients of school improvement: principal leadership, coherent curriculum, professional capacity-building, student-centered school climate and authentic family and community engagement. This firm theoretical grounding can now be coupled with a strong base of empirical evidence indicating that, in the presence of a “whole child” approach to education, all children can succeed and thrive.

Arbor Community School is designed to develop a culture of belonging and to use community relationships to facilitate learning. This includes community within the classroom, in the school as a whole, among all the families involved and between the school and the greater community. Locating the school in a densely populated area, with easy access to a wide variety of opportunities for nature- and wellbeing-related experiences, provides the perfect conditions for establishing and growing community partnerships. For example, Goodman Community Center (GCC) serves dozens of families every day through its pre-school, after-school, summer school, food pantry, and community events. Though initial attempts to formally partner with GCC were hamstrung by political influence, a relationship can and will develop organically as a subset of children who attend ACS will also attend after-school programming at GCC. Informal interactions
that occur in this context, in addition to current and ongoing conversations with the GCC about informal relationships will build enduring relationships between the organizations that directly benefit the children and the community.

Family engagement is critical for student success in all schools. At ACS, the intention is for a symbiotic, mutually beneficial relationship between the school and its families. Families will be encouraged to be actively involved various ways, as suits their interests and availability. In addition to including parents on the governance board, parents, relatives, friends, and neighbors will be invited to provide input and support for ACS curriculum initiatives and projects. Parents and family members might also serve as professional partners in education. For example, a statistician could come into the classroom to work with students on math and baseball or a musician could lead a lesson on drumming and its history in different cultures. The school will build community and aspire to become a community hub and a gathering place by hosting educational offerings, discussions, speakers and events.

### 3.04 Describe community partnerships the school will have or hopes to have:

ACS has been planned by a community. Those partnerships will be maintained and extended as necessary to meet the goals of the school. ACS will foster active, coordinated partnerships dedicated to improving student engagement and achievement, exposure to the natural world, equity, and well-being. Each partnership will establish a common mission and vision, mutually agreed-upon goals and shared decision making.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner</th>
<th>Nature of Work</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Established partnerships</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aldo Leopold Nature Center</td>
<td>Nature-based curriculum, instruction, community outreach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Center for Healthy Minds</td>
<td>Professional development, curriculum guidance, research/measurement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Innovative Schools Network</td>
<td>School design consultation, professional development, and school review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott Anderson, Mound Street Yoga</td>
<td>Yoga, movement, mind-body connection curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alicia Wright, Movements for Mind &amp; Body</td>
<td>Yoga, movement curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partnership</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathan Larson (author of <em>Teaching in Nature's Classroom: Core Principles of Garden-Based Education</em>)</td>
<td>Outdoor/School garden programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRCCS</td>
<td>Charter School governance board and leadership guidance, and support for serving educationally disadvantaged learners.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Partnerships in development**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partnership</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bridge Lakepoint Waunona Neighborhood Center</td>
<td>Recruitment of families, ELL support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EdVisions</td>
<td>PBL resources, evaluation plan, Hope Survey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madison College early childhood education program</td>
<td>Internship site for Madison College students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MG21 (Monona Grove Liberal Arts Charter School)</td>
<td>Multi-age project collaboration, share best practices, social/emotional projects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UW School of Education</td>
<td>Research partnership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitruvian Farms</td>
<td>Sustainable agriculture curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin Green Schools Network</td>
<td>Resources for environmental education enablement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Potential partnerships**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partnership</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Access Community Health Centers</td>
<td>Health services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bare Knuckle Arts</td>
<td>Arts programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Groundworks</td>
<td>Nature and garden-based programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAST (Families and Schools Together)</td>
<td>Family Involvement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEED Kitchens</td>
<td>Meal program support, food curriculum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fired Up Pottery</td>
<td>Arts programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goodman Community Center</td>
<td>Recruitment of families</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joining Forces for Families</td>
<td>Recruitment of families</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.05 Describe how relationships to attract and retain students, enhance student learning, and satisfy students and stakeholders will be built:

Culture is everything at Arbor Community School. Exceptional teachers will be and visionary governance board leaders have been recruited to build and sustain a strong culture of shared purpose, empathy, and trust.

Families will choose Arbor Community School voluntarily, and will be welcomed to informational sessions and community discussions to determine if ACS might be a good fit for their student (see recruitment strategies described below for more details). As part of the enrollment process, families will attend a required meeting in order to fully inform families of the unique aspects and culture of the school, and to understand each family's needs, strengths, and expectations.

The involvement of all stakeholders (educators, parents, students, funders, community members, service providers) will be accomplished through outreach, relationship-building and shared leadership. Through this strong culture of trust, open communication, and an intentionally interconnected school community, the community's commitment to and investment in their education will be palpable to students. They will understand the purpose for their participation in school which will ignite their natural desire to learn and they become increasingly engaged in their learning.

3.06 Describe how requirements, expectations, and preferences of students, parents, and other stakeholders will be determined:

Arbor Community School will work to involve parents and families at all levels, starting as early as possible through vigorous outreach efforts. Parents are treated as true partners in their children's education. They are encouraged to visit the school often, to learn and socialize, to serve as volunteers or guest speakers, to attend governance board meetings, and to advocate for their children and the school. Frequent communication among and between teachers, parents, and community members keeps everyone informed, motivated
and involved, and provides opportunity to give feedback, address areas of concern, and celebrate successes. The governance board will annually survey families and teachers to assess and monitor family engagement and satisfaction within ACS.

4.00 MARKETING, RECRUITMENT, AND ADMISSIONS

4.01 Describe the marketing program that will be used to inform the community about the school:

To date, our outreach efforts have been extensive and almost exclusively focused on communities of color. We have had one-on-one meetings with many individuals who have reach in these communities, in order to build relationships, trust, and spread the word about ACS. For example, we have met with Will Green of Mentoring Positives, Corinda Rainey Moore of Kids Forward, and Keetra Burnette of United Way. We have been so focused on communities of color, underserved communities of color in particular, in order to achieve our equity goals.

Our strategy for reaching underserved families and families of color is a grassroots strategy that has 3 steps. The first step is described above and involves forming relationships and building trust with known and trusted leaders in these communities. In the coming weeks, 40-50 of these individuals, many of whom we have already formed these relationships with, will be invited to an event to learn more about our mission and vision and have an opportunity to ask questions and raise concerns. (Step 2) These individuals will be asked to serve as ambassadors for ACS through a grassroots effort. They will encourage families in their orbit to attend one of several Open House events that we will hold during March. (Step 3) At these Open Houses, there will be IQ-PBL demonstrations, so that families will have a more tangible idea of how their children will spend their time learning. We will also explain the mission and vision and given families time to ask questions and express concerns. We will also assist families in completing enrollment forms, should they decide to enroll. Our community ambassadors will also help families complete enrollment forms.

These Open House events are not just for families of color or underserved families. They are open to anyone. However, we are aware that already, through word of mouth alone, we could fill most of the available seats with children from white, middle class, educated families. In order to meet our equity goals, we will need to put much more work into recruiting families of different racial and socioeconomic categories.

In addition to the strategies described above, Arbor Community School maintains a website at http://arborcommunityschool.org and will implement a more general community awareness plan that will reach greater Madison area residents, organizations, and
businesses through a variety of media outlets that include public postings and social media campaigns.

**4.02 Explain how students will be recruited for the program:**

The founders have very purposefully designed the school to open with 40 students. While starting the school with higher enrollment would increase impact, it could diminish the ability for teachers, students, and families to connect with and deeply understand one another, at precisely the time when the culture of the school is being formed to support the needs and strengths of those teachers, students, and families. Better to start small, with fewer actors, and create a strong culture and sustainable model that can be replicated if necessary, over time.

Further, given the popularity of the model in even its very earliest form, it is anticipated that there will be more applicants than enrollment spots available. While word-of-mouth/personal recommendations are one of the most influential strategies in recruiting for enrollment across the country (and by many accounts this seems especially true in the Madison area), enrolled families will have a natural tendency to share recommendations with people with whom they share similar characteristics, which could lead to an increasingly homogeneous stream of applicants. Thus, to promote diversity in the school for years to come, great care is being taken to ensure diversity of the community groups to which the school is marketed, so that the application pool reflects the greater Madison population.

Considering this, the recruitment plan for Arbor Community School will be intentional (as described above in 4.01). We will recruit in schools, preschools, and neighborhood community centers with high percentages of students that qualify for free and reduced lunch, and high populations of non-white students, to inform families of the educational opportunity available for their children. We will do so through trusted community members and through community organizations that serve disadvantaged children and their families, as well as those that already serve racially diverse groups. For example, we will use our existing community connections to host information sessions at Bridge Lakepoint Waunona Neighborhood Center, Goodman Community Center, and Warner Park Community Center.

ACS will provide families with information on the school’s objectives, the inquiry-based educational model, the mission and pillars of the school, the school calendar, and provide opportunities for families to ask questions and gain understanding. Additionally, ACS will survey families to understand factors and values that affect their school decision-making.
process, such as a year-round school calendar and after-school care, to address their needs in recruitment efforts.

4.03 Describe the means by which the school will achieve a racial and ethnic balance among its pupils that is reflective of the school district population (118.40(1m)(b)9):

Our outreach efforts have been directed almost exclusively at ensuring racial and ethnic diversity among the students who will enroll at ACS. Our strategies to do so are described in the previous 2 sections. Moreover, we have recruited a governance board that is majority racial minorities and are conducting a nationwide search to hire top-notch teachers of color. We will publicize the availability of the school throughout the greater Madison area in multiple languages and we will track diversity of teacher and student populations to ensure continued progress toward diversity goals.

Arbor Community School shall not discriminate in admission or deny participation in any program or activity on the basis of a student's sex, race, religion, national origin, ancestry, creed, socioeconomic status, pregnancy, marital or parental status, sexual orientation, gender identity, language, learning style, or physical, mental, emotional or learning disability.

4.04 Describe admission policies and practices to be used to enroll students the first year and succeeding years (118.40(1m)(b)10):

Arbor Community School will serve 40 students in the greater Madison area in multi-age classrooms with students in grades K-3 during the first year and 10 additional students in subsequent years, up to 90-100 students in year 6. To establish enrollment consistency during the 2019-2020 school year and beyond, ACS will enroll about 10 students in each grade level (K, 1, 2, 3). In subsequent school years, there will typically be 10 kindergarten vacancies. This number may be increased or decreased in the future as determined by the governing board.

- Enrollment in ACS is voluntary
- The enrollment period for students will be open for applicants not earlier than the first Monday in February and not later than the last weekday in April of the school year immediately preceding the school year.
- All interested families must submit an application to Arbor Community School. This applies equally to board members, employees, founders, and siblings of currently enrolled students.
- All applicants must be residents of Wisconsin.
Applications are only valid for the specific school year to which the application applies. Applicants will be required to attend an informational meeting with a parent or guardian as part of the application process. The meeting will provide an overview of inquiry-based learning and additional components of the charter school. It will also inform families about student and parent expectations as members of ACS. If at the end of the enrollment window, if the number of applicants does not exceed the number of open seats in a given grade level, enrollment will be offered to all eligible applicants in that grade level and recruitment efforts modified in subsequent years to ensure consistency in grade levels going forward. If the number of applicants for a grade level exceeds enrollment spots available for that grade, a random lottery process will be used. If and when openings occur, eligible applicants will be offered enrollment in the order established by the lottery, or if there was no lottery required, enrollment will be offered in the order applications were received during the enrollment period.

Equitable Application Process

- Open Houses will be scheduled at varying days and times and open to all ages.
- Several opportunities to attend the enrollment meeting will be offered at varying days and times, and childcare will be provided to reduce barriers to attend this meeting.
- Application forms, schedules, and other school information will be easily accessed and submitted from a mobile device, since not everyone has access to the internet from a laptop or desktop computer, but more than 90% of adults 18-49 have access to an internet-enabled mobile device.
- All forms will be available in English and Spanish and translation services will be provided for families as needed.

Sibling preference

The sibling preference is intended to keep families together. Siblings are defined as biological or adoptive, half-siblings or step-siblings residing in the same household, or foster children residing in the same household. For families with more than one student applying to ACS, the following will occur:

- If there is space available for all applying siblings, all siblings will be offered enrollment.
- Any sibling applicants of a student enrolled in the prior year shall be offered enrollment.
● Any sibling applicants of an applicant selected by the lottery process shall be offered enrollment.
● The sibling preference is extended even if it increases the number of students in a grade level above the 10 student ideal.

4.05 Describe strategies to be employed when, and if, more students apply for admission than there are seats available:

If more applicants are received during the enrollment window than spaces are available, this initial group of applicants make up the lottery pool, less any exemptions.

● ACS Board will perform the lottery and it will be part of the school record.
● A random selection process will ensure fairness and equal access without regard to ethnicity, national origin, disability, gender, or income level.
● Those students not accepted by the lottery will be placed on a priority waiting list in the order drawn. If and when openings occur, students will be offered enrollment in the order established by the lottery.
● Exemptions from the lottery shall be granted, in the following order:
  1. Pupils enrolled in ACS in the prior year and their siblings
  2. Children of founders of Arbor Community School (Melissa Rosenkranz and Lynn Munsinger Brown)
  3. Children of full time employees of ACS

The total number of children exempted under criteria 2 and 3 above shall not exceed 10% of enrollment. Lynn and Melissa each have 2 children, all of whom will enroll in year 1.

5.00 FACULTY AND STAFF

5.01 Identify how administration, faculty and staff will be recruited and how the school will ensure the quality of the workforce:

Lead teacher job postings have been placed on WECAN, Indeed, and Handshake. Teachers are being recruited from PBL hotbeds with diverse populations, like Minneapolis/St.Paul, Milwaukee and Chicago. Job postings include a list of knowledge, skills, and abilities unique to positions at Arbor Community School, and hiring will be based on the candidates fit for this set of knowledge, skills, and abilities. Arbor Community School will follow any
applicable labor agreements which are in place and internal candidates will be made aware of unique job expectations to assure a good fit for the position.

Hiring Process:
1) The program coordinator will review the applications and screen candidates to be interviewed.
2) The Curriculum & Instruction committee (and a team of staff which includes the lead teacher when hired) will review screening interview recordings, teacher portfolios, and will conduct formal interviews.
3) The committee will use an interview rubric, adapted from a Fond du Lac STEM PBL charter school rubric, to evaluate the candidate's qualifications.
4) The committee will make a recommendation to the governance board.
5) Following reference and experience review and background check, the governance board will make a decision for final approval for offer of employment and contract.

5.02 Describe how job requirements, compensation, career progression workforce practices, and work environment will motivate faculty and staff to achieve high performance:

The compensation and benefits package for teachers at ACS will be competitive with that of neighboring school districts. Further, the model adopted by ACS gives teachers the freedom to teach authentically, following students’ passions, and requires that teachers themselves engage in continuous learning. The educators that are drawn to this type of pedagogy are likely to embrace the independence of the work environment and the freedoms and challenges that come with it. In addition, extensive continuing education and professional development specific to IQ-PBL will be offered to improve performance and enable career progression.

5.03 Describe how the faculty and staff education and training programs will support the achievement of overall objectives:

Funding for professional development activities will be provided by our DPI grant. All staff members will receive ongoing training in IQ-PBL education, including focus areas: activating prior knowledge, providing background knowledge, defining outcomes for which students will be held accountable, modeling design product outcomes and providing frameworks, how to establish a general topic or inquiry, empowering students to teach one another, reflecting on what worked and what did not, and the process of revision. Additionally, staff will receive training on restorative justice practices, wellness-based education, culturally responsive instruction, literacy development, and authentic assessment techniques. All
staff will participate in ongoing job-embedded professional development. New staff members will work with veteran staff in taking up current and best practices. Staff will model democracy, agency, empowerment, resilience, curiosity, compassion, and mindfulness for students, using resources and training described above to support their intrinsic capacities. The ACS teaching circle will develop and sustain itself as a professional learning community, modeling lifelong learning. The specifics of the three-year professional development plan are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>2018-19 (planning)</th>
<th>2019-20</th>
<th>2020-21</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Innovation</td>
<td>ISN conference on school innovation</td>
<td>ISN conference on school innovation</td>
<td>ISN conference on school innovation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 days w/ consultant: implementing inquiry-based learning</td>
<td>2 days w/ consultant: continued development</td>
<td>2 days w/ consultant: continued development</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>strategies in the classroom</td>
<td>of inquiry-based learning strategies in the</td>
<td>of inquiry-based learning strategies in the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 days visiting other charter schools utilizing Inquiry-Based</td>
<td>classroom</td>
<td>classroom</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Learning</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10 days curriculum development utilizing IQ-PBL</td>
<td>5 days curriculum development for IQ-PBL</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wellbeing</td>
<td>16 day Breathe for Change Workshop</td>
<td>5 days w/ Center for Healthy Minds</td>
<td>2 days w/ Center for Healthy Minds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 days visiting Namaste Charter School</td>
<td>consultant: Kindness Curriculum</td>
<td>consultant: Kindness Curriculum</td>
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<td></td>
<td>3 day Academy for Love of Learning conference</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental</td>
<td>5 days w/ Aldo Leopold Nature Center naturalist: implementing</td>
<td>5 days w/ Aldo Leopold Nature Center</td>
<td>5 days w/ Aldo Leopold Nature Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>nature-based educational approaches</td>
<td>naturalist: implementing nature-based</td>
<td>naturalist: implementing nature-based</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>educational approaches</td>
<td>educational approaches</td>
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<tr>
<td>Activity</td>
<td>Time Commitment</td>
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<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2 days visiting Wildlands School</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 days visiting Tomorrow River Community Charter School</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1 day visiting Wildlands School</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 day visiting TRCCS</td>
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<tr>
<td>School visits as required</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Classroom culture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3 days w/ MG21 or other field expert on</td>
<td>developing and implementing restorative justice strategies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2 days visiting other charter schools</td>
<td>utilizing Responsive Classroom strategies</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3 days w/ Responsive Classroom consultant</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 days workshop: implicit bias, restorative</td>
<td>justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 days w/ consultant: teacher-led schools</td>
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<tr>
<td>Collaborative Leadership</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 day Holacracy self-organization training</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 day Teacher-Powered Schools Conference</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 days w/ consultant: teacher-led schools</td>
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<tr>
<td>Governance</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 days w/ Board on Track to set goals,</td>
<td>develop policies</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 days w/ consultant: shared leadership</td>
<td>model</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>DPI training: WI Professional Educator</td>
<td>Standards</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Attend OEO governance trainings</td>
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<tr>
<td>Attend ISN conference on school innovation</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5 day workshop: fiscal, student, staff</td>
<td>accountability, school sustainability, community partnerships, Robert’s Rules of</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 day review of shared leadership model</td>
<td>order</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual review of board duties, school policies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual review of Educator Effectiveness</td>
<td>Standards</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend ISN conference on school innovation</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.04 Describe how the work environment will foster learning and continuous improvement for both staff and students:

Educators and staff will model democracy, agency, empowerment, resilience, curiosity, compassion, and mindfulness for students, using resources and training described in 5.03, to support their intrinsic capacities. The ACS teaching circle will develop and sustain itself as a professional learning community.

5.05 Describe how the school will meet the requirement that all instructional staff hold a license or permit to teach issued by the Department of Public Instruction (118.40(1m)(b)7):

Individuals employed to work as instructional staff at the charter school will, at a minimum, hold such current licenses or permits as are applicable to charter schools and/or are required by state law or the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction. ACS will make available to OEO upon request, all licenses, certifications, and employment contracts for personnel engaged at the school.

5.06 If applicable, describe how the school will partner with University of Wisconsin System institution(s) or other institution(s) of higher education:

We will partner with Education Outreach & Partnerships in the UW School of Education for support in professional development. We will leverage the expertise in the science of wellbeing of the Center for Healthy Minds via Melissa and her colleagues. In addition, Melissa has made connections with researchers at Stanford University and Cornell University with expertise in investigating the impact of purpose and meaning in student engagement, persistence, and achievement in educational settings. These researchers have expressed interest in measuring the impact of this educational model. Finally, Melissa has a long-standing relationship with Dr. Carol Ryff, Hilldale Professor of Psychology, with whom we will consult on measuring wellbeing in order to assess our model. Dr. Ryff is one of the world's leading experts in psychological wellbeing across the lifespan.

6.00 CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

6.01 Describe the educational program of the school (118.40(1m)(b)3):
We propose a new school model, combining research on the science of wellbeing in an IQ-PBL framework and multi-age setting. This model will serve the Madison population initially but could be replicated and scaled due to its strong conceptual framework.

Arbor Community School is modeled around the research of personalized learning with purpose and meaning, in a democratic environment, in order to optimize student engagement. We define personalized learning as a school in which students have a voice in setting their own goals and learning pathways in addition to how, when, and what they learn and how it's represented and assessed. This model will be accomplished through Inquiry- and Problem-based (IQ-PBL) Learning.

Arbor Community School defines IQ-PBL with the following essential elements: meaningful content, 21st century skills, in-depth inquiry, driving question, need to know, voice and choice, revision and reflection, and public audience. Whatever form a project takes, it must have or develop these essential elements to meet our definition of IQ-PBL:

**Meaningful Content** At its core, the problem or inquiry is focused on teaching students important knowledge and skills, derived from standards and key concepts at the heart of academic subject areas. At the same time, the problem or inquiry must be focused on a topic or subject area that is meaningful to the student or addresses a need in their sphere.

**21st Century Skills** Students build skills valuable for today's world, such as critical thinking/problem solving, innovation, collaboration, and communication, which are taught and assessed.

**In-Depth Inquiry** Students are engaged in a rigorous, extended process of asking questions, using resources, and developing answers.

**Driving Question** Work is focused through an open-ended question that students explore or that captures the task they are completing.

**Need to Know** Students see the need to gain knowledge, understand concepts, and apply skills in order to answer the Driving Question and solve their problem, beginning with an Entry Event that generates interest and curiosity.

**Voice and Choice** Students are empowered to make choices about the problems or inquiries on which they will focus, how they work, and how they use their time, guided by the teacher and depending on age level and IQ-PBL experience.
Revision and Reflection  The project processes require students to use feedback to consider additions and changes that lead to high quality products, and reflect on what and how they are learning.

Public Audience  Students present their work to other people, beyond their classmates and teacher.

Ultimately, an inquiry or problem should be a rigorous learning experience. It is not the dessert you serve students so they can “have fun” or “get a hands-on experience” after a traditional unit of instruction. Instead, a project is the main course that organizes the unit. In most cases, it’s helpful to actually think of the inquiry or problem as the unit.

6.02 Identify the content of the instructional program:

ACS is innovative and unique for a variety of reasons. Chiefly, ACS utilizes a full IQ-PBL model in a multi-age setting, requiring students to be “in the field”, working hand in hand with community members, as they expand their understanding and demonstrate a strong ability to meet the Common Core Standards. Collaboration with the local and global community will be vital to student growth and the level to which these partnerships are formalized will set ACS apart from the norm. Students will explore the world through interest-based play, learning both independently and collaboratively. The focus of learning will be centered around alternative skill sets first and traditional content second. Teachers will act as facilitators and supports to the learners. In addition, students will be utilizing creative approaches to prepare and present what they have learned. Technology will be used with discretion in order to provide students more diverse, interactive, experiential ways of gathering information and learning.

Arbor Community School is also unique in that the daily instruction is not related to a prescribed lesson from a teacher’s manual. Daily learning is set up to help each student meet individualized learning goals. This characteristic requires ACS teachers to personalize lessons, pulling from a variety of resources to meet needs, rather than relying on a prescribed lesson plan and pacing guides. Students will be given time to explore topics that are important to them, with student choice serving as the vehicle for learning rather than using an existing program such as Full Option Science System (FOSS) or Everyday Math. Authentic and extended project-based learning is only possible with:

- Flexibility in the schedule and significant reduction in the practice of curriculum “pacing”, which are possible in the context of a charter school. The problem or
inquiry will dictate the amount of time needed to delve into a concept. Learning will not be segmented into blocks of time for certain concepts.

- The ability to fully integrate Common Core Standards in math, literacy, science, social studies, and other foundational areas through a project-based process

- Greater frequency of field experiences in order for students to develop, implement and present their projects with community members.

All learning will be connected directly to the Common Core Standards rather than relying on a program to make the connections. Further, the development of 21st Century Skills during student collaboration, presentations, and assessments will serve as a cornerstone of our instruction; ensuring students are prepared to participate skillfully in the world around them as emerging adults. Students will develop strong non-cognitive skills including but not limited to: mindfulness, compassion, agency, autonomy, self-regulation, perseverance, planning, goal-setting, resilience, reflection, cooperation, perspective-taking, communication, and organization.

6.03 Characterize the instructional methodology to be utilized by the faculty (118.40(1m)(b)4):

ACS is centered on the idea of a three-dimensional model. A three-dimensional model focuses on concepts, principles and generalizations, using related facts and skills as tools to gain deeper understanding of disciplinary content, transdisciplinary themes and interdisciplinary issues, and to facilitate conceptual transfer through time, across cultures and across situations. Three-dimensional models value a solid base of critical factual knowledge across the disciplines, but they raise the bar for curriculum and instruction by shifting the design focus to the conceptual level of understanding. This focus necessarily requires a supporting role for factual knowledge. A corollary goal of concept-based instruction that is seldom stated overtly is development of the intellect. In a concept-based instruction model teachers use the facts in concert with concepts and generalizations to effect higher order, synergistic thinking. Facts provide the foundation and support for deeper, conceptual thinking and understanding. Three-dimensional concept-based curriculum models value student inquiry and constructivist learning to support personal meaning-making. http://www.ibmidatlantic.org/Concept_Based_Teaching_Learning.pdf)

Students will apply their knowledge and conceptual understanding to problems and questions that are meaningful to them, including in ways that benefit local and global communities. A multi-age setting allows students to collaborate with peers of different ages and abilities, thus establishing an authentic societal setting in the classroom. Given the age of these students, special attention will be paid to core educational concepts,
helping to scaffold projects, and build application of learning strategies. As students meet benchmarks and demonstrate proficiency in the Common Core Standards, there will be a gradual increase of personal responsibility for the selection, completion, and application of projects, while still receiving instructor guidance and support. Through carrying out projects, students will develop an ability to manage and organize tasks within a selected timeframe.

Teachers will serve multiple roles within the project-based multi-age setting. Students new to ACS will require more individualized core instruction than those further along in the program. Thus, teachers will provide additional guided instruction of basic reading, math, and science skills to first year pupils. As students progress, the teachers’ role will shift to include more facilitating of projects, mentoring and providing students with project appropriate resources. A key role of the teachers will also include helping students understand ways in which they learn and communicate best, preparing them for future success. In each phase of learning, teachers will guide students in selecting rigorous projects, set high levels of expectation and ensure proficiency in the Common Core Standards.

Teacher practices may include the following to ensure the needs of students are being met at any given time: Conferring (Halverson), Workshop Model (Calkins), Democracy (Michael Apple), Play (Graue), Exploration and risk-taking, Expeditionary Learning and Grit, Democracy and student/family voice (Michael Apple), Formative Feedback and Conferring as pillars of learning (Falchikov, Wiggins, Stiggins, Calkins) and Personalized Learning Plans where students determine their own goals and learning pathway in addition to how, when, and what they learn and how it’s represented and assessed.

6.04 Explain how chosen instructional content and methodology will achieve the school’s objectives:

See section 1.07

6.05 Describe the research that supports this approach to educating children:

IQ-PBL pedagogies have repeatedly been shown to increase the intrinsic value of learning and the self-motivation and effort regulation of students (Sungur & Tekkaya, 2006). Compared to traditional teaching methods, inquiry- and problem-based methods increase critical thinking skills in elementary school students (Shepard, 1998). While there is ongoing debate about the superiority of IQ-PBL over more traditional methods (e.g. Kirschner, Sweller, & Clark, 2006; Hmelo-Silver et al., 2007), when looking at the metrics for which
IQ-PBL methods should out-perform traditional methods, such as application of knowledge (Dochy et al., 2003), extension of knowledge to new problems (Derry et al., 2006), complexity of thinking (Patel et al, 1993), and solving multi-step problems (Cognition and Technology Group at Vanderbilt, 1992), the data generally does favor IQ-PBL. Nonetheless, in studies where IQ-PBL methods are not found to be superior to traditional methods, they are typically not inferior (i.e. they lead to comparable outcomes). Further in one large-scale study of urban middle schoolers, IQ-PBL instruction led to significantly better performance on standardized testing, which persisted far beyond the end of the IQ-PBL period and scaled with exposure, where those students who spent more time immersed in the IQ-PBL method showed bigger performance gains (Geier et al., 2008).

It is important to note, however, that traditional academic outcomes are not the singular focus, nor even the highest priority of ACS. As indicated previously, our model inverts the traditional approach: whereas traditional models make core proficiencies and content primary, with the logic that they will ultimately lead to success and thus wellbeing, ACS seeks to develop a strong foundation of wellbeing, resilience and curiosity as prerequisites for sustainable and life-long learning and to the flexible and innovative application of core content.

6.06 Describe the program design, methods and strategies for serving students with disabilities and for complying with all related federal laws and regulations:

Arbor Community School is committed to serving children with known existing or newly identified disabilities. We will utilize alternative assessment procedures that follow state and federal special education laws and policies. Through its policies and procedures, ACS will comply with the requirements set forth by the Individuals with Disabilities Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, and applicable provisions of Subchapter V of Ch 115, WI Statutes, including but not limited to identifying, evaluating, planning programs and services, and providing a free and appropriate public education, as required by law.

Due to the differentiation of content, process, and product in IQ-PBL, IEP or other accommodations will not be obvious to anyone in the classroom, and might not even be noticed by the recipient of the accommodation, creating inclusivity and equity in the classroom. By allowing students to take different paths and explore different interests in a project, students in the same class may be working on very different things at any given time. This normalizes the students who need different supports, alleviates any stigma that students may perceive, and reinforces a culture of individuality and self-management that leads to students’ owning their learning. For example, students may be studying the same concept using different methods, and will routinely use a variety of ways to demonstrate
their learning, so that students with varying abilities, interests, and learning styles can show what they have discovered.

Beyond this, IEPs often include goals such as augmentative communication, self-management, or nuanced social skills. At ACS, the emphasis on 21st century skills provides daily opportunities to work on these goals in an authentic and natural context. For example, when students work in teams, they constantly practice communication, social skills, organization, self-management, self-determination, and self-advocacy.

The culture of staff collaboration at ACS will also greatly benefit special needs students. By monitoring student progress toward meeting goals, teachers will continually be collaborating to meet specific needs. This collaboration will manifest in the project design for each student.

Further, Arbor Community School has contracted with the law firm Boardman & Clark, which has extensive experience in this area and will provide counsel to ensure policy compliance with IDEA, IEPs, and more.

6.07 Describe the program design, methods, and strategies for serving students who are English language learners and for complying with all related federal laws and regulations:

The ACS governance board will develop policies for complying with all federal laws and regulations relating to English Language Learners, including but not limited to:

- Surveying all students upon enrollment to determine languages used at home, the language they first learned, and the language they use most often.

- Evaluating needs of Limited English Proficiency (LEP) students, on an individual and ongoing basis, to determine the appropriate support and services the student may need to be successful.

- Ensuring ELL students receive the tools they need to learn English in a timely manner and receive meaningful access to the rest of the school's instructional program.

Again, the IQ-PBL model normalizes individuality and allows for teachers to scaffold learning to meet the needs of students in an equitable way. In the context of an interdisciplinary model, it is not necessary to pull LEP students out of core subjects in order
to take part in English lessons. Instead, projects provide authenticity for students, which can be more engaging than studying words and skills in an abstract way. Further, the collaborative aspect of IQ-PBL allows LEP students to be supported by their peers and provides opportunities to practice vocabulary and other language structures and functions. Additionally, as a school that celebrates cultural differences, students might leverage their bilingual or multilingual status as an asset. Perhaps they could create a project product in English and another language, broadening the audience and impact. Or perhaps a project’s meaning could be deepened by exploring it through the lens of a different language and culture, bringing cultural relevance to the project that would not be attainable if not for the student’s language abilities.

7.00 STANDARDS, ASSESSMENT, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

7.01 Describe the standards on which the educational program will be based:

The educational program of ACS is based on academic and non-academic standards. The Kindness curriculum standards center around “A to G”: Attention, Breath and Body, Caring, Depending on Others, Emotions, Forgiveness, and Gratitude. In the IQ-PBL model, students will learn all the core academics that students in the traditional setting learn; it is the approach to that learning that is fundamentally different. Common Core Standards will serve as reference for academic goals for students and will be explored in innovative, multi-disciplinary, and culturally relevant ways.

PBL has an emphasis on significant content and 21st century competencies, which provide the “what” when designing a rigorous, relevant, and engaging project. The “how” of PBL allows for deeper thinking and aligns to common core standards that emphasize application of knowledge rather than recall of facts. For example, common core standards for math echo PBL best practices: setting expectations for students to do real-world problem solving, use (mathematical) modeling, apply statistical analysis, and communicate their understanding. Such applications naturally have a place within high-quality projects that ask students to use mathematical concepts and procedures in authentic contexts.

Even when Common Core Standards do not have an explicit project-based tone, there is a focus on the key competencies needed for PBL: inquiry, communication, and critical thinking.
7.02 Describe how pupil progress to attain the educational goals and expectations of the State of Wisconsin will be determined (118.40(1m)(b)5):

ACS will use both traditional and non-traditional forms of assessment and accountability to gauge student learning. The school will minimally provide summative, benchmark, and formative assessments each year. Assessments may include any of the following:

- Student Performance on the Forward Exam (state testing)/or any other mandatory State testing
- Annual Review of Student Personal Learning Plan
- Parent Satisfaction Survey
- Timely progress reports
- Student Attendance Data
- Student Discipline Data
- Parent/Teacher/Student led Conferences
- Ongoing teacher evaluation of student progress
- Student self-evaluation of progress
- MAPs/NWEA testing
- DIBELS
- 4k and K student testing: PALS
- Comprehensive Student Portfolio
- Performance-based assessment through Project Learning
- Subject area and Skill based tests
- Presentation of capstone projects
- Testing described in Wis. Stat. §§ 118.30(1r) and 121.02(1)(r).

7.03 Describe the requirements for high school graduation (if applicable) and/or grade promotion:

As a school that utilizes multi-age classrooms in grades K-8, students will progress from one multi-age class to another according to their age, but will have the opportunity to learn at their own pace. Students will be given more time to gain mastery in areas of difficulty and be able to assist others in areas in which they are stronger. These opportunities result in students learning and performing in their area of excellence, boosting self-esteem and building empathy among classmates.

7.04 Define how the results of the educational program will be assessed:
The educational program of ACS will be assessed according to the progress made toward school goals as reflected in the four pillars:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pillar</th>
<th>Indicators</th>
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</table>
| Equity      | Diversity - Appreciation and celebration of diversity among students, families, and staff; diverse cultures, histories, and perspectives reflected in curriculum  
Equality - Fairness of ACS processes and policies  
Inclusion - Inclusion of all students, especially those with educational, physical, mental, emotional, or developmental challenges  
Family Involvement - Degree to which ACS helps families support their student's education |
| Community   | Procedures - The degree to which ACS procedures facilitate participation  
Communication - The effectiveness of communication strategies to allow flow of information between and among ACS students, teachers, governance board, and the larger community  
Opportunities - The degree to which community partnerships are enhancing student learning  
Cohesion - The degree to which ACS creates a sense that students feel like part of a larger whole |
| Wellbeing   | Wellbeing indicators, (e.g. perseverance, autonomy, agency, etc) will be assessed with behavioral and both self-report as well as teacher or parent report measures such as the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire, non-cognitive measures of Social/Emotional Learning and self-regulation (such as those reviewed in Halle & Darling-Churchill, 2016). |
| Nature      | Knowledge - Awareness of, comfort in, and sensitivity to nature  
Attitude - Enthusiasm and concern for the natural world  
Behavior - Understanding of how environmental problems can be prevented or mitigated  
Connection - Sense of interconnectedness/place  
Participation - Increased use of natural areas, participation in environmental improvement and protection |
7.05 Describe the student achievement goals that will be met during the first five years of operation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Outcomes</th>
<th>Measurement</th>
<th>By end of First Year 2019-2020</th>
<th>Subsequent Years AYs 2020-2024</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students will be proficient in reading</td>
<td>MAP for Primary and MAP (Fall and Spring)</td>
<td>70% of students will score in the Average or High-Average range for their age group.</td>
<td>5% increase from the prior year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students will be proficient in math</td>
<td>MAP for Primary and MAP (Fall and Spring)</td>
<td>70% of students will score in the Average or High-Average range for their age group.</td>
<td>4% increase from the prior year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students will be proficient in science</td>
<td>MAP for Primary and MAP (Fall and Spring)</td>
<td>70% of students will score in the Average or High-Average range for their age group.</td>
<td>4% increase from the prior year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students will see themselves as learners</td>
<td>Teacher observation, student surveys</td>
<td>70% of students will show 2% increase in growth mindset</td>
<td>5% increase from prior year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students will believe in their ability to achieve an outcome or reach a goal</td>
<td>Teacher observation, student surveys</td>
<td>70% of students will show 2% increase in self-efficacy</td>
<td>5% increase in students showing 2% increase in self-efficacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students will regulate their emotions, thoughts and behaviors</td>
<td>Teacher observation, student surveys</td>
<td>75% of students will show 2% increase in self-management and resilience</td>
<td>5% increase in students showing 2% increase in self-management and resilience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students will understand others’ perspectives and empathize with them</td>
<td>Teacher observation, student surveys</td>
<td>75% of students will show 2% increase in social awareness</td>
<td>5% increase in students showing 2% increase in social awareness</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each student goal above (reading, math, science, SEL indicators) will be broken out by
ethnicity, poverty (free and reduced lunch), gender, ELL, and SPED to identify disparities between various student groups and indicate academic outcomes for educationally disadvantaged students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Families will feel they can support their child's learning</th>
<th>Section 1, 3, 4, and 6 of Family engagement partnership survey (<a href="https://dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/fscp/pdf/tk-measure-partshps.pdf">https://dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/fscp/pdf/tk-measure-partshps.pdf</a>)</th>
<th>70% of families will feel confident in their ability to support their child's learning</th>
<th>2% increase from prior year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Families will feel the school provides an inclusive and culturally responsive environment</td>
<td>Sections 2 and 5 of Family engagement partnership survey</td>
<td>75% of families will feel the school is inclusive and have opportunity to influence decision making</td>
<td>3% increase from prior year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other demonstrations of student progress: presentations, reports, performances, and exhibits will take place periodically during the school year. In addition to the assessment tools above, the daily, weekly and monthly teacher monitoring and observation of students provides ongoing formative and summative assessments. Additional assessments may be used to measure student achievement in the following areas:

- Ability to communicate clearly both orally and in writing
- Understanding of various cultures
- Understanding of scientific process and disciplines
- Knowledge of history
- Ability to think creatively, analytically and logically
- Ability to observe, gather, organize, analyze and synthesize information
- Lifelong learner who has developed competence, self-motivation, confidence and responsibility

7.06 Describe how the school will ensure the quality and availability of needed data and information:

ACS will communicate with families the value of assessment as it relates to their student. The school will work with the authorizer and other stakeholders to determine the required success indicators. Assessment procedures will ensure quality of data collected and all assessment records will be stored according to the state records retention policy using a Student Information System approved for WISEdata integration.
7.07 Describe how standards, assessment, and accountability will be integrated into a coordinated system:

Assessment data will be reviewed with students and families and learning goals will be identified. Common assessments will be developed and administered to monitor student progress and track student achievement of established goals. The following common assessments will also be used to evaluate the effectiveness of the model and methods of instruction. Individual Learning Plans, student discipline data, ongoing teacher evaluation, reflection of student progress, report cards, student and community surveys, assessment of projects, student self-evaluation, and outside feedback from project-based learning experts.

Arbor Community School will adopt the Common Core Standards as the primary guiding instructional objectives for all students, replacing prescribed programs with student, family, and teacher-created learning plans. The autonomy provided by adopting the Standards allows for the student choice that is necessary in a project-based learning classroom, and enables students to take accountability for their own learning.

Teachers, families and students will work together to design projects that:

- Demonstrate effective use of the Standards
- Require students to have an understanding of their educational strengths and weaknesses
- Are rigorous
- Provide for student input into the concepts through which the skills are developed

7.08 Describe how effective performance management systems will be provided to improve student and organizational performance:

Professional Practice Goals and School/Student Learning Objectives will be developed jointly by the governance board and educators based on needs and makeup of incoming students and the professional development goals of the educator. The goals will reflect the pillars of the school and cover non-academic and academic objectives.

7.09 Describe the school calendar for the first year of operation, the number of days of instruction to be provided during that year, the length of the school day, and the number of minutes of instruction per week for each subject:
Where possible, ACS will follow the MMSD schedule to accommodate families who utilize vacation day programming in the Madison area.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>September 3, 2019</td>
<td>First day of school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 25</td>
<td>No school (Staff PD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 21</td>
<td>No school (conferences)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 27, 28, 29</td>
<td>No school, Thanksgiving break</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 9</td>
<td>No school (Staff PD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 23 - Jan 3</td>
<td>No school, Winter break</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 20</td>
<td>All school/family community service day. Martin Luther King, Jr. Day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 24</td>
<td>No school (Staff PD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 7</td>
<td>No school (Staff PD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>No school (Staff PD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 20</td>
<td>No school (Staff PD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 30-April 3</td>
<td>No school, Spring break</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 16</td>
<td>No school (conferences)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 27</td>
<td>No school (Staff PD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 25</td>
<td>No school, Memorial Day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 5</td>
<td>Last day of school</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total number of days of instruction in year 1 will be 170 days (1275 hours of instruction). Each school day, students will attend school from 7:45am to 3:15pm. There will be no “early release” days. Typically lunch is not included as instructional time as per the DPI administrative code, but ACS includes this as instructional time since setting tables, sharing an intentional meal with others, and working within a community to provide for clean-up are all part of the wellbeing curriculum. Still, even if 30 minutes are deducted from each day, the 1190 hours of instruction are well above the code minimum. Due to the
interdisciplinary nature of the program, it is estimated that the number of minutes of instruction per subject will be between 200-300 minutes per week.

7.10 Describe how the school will transfer knowledge to educators, including cross-sector collaboration:

IQ-PBL is heavily collaborative by nature and so knowledge transfer among teachers happens more seamlessly. Further, teachers will meet daily to discuss and make decisions and so through this frequent exchange, knowledge transfer will be accomplished.

In addition, when a subset of the teaching staff participate in conferences or professional development opportunities, they will share what they have learned with the teachers that did not take part during longer weekly reflection meetings.

8.00 EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT PROCESSES

8.01 Describe how key processes for design and delivery of the educational program will be managed:

The design of the educational program has been initiated by professionals with expertise in wellbeing, IQ-PBL curriculum, restorative-justice approaches to conflict resolution and discipline, and community outreach, and is being informed by the guidance and oversight of the founding governance board. Teachers will be included in the process as early as possible to co-create the educational program and plan for implementation and delivery. The professional development plan budget includes 90 days of extended contract for teachers to be involved in the development of the educational program. Teachers will be responsible for ensuring that the educational program is delivered in accordance with the mission and vision of the school, with the governance board serving as an additional layer of accountability.

8.02 Describe how instructional content and methodology will be continuously improved:

Instructional content and methodology will be continuously improved through professional development and continuing education in IQ-PBL methodologies. A school culture of open curiosity and continuous learning will encourage added innovation and creativity in the extent and application of content and methodology. See section 7.04 for how the instructional content will be assessed and section 5.03 for the professional development
plan to support continuous improvement.

8.03 Explain the procedures for ensuring the health and safety of students (118.40(1M)(B)8):

Arbor Community School will comply with all applicable federal and state laws regarding health and safety. The ACS governance board and staff will enact policies concerning child welfare, safety, and health, including but not limited to abuse, neglect, truancy, accident prevention, disaster response, emergencies, and lawful operation of school facilities.

8.04 Identify the procedures for school discipline, suspension, and potential removal of a child from the program (118.40(1M)(B)12):

Procedures for discipline will be closely aligned with the pillars of the school - promotion of wellbeing, equity, and community. Rules and codes of conduct will be established collaboratively with students at the beginning of each year and revisited often. Discipline will be approached using a restorative justice model, moving into a Keepers of the Culture approach as children enter 6th grade. There are many examples of successful implementation of this approach in elementary schools, of which we will use for guidance. For example, the use of “weather reports” described by Teri Ashley (Fort Collins, CO) to gauge how students are feeling as they arrive at school and to begin to connect their feelings with their behavior and habits and provide support when necessary. The following describes an approach used with elementary school-aged children: when conflicts arise, those involved will each complete a conflict report form. This provides the space and opportunity to calm down, articulate the problem, and describe how they feel and what they need and want in the situation. Each participant in the conflict will suggest 3 ways to resolve the conflict and restore good peer relations. In addition, each participant will suggest 3 approaches they could use next time this conflict emerges. At this point the teacher joins the discussion to facilitate an agreement/resolution (ie Peace Contract). Borrowing from Montessori pedagogy, the students may wish to chime a bell or otherwise signify their sense of a restoration of order. In addition to resolving conflict, this strategy builds skills important to wellbeing, equity and community, including emotional awareness, perspective-taking, and problem-solving. In higher grades, this strategy can become more sophisticated, where students themselves do most of the facilitation, as occurs in programs that use “Keepers of the Culture”. For support and guidance in this domain, we will utilize the Peace Learning Center (https://peacelarningcenter.org/youth-workers-and-school-staff/) and Learning Cultures (https://learningcultures.net/).
As a school with a focus on wellbeing, it is our mission to maintain a healthy and functioning school community, which includes learning how to resolve conflict and self-regulate. Students will only be removed from the school community in circumstances where they are a danger to themselves, other students, or school staff. In matters relating to the disciplining of students with disabilities, ACS shall abide by Federal and State laws.

Draft Policy:

SUSPENSION

A teacher designated by the Governance Board may suspend a student for up to five (5) school days or, if a notice of expulsion hearing has been sent, for up to fifteen (15) consecutive school days, or ten (10) consecutive school days for each incident if the student is eligible for special education services under Chapter 115, Wis. Stats.

The suspension must be reasonably justified based upon the grounds authorized under Sec. 120.13, Wis. Stats., which include, but are not limited to: noncompliance with school rules or Board rules; knowingly conveying any threat or false information concerning an attempt or alleged attempt being made or to be made to destroy any school property by means of explosives; conduct by the student while at school or while under the supervision of a school authority that endangers the property, health, or safety of others; conduct while not at school or while not under the supervision of a school authority that endangers the property, health, or safety of others at school or under the supervision of a school authority; or conduct while not at school or while not under the supervision of a school authority that endangers the property, health, or safety of any employee or Board member of the Arbor Community School.

The Governance Board shall suspend a student if the student possessed a firearm, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 921(a)(3), while at school or while under the supervision of a school authority.

The parent of a suspended minor must be given prompt notice of the suspension and the reason for the suspension. The student's suspension from school shall be entered in the student's record. The suspended student or the student's parent or guardian may confer with the president of the ACS Governance Board to discuss removing from the student's records reference to the suspension. Reference to the suspension on the student's school record shall be removed if the president of the board finds that the student was suspended unfairly or unjustly; the suspension was inappropriate, given the nature of the alleged offense; or the student suffered undue consequences or penalties as a result of the suspension.

A suspended student shall not be denied the opportunity to take any quarterly, semester, or grading period examinations or to complete course work missed during the suspension period. Such work shall be completed pursuant to the procedures established by the Board.

In the event a student is classified as Homeless, the board shall consult with a social worker to determine whether the conduct is a result of homelessness. The social worker will assist teachers
and the student's parents or guardian in correcting conduct subject to disciplinary action that is caused by homelessness.

EXPULSION

Under this policy, expulsion shall mean the Board will not permit a student to attend school at all for a specified period of time. If the student is expelled, the Board will determine the length of the expulsion period, which may extend at a maximum to the student's 21st birthday.

The Board may expel a student only when it is satisfied that the interest of the school demands the student's expulsion and only when the student: repeatedly refused or neglected to obey the rules established by the board; knowingly conveyed or caused to be conveyed any threat or false information concerning an attempt or alleged attempt being made or to be made to destroy any school property by means of explosives; engaged in conduct while at school while under the supervision of a school authority that endangered the property, health, or safety of others; engaged in conduct while not at school or while not under the supervision of a school authority that endangered the property, health, or safety of others at school or under the supervision of a school authority or endangered the property, health, or safety of any employee or Board member; or was at least sixteen (16) years old and had repeatedly engaged in conduct while at school or while under the supervision of a school authority that disrupted the ability of school authorities to maintain order or an educational atmosphere at school or at an activity supervised by a school authority and that such conduct did not otherwise constitute grounds for expulsion. For purposes of this policy, conduct that endangers a person or property includes making a threat to the health or safety of a person or making a threat to damage property.

The Board shall expel a student from school for not less than one (1) year whenever it finds that the student brought a firearm to school or, while at school or while under the supervision of a school authority, possessed a firearm, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 921(a)(3), unless the Board finds that the punishment should be reduced based upon the circumstances of the incident. Any such finding by the Board shall be in writing.

As required by 20 U.S.C. 7151, the Governance Board will report any incident of expulsion to the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction.

Prior to expelling a student, the Board shall provide the student with a hearing. Prior written notice of the hearing must be sent separately to both the student and if the student is a minor, to his/her parent(s) or guardian(s). The notice must be sent at least five (5) days prior to the date of hearing, not counting the date notice is sent. The notice must also satisfy the requirements of Sec. 120.13(1)(c)4, Wis. Stats.

An expelled student or, if the student is a minor, the student's parent(s) or guardian(s) may appeal the Board's expulsion decision to the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction. An appeal from
the decision of the Department may be taken within thirty (30) days to the circuit court for the county in which the school is located.

In the event a student is classified as homeless, the governance board shall consult with a social worker to determine whether the conduct is a result of homelessness. The school will not expel a homeless student for conduct that is caused by the student’s homelessness. The social worker will assist the student's parents or guardians in correcting conduct subject to disciplinary action that is caused by homelessness. If the conduct in question is determined not to be caused by the student's homelessness, the board shall proceed with expulsion proceedings as outlined in this policy.

The governance board shall provide continued educational services, including a written plan, with a designated school contact person, to expelled students during the term of their expulsions as deemed reasonable and appropriate. The educational services provided to expelled students with disabilities shall be provided consistent with applicable legal requirements.

8.05 Describe the methodology for maintaining pupil records and ensuring accurate record keeping in regard to student attendance, achievement, health, activities and emergency contacts. Attach the student record plan and related policies and practices:

Arbor Community School will utilize a cloud-based school administration and school information management solution that is Ed-Fi compliant (currently Tyler, Skyward, PowerSchool, or Infinite Campus). We are currently investigating pricing models and service levels of each of these solutions and will select the best option to suit the school's needs.

8.06 Identify key student services and how they will be managed:

Student services will be made available to any ACS student as required to ensure student success and wellbeing. Services such as special education, specialized reading assistance, or guidance counseling will be provided as needed. ACS will hire or contract for full or partial FTE services, such as special education, speech/language, and/or occupational therapy specialists as required.

8.07 Describe how key processes that support daily operations will be managed:

Daily operations of ACS will be managed by the staff. Full-time and part-time staff will work collaboratively to provide for administrative services (e.g. logging attendance, answering the phone, attending to visitors, printing/copying, etc.). A part-time nutritionist will plan and prepare meals in the facility kitchen. Custodial and maintenance services will be provided
by the facility owner. Students will participate in deciding how to care for their space and how to prepare their meals. This ownership and agency is central to the mission of ACS and will help build a foundation of responsibility and respect.

8.08 Describe the special education program to be provided including governance, pupil identification, development of IEP’s (Individualized Education Programs), delivery of special education and related services and program financing:

Any student with an IEP will be served in the same manner and quality as any other student. IEP teams will be created and will meet to discuss modifications necessary to best meet the individual needs of the student. ACS is set up in a way that supports the framework for effective special education. The use of IQ-PBL as the primary educational model incorporates student choice and motivation in selection of projects. For example, students with special needs will use their project outline to address specific goals within their IEP, further allowing this population to work at their level to maintain steady progress.

Because of the individualized nature of the IQ-PBL curriculum, IEPs and related services can be woven seamlessly into the goals of students needing this support, without separating these students from their learning environment or drawing attention to their needs as different from their classmates. In fact, in IQ-PBL schools, every student is essentially learning according to their own individualized plan, where student strengths are highlighted and strategies to help the student overcome challenges and struggles are incorporated into the classroom environment, routine, and teaching style. ACS teachers will meet with families and students as often as necessary to ensure accommodations and modifications are met for students of all learning styles, in a way that is equitable and inclusive, and values overall long-term wellbeing of the student.

9.00 BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL OPERATIONS

9.01 Identify the individuals and their level of expertise who were involved in developing the schools financial plan:

Lynn Munsinger Brown developed the financial plan. Lynn holds a business degree in organizational management and IT from the University of Colorado - Colorado Springs and has served on the board of Woodland Montessori School (WMS) for 5 years. WMS is a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization with a $1.3 million dollar budget serving just over 100 students ages 16 months - 6 years.
ACS received consultation on the school's financial plan from numerous charter school developers and school finance professionals. Additionally, the school's proposed budget was approved as part of the fully-awarded DPI grant that was evaluated by DPI's panel of expert reviewers.

9.02 Identify the position and the level of expertise of the individual(s) who will be responsible for managing the business aspects of the school:

ACS will contract with CESA2 for some of the business aspects of the school, such as accounting and payroll. Legal services are provided by Boardman-Clark attorneys. The program coordinator role provided for by the grant is responsible for developing the administrative infrastructure of the school. Teachers will identify roles associated with other management tasks and assign them to staff according to experience, expertise, and interest.

9.03 Identify how capital required to plan and open the school will be obtained. If funds are going to be borrowed, identify potential lenders and the amount of the loan required:

Arbor Community School has received a 5 year, $700,000 charter school planning and implementation grant from the WI Department of Public Instruction. The grant covers one-time startup costs, including professional development for teachers and governance board members, hiring and compensating teachers during planning, and acquiring necessary supplies, equipment and educational materials. Additionally, the grant application includes budget for carrying out community engagement activities and providing for other appropriate, non-sustained costs related to activities in opening and preparing for the operation of charter schools.

Additionally, a $70,000 line of credit has been secured from Monona State Bank.

9.04 Identify the potential site of the school, how the site will be procured, the estimated cost of procurement, and the estimated cost of construction and/or renovation:

Arbor Community School will be located at 2438 Atwood Avenue, Madison WI.
The location will be rented from St. Bernard's Parish at a cost of $36,000 in the first year (roughly $5 per student per day). No renovations are required, although the school will likely replace the existing toddler-sized toilets in the classrooms with standard-sized ones at a cost of $1600.

9.05 Provide a description of the school facility, or proposed facility and its layout. Include the number and size of classrooms, common areas, and recreational space. Identify the level of handicapped accessibility (118.40(1M)(B)14):

The screenshot below shows the location of the school. ACS will utilize space in a building that is owned by St. Bernard Parish and shared with parish offices and an adult daycare facility. The school will have exclusive use of 2 classrooms, an office, and hallway lockers. ACS will have use of an auxiliary classroom, a gym, and a commercial kitchen on school days, except by arrangement. The school will also have shared use of a hallway, storage areas, and a large outdoor playground/courtyard. The leased area is outlined in red, below.
Students, staff, and school visitors will enter the school via dedicated doors located on the far West end of the building. The doors open into a full-sized gym area (4160 sq.ft) which includes a stage and restrooms. The kitchen is adjacent to the gym and it is anticipated that students will utilize a portion of the gym for meals. Students, staff, and school visitors access classrooms by way of the courtyard. The courtyard is a large black-topped space situated between the gym and classroom building, with fencing along the rear of the property that backs to the Capital City Bike Trail and Atwood Community Gardens. A portion of the courtyard is elevated and wood-chipped and contains wooden playground equipment. The courtyard also contains a sheltered pavilion for project space or outside meals. The 2 indoor classrooms are directly accessed from the courtyard and are 960 sq ft each. They were most recently used for a preschool which included a community-based 4K program. Each classroom receives natural light from windows and the ceiling, fixtures and flooring are in excellent condition. The classrooms contain ample space to arrange furniture in flexible layouts, and each contains 2 gender-neutral restrooms. A third classroom (816 sq ft) is available for special projects or other circumstances as needed, or as an indoor movement room on days the gym is not available. The West doors and gym restrooms are fully ADA accessible. The access doors to the courtyard from both the gym and classrooms have a small curb which can be made handicap accessible with the addition of ramps.

To uphold the separation of church and state, the following are conditions of the lease agreement:

- Lessee shall have exclusive use of West doors.
- Lessee shall maintain appropriate signs outside and inside the facility which clearly distinguish the charter school as a separate entity from the Parish.
- Lessor shall ensure the area of the facility used by the school to which pupils have regular access does not contain religious symbols, posted religious messages, pictures, books or writings which indicate a preference for religious beliefs.
- During the school day, there are no visible or audible religious activities ongoing at the facility that convey a message of endorsement by the school of any religion.
- If employees, volunteers, clergy, or visitors of the Parish are required to access leased school space during the school day, such access should be minimal and non-disruptive to the school activities.
- Church offices are located behind a set of double doors and any church-related meetings/classes are held in other rooms.
- The school does not "partner" with the church but instead will be tenants only. e.g., no shared community events, no cross-advertising of special events, etc.
● The Parish exercises no control over what is taught and generally how the school's program is operated.

9.06 Describe the transportation arrangements made for the charter school students:

ACS intends to offer transportation by contracted bus service to and from ACS to all students as needed.

9.07 Describe how food services will be provided for students:

In order to align with the 4 pillars of the school, and after much consideration and consultation with food service directors throughout Wisconsin, it is intended that Arbor Community School will **not** participate in the National School Lunch Program. However, students of ACS will receive assistance at the same level as provided by NSLP. That is, families will complete the same forms as are used to determine NSLP status (free or reduced pricing for breakfast and lunch), and ACS will subsidize these meals at the same rate as the NSLP. We anticipate a free and reduced meal rate of about 50%, the same as MMSD's average. Every child will be welcome to eat breakfast upon arrival at school. This arrangement helps to eliminate any embarrassment or shame families or children may feel who participate in the breakfast program. When everyone eats together, community is built.

The school will develop and implement a plan to integrate organic foods, or foods produced with minimal pesticide use, into the meals served to students. Meals will be designed to feature fresh and minimally processed fruits and vegetables, from local sources, to the greatest extent possible. Nutrition education will be provided through experiential activities involving the school garden, farm visits, and other agriculture-based activities.

Further, Arbor Community School governance board will develop and uphold a wellness policy for the school, including the following 5 measures:

1. Goals for nutrition education, physical activity and other school based activities that promote student wellness such as farm to school programs and gardening and cooking demonstrations.
2. Nutrition guidelines to promote student health and wellness, including guidelines that increase children's consumption of fruits and vegetables, whole grains, and other healthy foods.
3. Involvement of families, students, members of the community, and food professionals such as farmers, master gardeners, and chefs in development, implementation and periodic review of the wellness policy
4. Communication of wellness policy to families, students, and others in the community.
5. Evaluation of the effectiveness of the wellness policy.

9.08 Provide revenue and expenditure budgets for the first three years of operation:

See attached budgets for revenue and expenditures.

9.09 Provide a projected cash flow statement for the planning stage and the first year of operation:

See attached.

9.10 Identify the critical levels of enrollment and revenue required to insure sufficient cash flow for program operation:

Cash flow is sufficient for program operation as long as the school grows incrementally, as planned, from 40 to 90 students. However, there is considerable flexibility in multi-age classrooms to absorb additional enrollment and so ACS may have the financial means to grow more quickly.

9.11 Show how the budget addresses the unique aspects of the school:

The budget honors each pillar of ACS:

**Community**  Teachers are provided autonomy to cooperatively run the day-to-day and strategic operations of the school, without oversight by an administrator. Teachers will develop a professional learning community and be allocated a budget for their own professional development and supplies. Leasing a van gives students the ability to venture out in the community as needed. Allocating budget for community outreach honors the time required to develop and foster relationships. Budgeting for stipends allows for ACS to honor community contributions to the educational program.
Equity  The budget reflects a commitment to equity by allocating funding for student supports and services to reduce gaps in student achievement.

Nature  Renting space within walking distance to several natural areas and food and botanical gardens provides access to nature-based and environmental education.

Wellbeing  A substantial portion of the budget is allocated toward purchasing healthy food and preparing it in a nutritious way. Additionally, the vast majority of the professional development budget is devoted to trainings that further the mental and physical wellbeing of students and staff.

9.12 Describe the plan for annually auditing the school's finances and identify the firm which will conduct the audit (if selected) (118.40(1M)(B)11):

Arbor Community School will contract with an independent auditor who will be retained to perform an audit. Within 120 days of the end of the each fiscal year, the school shall ensure OEO receives an audit report including audited financial statements, the auditor's management letters and any exceptions noted by the auditors, and a statement as to whether the auditor does or does not have substantial doubt as to the school's sustainability.

9.13 Present a plan for raising funds needed beyond the per-pupil allocation provided under state law:

Arbor Community School has planned a budget that does not require additional funding beyond the state per-pupil aid assuming the projected enrollment and staffing. However, to ensure the success of the program, and to fully develop the educational model, ACS has received a $700K DPI Planning and Implementation grant to cover one-time start-up costs for the 5-year period 2018-2019 (the planning year) through the first 4 years of operation to 2022-2023, including teacher stipends for planning, administrative services, classroom materials, food service staff, and a van for providing transportation. Furthermore, ACS is in the process of applying for will apply for 501(c)(3) status and will continue to identify sustaining funding streams and submit Letters of Intent to foundations that support well-being, educational innovation, and environmental education, such as the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, The Chan-Zuckerberg Foundation, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, and Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching. These global and national organizations are preferred because their funding streams are consistent, impactful, and because the founders of ACS are aware of no less than 4 simultaneous capital campaigns that the Madison community will be tapped to support over the course
of the next 3 years, all in the areas of pre-school and elementary education (not including ACS).

10.00 LEGAL REQUIREMENTS AND PROCEDURES

10.01 List the legal requirements for operating a public charter school:

The legal requirements for operating a public charter school that is an instrumentality of a school district are clearly established and fairly straightforward. The legal requirements for operating an independent (2r or 2x) public charter school which is not an instrumentality of a school district are vast. In fact, the ruling in *Racine Charter One, Inc. v. Racine Unified Sch. Dist.* **424 F.3d 677, 680 (7th Cir.2005)** suggests that 2r charter schools are not just independent public schools, but also independent public school districts, citing the definition of a school district in Wis. Stat. § 115.01(3) as “the territorial unit for school administration”.

Following are some of the current legal requirements for operating a public charter school:

- Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. § 1681 et seq.;
- Age Discrimination Act of 1985, 42 U.S.C. § 6101 et seq.;
- Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1400-1485 et seq.;
- Family Education and Privacy Rights Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1232(g) and Wis. Stat. §118.125
- Pupil Records;
- Drug-Free Workplace Act, 41 U.S.C. § 701 et seq.;
- Every Student Succeeds Act, Pub.L. 114-95;
- Wis. Stat. §48.981 Abused or Neglected Children;
- Wis. Stat. §118.07-118.10, 118.25, 118.29 Health and safety requirements
- Wis. Stat. §118.15 and §118.16 School attendance
- Wis. Stat. §118.19-118.23 Teacher licensure, contracts
- Wis. Stat. §118.30 Assessment
- Wis. Stat. §118.305, 118.31 and 118.32 treatment of students
- Wis. Stat. § 118.40 (2x) OEO charter schools
- Wis. Stat. §115.415 Educator Effectiveness

10.02 Describe the policies and procedures developed to address these requirements:
Any ACS staff filling an administrative role will receive initial and ongoing professional development for school operations and to ensure compliance and sustainability of the school. The governance board will track documentation of this condition being met and ensure on-going compliance with the law. Policies are under development and are brought to the governance board on a rolling basis for approval. Additionally, an operations manual containing procedures for each relevant policy is being developed.

10.03 Describe the level and types of insurance coverage the board will provide:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coverage Type</th>
<th>Minimum Limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. <strong>Commercial General Liability</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Each Occurrence Limit</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Personal &amp; Advertising</td>
<td>$1,000,000 General Aggregate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Medical Expense</td>
<td>$5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Damages to Rented Premises minimum will be set in accordance with pending contract with Aldo Leopold Nature Center (at least $500,000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. <strong>Auto Liability</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Combined Single Limit</td>
<td>$1,000,000 each accident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. <strong>Umbrella</strong> (providing excess employer’s liability, general liability and auto liability coverage)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Each Occurrence Limit</td>
<td>$5,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ General Aggregate Limit</td>
<td>$5,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. <strong>Worker's Compensation</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Each Accident</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Disease – Each Employee</td>
<td>$100,000; Disease – Policy Limit $500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. <strong>School Leader’s Errors &amp; Omissions/Educator’s Legal Liability</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Aggregate Limit</td>
<td>$2,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. <strong>Crime Coverage</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>○ Limit per Loss</td>
<td>$500,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10.04 Explain the school's student records plan for developing and maintaining student achievement, health, emergency contact, high school credit, activities, and the like:

Arbor Community School will select a secure, accessible, comprehensive, and flexible
administration and school information management solution for maintaining student records (see section 8.05).

**10.05 Identify how students, staff, faculty, and parents will gain an understanding of the rights and responsibilities these requirements create:**

Before the first day of operations, ACS will produce a handbook of policies and procedures for employees, and another handbook for students & families that will be made readily available to ensure their understanding of their rights and responsibilities. This will be made available in multiple languages, as necessary. Additionally, it is the intention of ACS founders that, once developed and in the “maturing” phase, the school model be able to be replicated by other organizations. To the extent this includes policy development, it is intended that ACS staff share best practices for governance and compliance for charter schools at events like the National Conference on Innovation in Education hosted annually by ISN.
Corporations Bureau

Form 102-Nonstock Corporation Articles of Incorporation

**Name of Corporation**

**Name of Corporation:** Arbor Community School, Inc.

**Principal Office**

**Mailing Address:** 5208 McKenna Road

**City:** Monona

**State:** WI

**Zip Code:** 53716

**Registered Agent**

**Registered Agent Individual:** Lynn Munsinger Brown

**Name of Entity:**

**Street Address:** 5208 McKenna Road

**City:** Monona

**State:** WI

**Zip Code:** 53716

**Select Statement**

**Select one statement:** The corporation will have members

**Is this corporation authorized to make distributions under the statute?** Yes

**This document was drafted by:** Lynn Munsinger Brown

**Incorporator**

**Name:** Lynn Munsinger Brown

**Street Address:** 5208 McKenna Road

**City:** Monona

**State:** WI

**Zip Code:** 53716

**Name:** Melissa Rosenkranz

**Street Address:** 1854 Jenifer Street

**City:** Madison

**State:** WI

**Zip Code:** 53704

**Incorporator Signature**

I understand that checking this box constitutes a legal signature: Yes
**Incorporator Signature:**
Lynn Munsinger Brown

**Optional Articles**

The purpose(s) for which the corporation is incorporated:

Delayed Effective date:

**Directors**

**Optional Contact Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name:</th>
<th>Lynn Munsinger Brown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Address:</td>
<td>5208 McKenna Road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City:</td>
<td>Monona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State:</td>
<td>WI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zip Code:</td>
<td>53716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phone Number:</td>
<td>6085569682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email Address:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:lmunsing@gmail.com">lmunsing@gmail.com</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Endorsement**

FILED

Received Date: 02/01/2018
CONSENT RESOLUTIONS OF THE
INCORPORATORS OF THE ARBOR COMMUNITY SCHOOL, INC.

The undersigned, being all of the Initial Incorporators of Arbor Community School, Inc., (“corporation”) hereby consent to the adoption of and adopt the following resolutions pursuant to Wis. Stat. § 181.0205, without a meeting.

1. The initial directors of the corporation’s Board of Directors are elected as follows:

Melissa Rosenkranz, 1854 Jenifer Street, Madison, WI 53704, melissarosenkranz@gmail.com

Dadit Hidayat, 404 N. Segoe Rd. Apt 64A, Madison, WI 53705, dadit.hidayat@wisc.edu

Rhoda McKinney, 4574 American Way, Cottage Grove, WI 53527
Rhoda4education@gmail.com

Bryn Orum, 5614 Montadale St, Fitchburg, WI 53711
brynorum@gmail.com

Wanda McCann Smith, 5666 King James Court Apt 4, Fitchburg, WI 53719
wandamccannsmith@yahoo.com

Venus Washington, 2526 S. Stoughton Rd Madison, WI 53716
mswashington71@gmail.com

2. The Officers of the corporation are elected as follows:

President
Melissa Rosenkranz
Vice President
Dadit Hidayat
Secretary
Rhoda McKinney
Treasurer
Bryn Orum

3. The attached Bylaws of the corporation are adopted and shall be entered into the corporation’s minute book.

Dated this 27th day of November, 2018.

Lynn Munsinger Brown, Incorporator

Melissa Rosenkranz, Incorporator
BYLAWS
of
GOVERNANCE BOARD OF THE ARBOR COMMUNITY SCHOOL, INC.

ARTICLE I
NAME, LOCATION, and PURPOSE

1.1. Name. The name of this Corporation shall be Arbor Community School, Inc. (“ACS”).

1.2 Office. ACS shall have such principal office as may be determined by the Governance Board. The principal office is currently located at 5208 McKenna Road, Monona, WI 53716.

1.3 Purpose. ACS is created and shall be operated exclusively for the purposes set forth in the Articles of Incorporation, and to fulfill the mission and vision of ACS. ACS shall at all times shall operate consistent with the requirements of 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the “Code”).

ACS is created by contract (“Charter Contract”) with the University of Wisconsin, Office of Educational Opportunity, pursuant to section 118.40(2x), of the Wisconsin Statutes. Nothing herein shall be construed contrary to that law or the Charter Contract.

ARTICLE II
GOVERNANCE BOARD

2.1 General Powers. The affairs of ACS shall be managed by the Governance Board (“Board”). The Board shall have supervision, control, and direction of the affairs of ACS, shall determine its policies or changes therein within the limits of these By-Laws, shall actively prosecute their purposes, and shall have discretion in the disbursement of their funds. The Board may adopt such rules and regulations for the conduct of its business as shall be deemed advisable, and may, in the execution of the powers granted, appoint such agents as it may consider necessary.

2.2 Number, Types and Terms of Office of Directors. The Governance Board will strive to maintain a diverse and inclusive board that represents the greater Madison community. No member of the Board shall be an employee or officer of the University of Wisconsin System. Further, no more than a minority of the Board’s members may be employees of ACS.

(a) Number and Qualifications of Directors. The Board shall consist of no fewer than five and no more than nine Directors, as determined from time to time by resolution of the Board. The Directors shall consist of persons who support the purpose of ACS, such as parents, education innovation experts, and members of the community. Other qualifications for Directors and criteria for the selection process may be established from time to time by the Board.
(b) **Election of Directors.** Directors shall be elected by a majority vote of all Directors then in office.

(c) **Term.** A Director shall serve a term of two (2) years or until such Director's successor is appointed and qualified. No Director may serve for more than two (2) consecutive terms. After an absence of one (1) year from the Board, an individual shall become eligible again for election to the Board. Partial terms do not count as a full term. Founding directors (members of the board during the planning year) may serve a partial term from the date of this agreement to the annual meeting.

2.3 **Resignation/Removal/Vacancy.** A resignation by a Director must be in writing and is effective when received by the President or Secretary. A Director who fails to participate in three (3) consecutive meetings of the Board will be presumed to have resigned from the Board. Any Director may be removed from the Board for any reason by a vote of two-thirds (2/3) of all Directors then in office. When vacancies occur on the Board, a replacement Director shall be named by the Board and shall serve until the next Annual Meeting or, if no replacement is named, the number of Directors shall be reduced by such vacancies until the next Annual Meeting.

2.4 **Annual Meeting.** The annual meeting of Board shall be held in the third quarter of each year on such day and at such place and time as determined by the President (the "Annual Meeting"). The purposes of the Annual Meeting are to inform parents and community members of issues of concern to the corporation, solicit member input on issues, elect Directors and Officers, and transact such other business as may come before the Board.

2.5 **Regular and Special Meetings.** Regular meetings of the Board shall be held at such times as the Board may designate, at such place as the Board may designate. Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President or by three (3) or more Directors at such time and place as the President or Directors calling the meeting may specify and in accordance with the notice requirements of Section 2.11. The board shall meet a minimum of nine (9) times per academic year.

2.6 **Quorum.** To establish a quorum of the Board, half plus one of all the Directors then in office must be present.

2.7 **Manner of Acting.** Except where otherwise provided by law or these Bylaws, the act of a simple majority of the Directors present at a meeting with a quorum is the act of the Board. For those actions of the Board requiring more than a majority vote of the quorum, the number of Directors required to take that action must be present at the meeting.

2.8 **Compensation.** Directors will not be paid compensation for their services as Directors, provided that nothing in these Bylaws will be construed to prohibit payment of compensation to an individual who serves as a Director for services rendered to ACS in another capacity or reimbursement of expenses related to undertaking ACS’s business.
2.9 **Agenda.** In order to be included in the agenda for a given meeting any agenda items must be provided to the President seven (7) days prior to the date of the meeting. The President will distribute the agenda to the Directors five (5) days prior to the meeting.

2.10 **Procedure.** Meetings shall follow the procedures contained in Roberts Rules of Order Newly Revised in Brief and all applicable provisions of the Open Meetings Law.

2.11 **Notice.** Notice of meetings may be given to Directors by email. Special meetings must be preceded by at least forty-eight (48) hours-notice to each. Notice need not be given of regular meetings of the Board, except a regular meeting at which the Bylaws or Articles of Incorporation are amended or repealed or the removal of a Director is to be considered requires seven (7) days advance written notice by email. Written notice shall be deemed given at the time it is received.

2.12 **Director Conflict of Interest.** The Board shall comply with the Conflict of Interest Policy that is attached as Exhibit A, as amended from time to time. Each Director shall sign the Conflict of Interest Policy annually as evidence that he or she has no conflicts or that any conflicts that may interfere with his or her duties as a Board member have been disclosed.

**ARTICLE III**

**OFFICERS**

3.1 **Officers.** The officers of the Board are a President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer (the “Officers”). Officers shall be selected from among the Directors. The Board may elect or appoint such other Officers as it shall deem necessary and such Officers shall have authority to perform the duties prescribed from time to time by the Board.

3.2 **Election.** At the Annual Meeting, a nominating committee of no more than three (3) members appointed by the President, shall present a slate of three (3) individuals to be approved as Officers of the Board. Each Officer shall hold office until such Officer’s successor shall have been duly elected and qualified, or until such Officer’s death, resignation or removal. Election or appointment as an Officer shall not of itself create contract rights.

3.3 **Term of Office and Removal.** Officers shall be elected for a one-year (1) term. Officers may be re-elected for a maximum of three (3) terms. Elected Officers may be removed without cause upon the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of all of the Directors.

3.4 **President of the Board.** The President of the Board shall preside at all meetings of the Board and shall perform such other duties as may be assigned by the Board from time to time. Unless otherwise stated in Board policies, the President may sign and execute, in the name of the Board, any instrument or document consistent with the foregoing general delegation of authority or any other instrument or document specifically authorized by the Board. The President shall, whenever it may in the President’s opinion be necessary, prescribe the duties of other Officers of the Board, in a manner not inconsistent with the provisions of these Bylaws and the directions of the Board of Directors.
3.5 Vice-President. If the Board elects a Vice-President, he or she will have such duties as determined from time to time by the Board of Directors. The Vice-President will assist the President in the performance of his or her duties as the President directs and will discharge the duties of the President in the event of his or her absence or inability to act.

3.6 Secretary. The Secretary shall sign documents in the name of the Board from time to time as required by Board policies, and shall see that minutes of the meetings of the Board are taken and maintained; see that notices are duly given in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws or as required by law and be custodian of the corporate records. The Secretary shall perform such other duties as may be assigned to the Secretary by the Board.

3.7 Treasurer. The Treasurer shall sign documents in the name of the Board from time to time as required by Board policies, and shall see that an adequate and accurate accounting system is maintained and that financial reports are presented to the Board. The Treasurer shall advise the Board on the handling of ACS’s monies and investments and perform such additional duties as may be assigned to the Treasurer by the Board.

ARTICLE IV
COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

4.1 Standing Committees. The Board shall have a Diversity & Equity Committee, a Finance Committee, and a Curriculum and Instruction Committee, and such other standing committees as determined by resolution of the Board.

a. Standing committees shall be comprised of at least three (3) Board members and also include volunteers or staff as determined by the Board.

c. Standing committees will have delegated authority as specified in Board policy for each standing committee. Responsibilities of a standing committee can be modified at any time at the discretion of the Board.

d. The President of the Board shall designate one Director to serve as the Chair of each standing committee. Committee Chairs shall be responsible for recruiting and training volunteers and staff selected to fulfill committee responsibilities.

ARTICLE V
CONTRACTS, CHECKS, DEPOSITS AND FUNDS

5.1. Contracts. The President of the Board may enter into any contract or execute and deliver any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Board. The Board may authorize any other Officer or Officers, agent or agents of the Board, in addition to the Officers so authorized by these Bylaws, to enter into any contract or execute and deliver any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Board, subject to Board policy. Such authority may be general or confined to specific instances.
5.2. **Checks, Drafts, Etc.** All checks, drafts or orders for the payment of money, notes or other evidences of indebtedness issued in the name of ACS, shall be signed by the President and such Officer(s) or agent(s) of ACS as set forth in Board policies.

5.3. **Deposits.** All funds of ACS shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the accounts of ACS in such banks, trust companies or other depositaries as the Board designates.

5.4. **Books and Accounts.** ACS shall keep or cause to be kept correct and complete books and records of account and also keep minutes of the proceedings of the Board and its committees. In addition, ACS shall cause to be filed the necessary reports, tax returns or other documents as may be required by law on its own behalf.

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**ARTICLE VI**

**INDEMNIFICATION**

ACS shall, to the fullest extent authorized by Chapter 181, Wis. Stats., indemnify each Director and Officer of the Board against reasonable expenses and against liability incurred by a Director or Officer in a proceeding in which he or she was a party because he or she was a Director or Officer of the Board. These indemnification rights shall not be deemed to exclude any other rights to which the Director or Officer may otherwise be entitled. ACS shall indemnify any employee who is not a Director or Officer of the Board, to the extent the employee has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of a proceeding, for all reasonable expenses incurred in the proceeding if the employee was a party because he or she was an employee of ACS. ACS may, to the fullest extent authorized by Chapter 181, Wis. Stats., indemnify, reimburse, or advance expenses of Directors, Officers, or employees.

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**ARTICLE VII**

**FISCAL YEAR AND TERM YEAR**

The fiscal year of ACS is July 1 – June 30. The terms of the Board’s Officers and Directors shall be one year from the date of the annual meeting, unless otherwise determined by the Board.

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**ARTICLE VIII**

**AMENDMENTS TO THE BYLAWS**

These Bylaws may be amended or repealed and new Bylaws may be adopted only with the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of all Board members and with at least seven (7) days-notice.

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**ARTICLE IX**

**DISSOLUTION**

ACS shall be dissolved or subject to merger or any other form of corporate restructuring upon the approval of two-thirds (2/3) of all Board members. Upon dissolution, the assets shall be distributed in accordance with ACS’s Articles of Incorporation and in compliance with the Charter Contract.
RESOLUTIONS OF THE
ARBOR COMMUNITY SCHOOL, INC.

WHEREAS, the Board of Directors of Arbor Community School, Inc., ("corporation"), wish to complete the organization of the corporation for the purpose of developing and operating the Arbor Community School.

THEREFORE, be it resolved by the Board of Directors that the following are approved:

1. The actions of the incorporators in executing and causing to be duly filed and recorded the Articles of Incorporation of this corporation, are hereby ratified, approved and confirmed, and Lynn Munsinger Brown and Melissa Rosenkranz are hereby relieved of any further duties as incorporators.

2. The Restated and Amended Articles of Incorporation attached hereto as Exhibit B are approved and shall be filed with the Wisconsin Department of Financial Institutions and entered in the minute book.

3. The corporation shall pay any and all legal and other expenses incurred in connection with its incorporation and its organization.

4. The President is hereby authorized on behalf of the corporation to open such bank account or accounts as the President may deem necessary or advisable; the authorized signers of checks or withdrawal orders in connection with any such accounts shall be the person whose name and signature shall have been certified to such bank to be the Treasurer of the corporation and any such bank shall be fully protected in relying on any such certification until it shall receive written notice of change in such office or in such signing authority. If such depository bank shall require a depository resolution in any form different from, but generally consistent with, the foregoing, such other depository resolution shall be deemed to have been duly approved and adopted hereby, and may be so certified by the Secretary, whenever approved by the Secretary and copy thereof has been inserted in the minute book.

5. The President is authorized to apply for tax-exempt status of the corporation with the Internal Revenue Service under § 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and the President shall implement and adopt such additional accounting and tax reporting procedures, methods and conventions as she shall deem appropriate for use by the corporation.

6. The President is hereby authorized to conduct the business of the corporation on a day-to-day basis and may enter into contracts on behalf of the corporation in that regard.
7. The President is authorized to work with the Grant Coordinator, Lynn Munsinger Brown, to develop the Arbor Community School. This work shall include but is not limited to, curriculum development, staff hiring, executing a charter contract with the University of Wisconsin, Office of Educational Opportunity, applying for grants, executing leases and other contracts necessary to operate Arbor Community School, and applying for tax-exempt status of the corporation with the Internal Revenue Service under § 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

8. The Conflict of Interest Policy attached hereto as Exhibit A is hereby adopted and approved.

9. The Officers are hereby authorized to do all acts and things necessary and appropriate to commence and operate the affairs of the corporation, and any and all acts of the Officers, including the formation and execution of any contracts on the corporation’s behalf, are hereby fully ratified and confirmed.

Adopted this 27th day of November, 2018.

[Signature]
President, Arbor Community School, Inc.

ATTEST:

[Signature]
Secretary, Arbor Community School, Inc.
EXHIBIT A

Conflict of Interest Policy

Article I
Purpose

The purpose of the conflict of interest policy is to protect this tax-exempt organization's (Organization) interest when it is contemplating entering into a transaction or arrangement that might benefit the private interest of an officer or director of the Organization or might result in a possible excess benefit transaction. This policy is intended to supplement but not replace any applicable state and federal laws governing conflict of interest applicable to nonprofit and charitable organizations.

Article II
Definitions

1. Interested Person
Any director, principal officer, or member of a committee with governing board delegated powers, who has a direct or indirect financial interest, as defined below, is an interested person.

2. Financial Interest
A person has a financial interest if the person has, directly or indirectly, through business, investment, or family:
   a. An ownership or investment interest in any entity with which the Organization has a transaction or arrangement,
   b. A compensation arrangement with the Organization or with any entity or individual with which the Organization has a transaction or arrangement, or
   c. A potential ownership or investment interest in, or compensation arrangement with, any entity or individual with which the Organization is negotiating a transaction on or arrangement.

   Compensation includes direct and indirect remuneration as well as gifts or favors that are not insubstantial.

A financial interest is not necessarily a conflict of interest. Under Article III, Section 2, a person who has a financial interest may have a conflict of interest only if the appropriate governing board or committee decides that a conflict of interest exists.
Article III
Procedures

1. Duty to Disclose
In connection with any actual or possible conflict of interest, an interested person must disclose the existence of the financial interest and be given the opportunity to disclose all material facts to the directors and members of committees with governing board delegated powers considering the proposed transaction or arrangement.

2. Determining Whether a Conflict of Interest Exists
After disclosure of the financial interest and all material facts, and after any discussion with the interested person, he/she shall leave the governing board or committee meeting while the determination of a conflict of interest is discussed and voted upon. The remaining board or committee members shall decide if a conflict of interest exists.

3. Procedures for Addressing the Conflict of Interest
   a. An interested person may make a presentation at the governing board or committee meeting, but after the presentation, he/she shall leave the meeting during the discussion of, and the vote on, the transaction or arrangement involving the possible conflict of interest.
   b. The chairperson of the governing board or committee shall, if appropriate, appoint a disinterested person or committee to investigate alternatives to the proposed transaction or arrangement.
   c. After exercising due diligence, the governing board or committee shall determine whether the Organization can obtain with reasonable efforts a more advantageous transaction or arrangement from a person or entity that would not give rise to a conflict of interest.
   d. If a more advantageous transaction or arrangement is not reasonably possible under circumstances not producing a conflict of interest, the governing board or committee shall determine by a majority vote of the disinterested directors whether the transaction or arrangement is in the Organization's best interest, for its own benefit, and whether it is fair and reasonable. In conformity with the above determination it shall make its decision as to whether to enter into the transaction or arrangement.

4. Violations of the Conflicts of Interest Policy
   a. If the governing board or committee has reasonable cause to believe a member has failed to disclose actual or possible conflicts of interest, it shall inform the member of the basis for such belief and afford the member an opportunity to explain the alleged failure to disclose.
   b. If, after hearing the member's response and after making further investigation as warranted by the circumstances, the governing board or committee determines
the member has failed to disclose an actual or possible conflict of interest, it shall take appropriate disciplinary and corrective action.

**Article IV**  
**Records of Proceedings**

The minutes of the governing board and all committees with board delegated powers shall contain:

a. The names of the persons who disclosed or otherwise were found to have a financial interest in connection with an actual or possible conflict of interest, the nature of the financial interest, any action taken to determine whether a conflict of interest was present, and the governing board's or committee's decision as to whether a conflict of interest in fact existed.

b. The names of the persons who were present for discussions and votes relating to the transaction or arrangement, the content of the discussion, including any alternatives to the proposed transaction or arrangement, and a record of any votes taken in connection with the proceedings.

**Article V**  
**Compensation**

a. A voting member of the governing board who receives compensation, directly or indirectly, from the Organization for services is precluded from voting on matters pertaining to that member's compensation.

b. A voting member of any committee whose jurisdiction includes compensation matters and who receives compensation, directly or indirectly, from the Organization for services is precluded from voting on matters pertaining to that member's compensation.

c. No voting member of the governing board or any committee whose jurisdiction includes compensation matters and who receives compensation, directly or indirectly, from the Organization, either individually or collectively, is prohibited from providing information to any committee regarding compensation.

**Article VI**  
**Annual Statements**

Each director, principal officer and member of a committee with governing board delegated powers shall annually sign a statement which affirms such person:

a. Has received a copy of the conflicts of interest policy,

b. Has read and understands the policy,

c. Has agreed to comply with the policy, and
d. Understands the Organization is charitable and in order to maintain its federal tax exemption it must engage primarily in activities which accomplish one or more of its tax-exempt purposes.

**Article VII**  
**Periodic Reviews**

To ensure the Organization operates in a manner consistent with charitable purposes and does not engage in activities that could jeopardize its tax-exempt status, periodic reviews shall be conducted. The periodic reviews shall, at a minimum, include the following subjects:

a. Whether compensation arrangements and benefits are reasonable, based on competent survey information, and the result of arm's length bargaining.

b. Whether partnerships, joint ventures, and arrangements with management organizations conform to the Organization's written policies, are properly recorded, reflect reasonable investment or payments for goods and services, further charitable purposes and do not result in inurement, impermissible private benefit or in an excess benefit transaction.

**Article VIII**  
**Use of Outside Experts**

When conducting the periodic reviews as provided for in Article VII, the Organization may, but need not, use outside advisors. If outside experts are used, their use shall not relieve the governing board of its responsibility for ensuring periodic reviews are conducted.
RESTATED AND AMENDED NON-STOCK ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
ARBOR COMMUNITY SCHOOL, INC.

Executed by the undersigned for the purpose of forming a Wisconsin corporation under Chapter 181 of the Wisconsin Statutes, WITHOUT STOCK AND NOT FOR PROFIT.

Article I: The name of the corporation is ARBOR COMMUNITY SCHOOL, Inc.

Article II: The period of existence shall be perpetual.

Article III: The purposes of the corporation shall be educational and specifically to operate the Arbor Community School, a Wisconsin public charter school.

Article IV: No part of the net income of the corporation shall inure to the benefit of or be distributable to any private persons, except that the corporation shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services actually rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes and objectives set forth in Article III hereof. No substantial part of the activities of the corporation shall be the carrying on of propaganda or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the corporation shall not participate in or intervene in any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.

Article V: The principal office of the corporation is located in Dane County, Wisconsin. The address of such principal office is 5208 McKenna Road, Monona Wisconsin, 53716.
Article VI: The name of the initial registered agent is Lynn Munsinger Brown, and the address of the initial registered agent is 5208 McKenna Road, Monona Wisconsin, 53716.

Article VII: These Articles may be amended in the manner authorized by the bylaws.

Article VIII: The manner of election or appointment of directors and the number and qualifications of directors shall be fixed by bylaw but shall be not less than three (3).

Article IX: The corporation shall not have members. These restated and amended articles were adopted by the Board of Directors of the corporation prior to the existence of any members.

Article X: The corporation is organized exclusively for charitable, educational, religious or scientific purposes within the meaning of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue law).

Article XI: Notwithstanding any other provisions of these articles, the corporation shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on (a) by a corporation exempt from Federal Income Tax under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue Law) or (b) by a corporation, contributions, to which are deductible under section 170(c)(2) of the
Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue Law).

**Article XII:** Upon dissolution of the corporation, the board of directors shall, after paying or making provisions for the payment of all the liabilities of the corporation, dispose of all the assets of the corporation exclusively for the purposes of the corporation in such manner or to such organization or organizations organized and operated exclusively for charitable, educational, religious or scientific purposes as shall at the time qualify as an exempt organization or organizations under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue law) or to any political subdivision or subdivisions of the State of Wisconsin, as the board of directors shall determine.

**Article XIII:** The name and address of the incorporators are:

Lynn Munsinger Brown  
5208 McKenna Road  
Monona, WI 53716

Melissa Rosenkrantz  
5208 McKenna Road  
Monona, WI 53716

Executed this 27 day of November, 2018.

[Signature]
Melissa Rosenkrantz
President

THIS DOCUMENT DRAFTED BY AND
SHOULD BE RETURNED TO:
Attorney M. Tess O’Brien-Heinzen
Boardman & Clark LLP
P.O. Box 927
Madison, WI  53701-0927
(608) 257-9521
## Arbor Community School Budget 2018-2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Planning Year</th>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Per student multiplier</strong></td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>8,500</td>
<td>8,500</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Enrollment</strong></td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>60</td>
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### Revenue

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State Aid - General</td>
<td>340,000</td>
<td>425,000</td>
<td>510,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>2,000</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>IDEA funding (@10% of enrollment)</td>
<td>4,600</td>
<td>5,750</td>
<td>6,900</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPI Grant</td>
<td>150,000</td>
<td>169,125</td>
<td>123,550</td>
<td>128,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Revenue</strong></td>
<td><strong>152,000</strong></td>
<td><strong>513,725</strong></td>
<td><strong>554,300</strong></td>
<td><strong>645,650</strong></td>
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### Expenditures

#### Instructional Expenditures

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FTE</th>
<th>FTE</th>
<th>FTE</th>
<th>FTE</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>90,000</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>Educational Assistant</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>40,000</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>40,800</td>
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<td>Student Services</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>23,409</td>
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<tr>
<td>Extended contracts</td>
<td>18,000</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>48,500</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>FICA &amp; Medicare</td>
<td>14,875</td>
<td>18,743</td>
<td>21,035</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fringe Benefits</td>
<td>52,000</td>
<td>71,400</td>
<td>72,828</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Coaches &amp; Consultants</td>
<td>46,500</td>
<td>34,700</td>
<td>32,000</td>
<td>31,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Project &amp; Partnership Coordinator</td>
<td>53,000</td>
<td>15,000</td>
<td>15,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional Development</td>
<td>16,150</td>
<td>13,525</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>12,450</td>
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<tr>
<td>Purchased Services (Payroll, Legal)</td>
<td>10,350</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>29,100</td>
<td>29,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>36,000</td>
<td>45,000</td>
<td>54,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>13,500</td>
<td>15,500</td>
<td>18,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Contracted Transportation</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Equipment (incl vans)</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>43,400</td>
<td>8,200</td>
<td>33,500</td>
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<tr>
<td>Supplies &amp; Materials</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>21,000</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>16,300</td>
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#### Meal Program sub-budget

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition Staff (incl tax)</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>24,413</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>24,901</td>
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<tr>
<td>Meal revenue</td>
<td>(12,204)</td>
<td>(15,255)</td>
<td>(18,306)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food &amp; Supplies</td>
<td>31,600</td>
<td>39,500</td>
<td>47,400</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total cost</strong></td>
<td><strong>152,000</strong></td>
<td><strong>501,309</strong></td>
<td><strong>544,089</strong></td>
<td><strong>43,565</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Net Revenue</strong></td>
<td><strong>0.00</strong></td>
<td><strong>12,416</strong></td>
<td><strong>10,211</strong></td>
<td><strong>3,451.00</strong></td>
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---

1. Same state aid amount used year over year; projected to increase
2. Combined with student services first 3 years
### Arbor Community School 2018-2020
#### Statement of Cash Flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018-2019</th>
<th>2019-2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Operations</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Revenue from</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>State Aid - General</td>
<td>$340,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDEA funding</td>
<td>4,600</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPI Grant</td>
<td>150,000</td>
<td>169,125</td>
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<tr>
<td>Meal Plan</td>
<td></td>
<td>12,204</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cash paid for</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>(36,000)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment, furniture and fixtures</td>
<td>(5,000)</td>
<td>(18,400)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>(10,350)</td>
<td>(25,000)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Supplies &amp; Materials</td>
<td>(1,000)</td>
<td>(21,000)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td></td>
<td>(31,600)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Contracted consultants</td>
<td>(99,500)</td>
<td>(49,700)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salary &amp; Wages</td>
<td>(18,000)</td>
<td>(269,788)</td>
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<td>Professional Development</td>
<td>(16,150)</td>
<td>(13,525)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>(2,000)</td>
<td>(13,500)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Contracted transportation</td>
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<td>(10,000)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Net Cash Flow from Operations</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Investing Activities</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cash paid for</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lease or purchase van</td>
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<td>(25,000)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Net Cash Flow from Investing Activities</strong></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>(25,000)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Net Cash Flow</strong></td>
<td>$0</td>
<td>$12,416</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>