Dwight Barrett 2018 Richards Street Salt Lake City, Utah 84115 (801) 755-9744 Chevelletogo323@gmail.com Plaintiffs Pro Se FILED

SPARKS Clerk of District Court
Deputy Clerk

MONTANA FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT
LEWIS AND CLARK COUNTY

DWIGHT BARRETT, an individual; Plaintiff,	(emàil)
vs.	Complaint MIKE MENAHAN
THE CLARK FORT AND BLACKFOOT) LLC d/b/a NORTHWESTERN ENERGY,	PRESIDING JUDGE
Defendant.	

COMES NOW the Plaintiffs, Dwight Barrett (the "Plaintiff"), respectfully state the following:

- 1. During the week of February 16, 2018, the temperature in Helena, Montana fell below freezing each night and was -2 degrees on February 12, 2018.
- 2. On or around February 12, 2018, Defendant Northwestern Energy ("NWE") intentionally and knowingly disconnected the power of the property located at 101-1003 to -1007 East Broadway, Helena, Montana (hereinafter the "Property").
- 3. As a result of NWE's conduct, temperatures in Apartment No. 1003 fell to 48 degrees, endangering the health and safety of the occupants of the Property and resulting in thousands of dollars in property and consequential damages.

- 4. NWE intentionally and recklessly disconnected the Property even though such conduct was clearly prohibited under Montana law precisely because of the extreme risk to human life caused by the lack of power in such extreme temperatures.
- 5. Due to the grave risk to human life if power is disconnected during the bitter cold of Montana winters, Montana state law prohibits NWE (and other utility providers) from disconnecting its power whenever the temperature is below 32 degrees.
- 6. Additionally, due to the grave risk to human life if power is disconnected during the bitter cold of Montana winters, Montana state law requires that NWE go through a series of steps including appropriate notice and commission approval before it can disconnect power to a property that is known to be occupied by renters.
- 7. Plaintiffs have had a landlord agreement in place with NWE for the last 33 years, identifying the property as a rental property and, as a result, placing additional obligations on NWE for providing notice to Plaintiffs if it intends to disconnect electricity.
- 8. During that 33 years, Plaintiffs have never failed to pay a bill. The bill NWE alleged to be outstanding—to justify its decision to disconnect the power to the Property—was for \$16.37.
- 9. NWE does not appear to have made any legitimate effort to notify Plaintiffs of this issue—and certainly did not meet the requirements under Montana law for providing notice—despite the landlord-tenant agreement, the regulations governing NWE's behavior, the extreme temperatures, or the 33-year history of timely and complete bill payment.
- 10. NWE admits in a letter dated March 28, 2018, that it did not even sends its (defective) notice until February 5, 2018, a mere six days before it disconnected the power to the Property. The notice arrived in a plain envelope.

- 11. NWE knowingly and intentionally failed to undergo any of the steps required of it when it disconnected power to the Property.
- 12. As a result, Plaintiffs were not made aware that the power had been disconnected until approximately four days *after* the power was disconnected.
- 13. NWE knowingly disconnected power at the Property, despite its knowledge that the Property was a rental property, despite the fact that the temperature was dangerously low, and in violation of its contractual and statutory obligations without providing any notice—let alone the statutorily required notice—to the Plaintiff or the occupants of the Property.
- 14. Exhibit A. Is from Three Brothers Plumbing and Heating Inc. Three Brothers Plumbing is the one who came out to the apartment and found the pipes were frozen.
- 15. Exhibit's B-1-5 show a Google print out showing what the temperatures were the week that the power was shut off.
- 16. Exhibit's C-1-3 show that plaintiff did have a landlord agreement signed with NorthWestern Energy.
- 17. Exhibit D-1-2 shows that plaintiff reached out to the Montana Public Service

 Commission to see if they could help resolve this issue. The Montana Public Service

 Commission told plaintiff could not help and to contact NorthWestern Energy directly, which plaintiff did.
- 18. Plaintiff then spoke several times with Steven Rock. Steven Rock told the plaintiff to file a claim with Tana Wilcox, which plaintiff did.
- 19. Exhibit E-1 shows a letter that plaintiff received from Tana L Wilcox denying plaintiff's request for reimbursement.

20. Just as a note, NorthWestern Energy LLC was given, plaintiff believes, ten million dollars to assist them in paying the energy bills of those people who can't afford to make their payment. Of the above mentioned ten million dollars, NorthWestern Energy LLC ended up giving back seven and a half million dollars.

THEREFORE the Plaintiff respectfully asks this court to grant the following:

As a result of NWE's extreme and outrageous conduct, Plaintiff has suffered actual damages in the amount of \$1,479.90. The costs are as follows: \$539.90 for Three Brothers Plumbing Inc., \$750.00 for legal fees, \$90.00 for plaintiff's manager fees, \$200.00 for plaintiff's time.

- 1. It is my prayer that NorthWestern Energy LLC be required to pay eighty-million dollars (\$80,000,000.00) to plaintiff for emotional distress.
- 2. It is my prayer that NorthWestern Energy LLC be required to pay eighty-million dollars (\$80,000,000.00) for emotional harm.
- 3. It is my prayer that NorthWestern Energy LLC be required to pay eighty-million dollars (\$80,000,000.00) for punitive damages.
- It is my prayer that NorthWestern Energy LLC be required to pay for a grand-total two hundred forty million fourteen hundred and seventy-nine dollars and ninety cents (\$240,001,479.90).

(Your signature)
(Print your name)
(Date)

2nd Zol 8

State of Utah

County of Salt Lake

being first duly sworn, upon oath, deposes and says as follows I am the Plaintiff in the foregoing Complaint. I have read the foregoing Complaint and the facts of the matter contained herein are true, correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this 2nd day of UU, 2018.

NOTARY PUBLIC
Sus Gatherum
679837
My Commission Expires
October 17, 2018
STATE OF UTAH

(Signature of notary)
SueGatherum

(Printed name of notary public)

Notary public for the state of

Residing at: Salt alecty

My commission expires: 10-11-18



Inc.

www.3brothersplumbing.com

3 Virginia Road • Montana City, MT 59634 • Phone: (406) 449-4343 • Pax: (406) 449-4347

Invoice

Date	Invoice #
2/28/2018	41159 ⁻

Bill To

Dwight Barrett
2018 Richards St.,
Salt Lake City, UT 84115

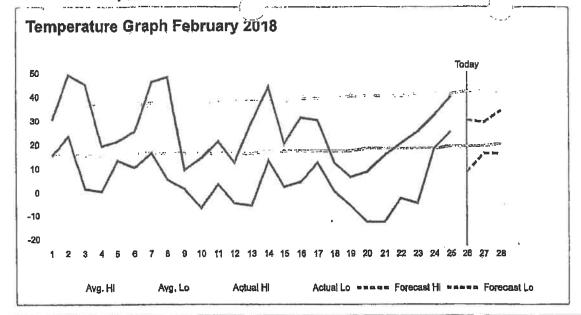
		P.O. No.	Terms	Project	
		15736-81	Due on receipt	1003 E. Broadway St.	
Quantity	Description		Rate	Amount	
Re: 1003 E. Broadway St. Helena, MT Item 1: Dishwasher leaking- disconnect dishwasi extension tube under kitchen sink. Run sewer sur clear-found very hard grease. Line may be frozen Item 2:Traced water lines throughout home to fir Shut off main water supply and drained lines- dis dishwasher. 1 11/2 pvc extension tube pld dishwasher disposal fee Brien P. 2-20-18 Rob G. 2-21-18		ake through line to	3,40 25,00 93,00 93,00	3.40 25.00 325.50 186.00	
We appreciate your busin	ess & have a great day!	7	Total	\$539,90	

Accounts not paid in full within 30 days are subject to a 1.5% finance charge per month. If this account is placed for collection, the purchaser agrees to pay reasonable associated collection fees

January 2018

				Helena, N	1T		
United State	es Weather	► Helena, M	г 27°F				Allergies: Low
Now	Weekend	Extended	Month	Radar M	inuteCast®		Watch News
talen and a second							
January :	2018	View:	February	▼ 2018 ▼)	March 2018	
SUN 1/28	MON 1/29	TUE 1/30	WED 1/31	THU 2/1	FRI 2/2	SAT 2/3	F\(\triangle\) RECASTI
Actual Temp 38723°	Actual Temp 42724°	Actual Temp 51*/30*	Actual Temp 35723°	Actual Temp 30*/15*	Actual Temp 49*/23*	Actual Temp 45*/1*	W CHALLEN
<u> e1. Avg.</u> 35°/15°	Hist. Avg. 35°/15°	Hist. Avg. 35*/15*	Hist. Avg. 36°/15°	Hist. Avg. 36°/16°	Hist_Avg. 38*/15*	Hist. Avg. 36°/15°	What do yo
BUN 2/4	MON 2/6	TUE 2/6	i WED 2/7	; THU 2/8	FRI 2/9	SAT 2/10	; think will happen?
Actual Temp 9°/0°	Actual Temp 21*/13°	Actual Temp : 257/10°	Actual Temp 45716°	Actual Temp 48"/5"	Actual Temp 9'11'	Actual Temp 14°/-7°	MAKE YOUR PREDICTION NOV
ilst. Avg. 36*/15*	Hist. Avg. 36°/16°	Hist. Avg. 36716	Hist. Avo. 37*/16*	Hist. Ayg. 37*/16*	Hist. Avg. 37*/16*	Hist. Avg. 37*/16*	
SUN 2/11	MON 2/12	* TUE 2/13	. WED 2/14	† THU 2/15	FRI 2/16	5AT 2/17	AccuWeatl
Actual Temp 21 73°	Actual Temp 12*7-5*	Actual Temp 297-8*	Actual Temp 44*/(3*	Actual Temp 20*/2*	Actual Temp 31°/4°	Actual Temp 30°/12°	
Hist. Avg. 387/16°	Hist Avg. 38°/16°	Hist. Avg. 36*/16*	Hist. Avg. 36°/17°	Hist. Avg. 38°/17°	Hist. Ave. 39°/17°	Hist Avg. 39°/17°	
BUN 2/18	MON 2/19	-TUE 2/20	WED 2/21	THU 2/22	FRI 2/23	8AT 2/24	
Actual Temp 1,270°	Actual Temp 6%8°	Actual Temp 87-13°	Actual Temp 157-13°	Actual Temp 207-3*	Actual Temp 257-5°	Actual Temp 32°/18°	
Hisl. Avo. 39°/17°	Hist_Avg. 40°/17°	Hist. Avg. 40*/18*	Hist, Avg. 40*/18*	Hist. Avg. 40°/18°	Hist. Avo. 41°/18°	Hist. Ave. 41 °/18°	
YESTERDAY	TODAY 2/26	TUE 2/27	WED 2/28	, THU 3/4	FRI 3/2	SAT 3/3	
Actual Temp			1	ş 			
40°/25°	30°/8°	29°/16°	34°/16°	36°/18°	34°/14°	30°/11°	
	Mostly cloudy and colder	Turning cloudy and cold	Mostly cloudy and cold	Cloudy	Gloudy, snow showers; cold	Cold with Intermittent	
Hist. Avg.	Hist. Avg.	Hist. Avg. 42°/19°	Hisl. Avg. 42°/20°	Hist. Avg. 43°/20°	Hisi. Avg. 43°/20°	Hist. Ayg. 44*/20°	

March 2018





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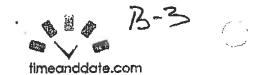
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Past Weather in Helena, Montana, USA — Yesterday and Last 2 Weeks

Now

-3 °F

Clear.

Feels Like: -11 °F Forecast: -4 / 21 "F

Wind: 3 mph →from West

Location: Current Time: Latest Report: Helena Regional Airport Feb 23, 2018 at 7:54:04 am Feb 23, 2018 at 6:53 am

Visibility: 10 mi

Pressure:

30.42 "Hg (25.75 "Hg at 1239m altitude) 86%

Humidity: Dew Point:

-6 °F



Search Place or country...

Time/General

Weather

Time Zone

DST Changes

Sun & Moon

Weather Today/Tomorrow

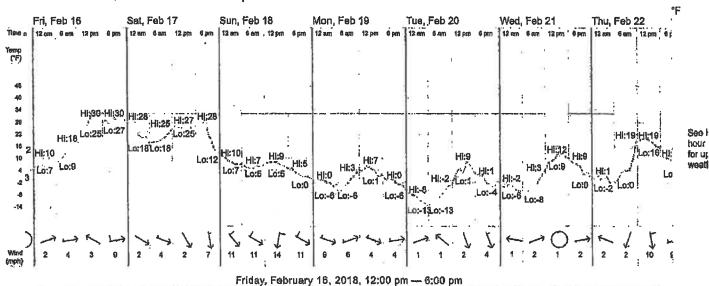
Hour-by-Hour Forecast

14 Day Forecast

Yesterday/Past Weather : Climate (Averages)

Select month: Past 2 Weeks

Past Weather in Helena — Graph



30 / 25 °F

Light snow, Ice fog.

Humidity:

78%

Barometer:

30 "Hg

ESE

Wind: 3,107 mph

Thu, Feb 8 Fri, Feb 9 Sat, Feb 10 Sun, Feb 11 Mon, Feb 12 Tue, Feb 13 Wed, Feb 14 Thu, Feb 15 Fri, Feb 16 Sat, Feb 17 Sun, Feb 18 | Mon, Feb 19 | Tue, Feb 20 | Wed, Feb 21 | Thu, Feb 22 | Fri, Feb 23

See weather overview >

Helena Temperature Yesterday

Maximum temperature yesterday: 20 °F (at 1:53 pm) Minimum temperature yesterday: -2 °F (at 4:53 am) Average temperature yesterday: 8 °F

· High & Low Weather Summer for the Past Weeks

#1./ . !!bas	Temperature	Humlshar	Pressure
	47 °F (Feb 8, 9:53 am)	100% (Feb 17, 7:18 pm)	30.54 "Hg (Feb 17, 7:18 pm)
Low	-13 °F (Feb 20, 5:53 am)	41% (Feb 14, 11:53 am)	29,39 "Hg (Feb 17, 7:37 pm)
Average	9°F	78%	30.21 "Hg
	Reported Feb 8 5:53 am — Feb	23 5:53 am, Helena, Weather by	CustomWeather, @ 2018

Note: Actual official high and low records may vary slightly from our data, if they occured in-between our weather recording intervals... More about our weather records

Helena Weather History for the Previous 24 Hours

Show weather for: Previous 24 hours

	Conditions			Comfort	******	, and		
lme		Temp	Weather	Wind		Humidity	Barometer	Visibility
5:53 am Fri, Feb 23	D	-3 °F	Clear,	No wind	+	78%	30.40 "Hg ·	10 ml
4;53 am	2)	-4 °F	Clear.	3 mph	1	83%	30,41 *Hg	10 m)
3;53 am	Q).	-1 °F	Mostly oloudy.	No wind	¥.	79%	30,38 *Hg	10 mi
2:53 am	· J)	-1 °F	Clear,	No wind	ţ	79%	30.39 "Hg	10 mi
1:53 am	-D	-1 °F	Clear.	No wind	1	79%	30,39 "Hg	10 ml
12;63 am	2	0 °F	Clear.	3 mph	1	75%	30.39 "Hg	10 ml
11:53 pm Thu, Feb 22	Ø	6 *F.	Clear,	7 mph	^	69%	30.37 "Hg	10 ml
10:53 pm	2	6 °F	Clear.	8 mph	^	66%	30.39 °Hg	10 ml
9:53 pm	2)	7 °F	Clear.	8 mph		66%	39.40 °Hg	10 ml
8:53 pm	2)	9 *F	Clear,	8 mph	*	61%	30.40 "Hg	10 ml
7:53 pm	3	10 °F	Clear.	8 mph	**	61%	30.39 "Hg	10 mi
6: 63 pm	2	11 °F	Passing clouds.	12 mph	→	59%	30,39 °Hg	10 mi
5:53 pm	磁	15 °F	Mostly cloudy.	10 mph	-	53%	30,37 °Hg	10 ml
4:53 pm	225	16 °F	Mostly cloudy.	12 mph	\ \	56%	30.35 "Hg	10 ml
3:53 pm	墩	18 °F	Sunny.	12 mph	ţ	52%	30.33 "Hg	10 ml
2:53 pm	2 5	19 °F	Mostly gloudy.	10 mph	ţ	52%	30.33 "Hg	10 mi
1:53 pm	83	20 °F	Overcast.	8 mph	ţ	50%	30.32 °Hg	lm o't
12:53 pm	8	19 °F	Overcast.	7 mph	`\	49%	30.34 "Hg	10 mi
11:53 am	8	19 °F	Overcast.	6 mph	***	52%	30.36 °Hg	10 mi
10:53 am	么	10 °F	Mostly cloudy.	. No wind	ţ	78%	30.37 "Hg	9 mi
9:53 am	8	4 °F	Overcast.	3 mph	/	80%	30.40 "Hg	6 mi

·į.	8:53 am . 4	4°F	cast	No wind	ļ	849.	30.37 "Hg	7 ml	
,	7:53 am	3'F	Overoast,	5 mph	1	79%	30.35 "Hg	10 ml	
Weather by CustomWeather,									

Feb 23 Feb 22 Feb 21 Feb 20 Feb 19 Feb 18 Feb 17 Feb 16 Feb 15 Feb 14 Feb 13 Feb 12 Feb 11 Feb 10 Feb 9; Feb 8

See weather overview >

Need some help?

fmeanddale.com

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C-| NorthWestern Energy

RECEIVED APR 30 2012

NorthWestern Corporation d/b/a NorthWestern Energy 40 East Broadway Street Butte, MT 59701 Telephone: (406) 497-4840 Facsimile: (406) 497-4950

Customer # 23527-(
(Internal Use Only)

LANDLORD AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT made and entered into by and between NorthWestern Corporaton d/b/a NorthWestern Energy, 40 East Broadway, Butte, MT 59701, (hereinafter referred to as "NWE"), and

Northwestern Energy Customer (hereinafter referred to as "RESPONSIBLE PARTY")

2018 Richard SCC, ut 84115

WITNESSETH:

I. NWE AGREES:

- A) For each property listed on the attached Property List, and upon receiving a request to discontinue billing of service(s) for the current NWE customer, which is not the Responsible Party, NWE will place responsibility for future utility charges for the property into the name of the Responsible Party.
- B) At the time responsibility for charges incurred for utility services(s) is transferred from the current NWE customer to the Responsible Party's name, NWE will send the Responsible Party a notification informing of the change of responsibility and its effective date.

II. THE RESPONSIBLE PARTY AGREES:

- A) For each property listed on the attached Property List, the Responsible Party will assume responsibility for the utility charges on the effective date of the request to discontinue billing of service(s) for the current NWE customer.
- B) To be responsible for the utility charges for each property listed on the attached Property List until the Responsible Party or an authorized party provides NWE appropriate notification to remove the specific property from this agreement or to cancel the agreement in its entirety.
- C) To notify NWE of any changes to the Responsible Party's billing address for the purposes of this agreement.
- D) If the Responsible Party requests NWE to discontinue billing of service(s), NWE will terminate service(s) if another party does not assume responsibility.

2/3/3013 10000 D)

NorthWestern Corporation d/b/a NorthWestern Energy 40 East Broadway Street Butte, MT 59701 Telephone: (406) 497-4840 Facsimile: (406) 497-4950 www.northwesternenergy.com

III. GENERAL CONDITIONS

- NWE reserves the right to suspend or terminate this agreement at its option upon written notification to the Responsible Party. Suspension or termination of this agreement may include, but is not limited to, past due monies owed by the Responsible Party for any NWE accounts, or fraud.
- B) If mail from NWE to the Responsible Party is returned due to an incorrect or out-of-date mailing address; NWE will attempt to determine the current address for the Responsible Party.
 - 1) If a current address cannot be determined after reasonable effort, NWE reserves the right to cancel this agreement without further notice to the Responsible.
- NWE reserves the right to terminate any service(s) covered under this agreement in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Montana Public Service Commission.

1) Termination of service may include, but is not limited to, non-payment of account or safety issues.

- Although NWE will attempt to provide prior notice to the Responsible Party when a property covered under this agreement is scheduled for termination of utility service(s), notification is not always possible.
 - Both Parties understand and agree that it is the responsibility of the Responsible Party to monitor each individual property covered under this agreement in order to prevent any possible damage to each property should utility service(s) be terminated.
- NWE reserves the right to cancel this agreement for properties listed upon receipt of a new Landlord Agreement signed by another NWE customer.
- The parties understand and agree this agreement will be activated on the date the completed Landlord Agreement is received by NWE.
- The Responsible Party may request that ALL AGENTS of their business and/or ALL AGENTS of an Affiliated Business be authorized to act on their behalf with NorthWestern Energy regarding the properties listed on the Property List of this agreement. 4-26-12

Northwestern mergy Customer's Signature, Responsible Party

Property Owner Listing

Customer #:22527 4/13/2012

Date

* Please fill in any missing information and correct any incorrect information, including customer name, address, or property information

Customer Name: DWIGHT BARRETT Customer Address: 2018 RICHARDS ST

SALT LAKE CITY UT 841152306

Property Owner Signature

SSN#: 517664195 or FEDERAL/STATE TAX ID#

Check If You Account: Stat: Premise: Premise Address: Want To Delete

Premise Address: Add Properties

if additional space is needed, please use remainder of this page and the back of this

1001 Broadway 2051711-6 1003 Broadway 2051713-2 E 1005 Broadway 2051720-7 1007 Broadway 2051720-7

Montana Public Service Commission



Brad Johnson - Chairman Travis Kavulla - Vice Chairman Roger Koopman - Commissioner Bob Lake - Commissioner Tony O'Donnell - Commissioner

Sent via USPS and email

April 16, 2018

Dwight Barrett 1003 E. Broadway Helena, Montana 59601 Dwight.Barrett@zionsbancorp.com

RE: Formal Complaint Procedures

Dear Mr. Barrett,

arrett@zionsbancorp.com

On March 14, 2018, you contacted the Montana Public Service Commission's ("Commission") Consumer Assistance staff regarding a disconnection of utility service to an apartment you own. Under our informal complaint process, staff contacted NorthWestern Energy ("NorthWestern") and found that your landlord agreement had been suspended due to a delinquent balance owed on one of the accounts within your landlord agreement. This suspension resulted in NorthWestern disconnecting service at 1003 E. Broadway in Helena, rather than re-establishing service in your name.

Because you are requesting compensation for the damages you incurred of approximately \$1,000, and our office does not have the authority to award damages, you were advised to file a damage claim with NorthWestern. As you know, they have denied that claim and you now question whether or not you can or should file a formal complaint with our office.

I have enclosed a copy of the Administrative Rules of Montana 38.2.2101 through -2107, Filing of Complaints. Upon receipt of a formal complaint, the first step is to take the matter before the Commission for consideration of accepting the filing as a formal complaint. Because the Commission can legally only accept a formal complaint that pertains to matters over which it has jurisdiction, and you have indicated you are seeking compensation for damages, the most likely outcome is that the Commission would only accept the filing to determine if NorthWestern followed its tariffs, the Commission's rules, and the landlord agreement. The request for damages would have to be determined by a court. For example, in a complaint filed by Larry Schuster against NorthWestern in Docket No. D2012.9.92, the Commission accepted the formal complaint but limited the determination to whether or not the termination of service was consistent with NorthWestern's tariffs and the Commission's administrative rules. The matter went to the District Court and the Montana Supreme Court after the Commission dismissed the action. On December 3, 2013, the Montana Supreme Court issued a decision in that case, distinguishing between remedies available in a negligence action and a regulatory violation, reasoning that the Commission cannot award damages, and determining the proper venue is in district court for a damage claim. Schuster v.

D-2

Dwight Barrett April 16, 2018 Page 2

NorthWestern, 2013 MT 364, 373 Mont. 54, 314 P.3d 650. You may want to consider contacting private legal counsel to determine your legal options going forward.

I hope this information is helpful to you as you consider what your next steps should be.

Sincerely,

Justin Kraske

Chief Legal Counsel

Encl.



NorthWestern Energy Delivering a Bright Future

March 28, 2018

Mr Dwight Barrett 2018 S Richards St Salt Lake City, UT 84115-2806

RE: Your Claim for Reimbursement of Damages

Dear Mr Barrett:

I am In receipt of your request for reimbursement of damages you incurred when the power was disconnected at 1003 E Broadway, Helena, MT. NorthWestern Energy's investigation into this matter revealed that you did have a landlord/tenant agreement for this property, but it had been suspended. You were notified that your account was past due and that it would be turned over to collections. You were also notified on February 5, 2018 by letter that the landlord/tenant agreement for the 1003 E Broadway, Helena, MT account was suspended and told that you needed to pay all past due balances or the power would be turned off. We did not hear from you, so we disconnected the power on February 12, 2018. Based on these facts, NorthWestern Energy is denying your claim for reimbursement.

Sincerely,

Tana L Wilcox Risk Analyst