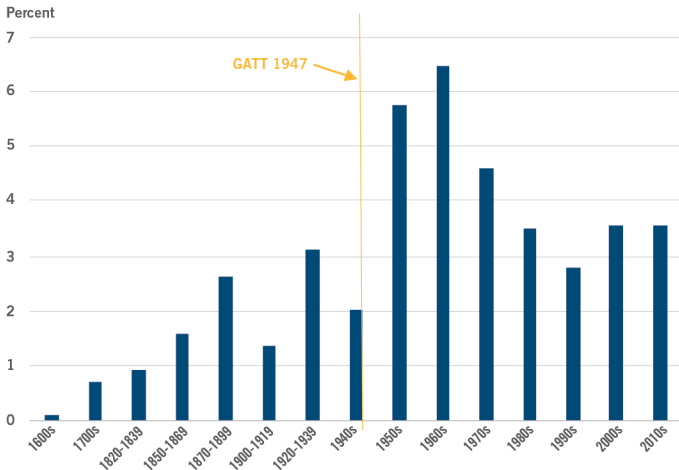


EXHIBIT 1: Average Annual Global Economic Growth Rate



Source: World Bank (2023); Maddison Project Database 2020 (Bolt and van Zanden, 2020); Maddison Database 2010 (Maddison, 2009) – with major processing by Our World in Data