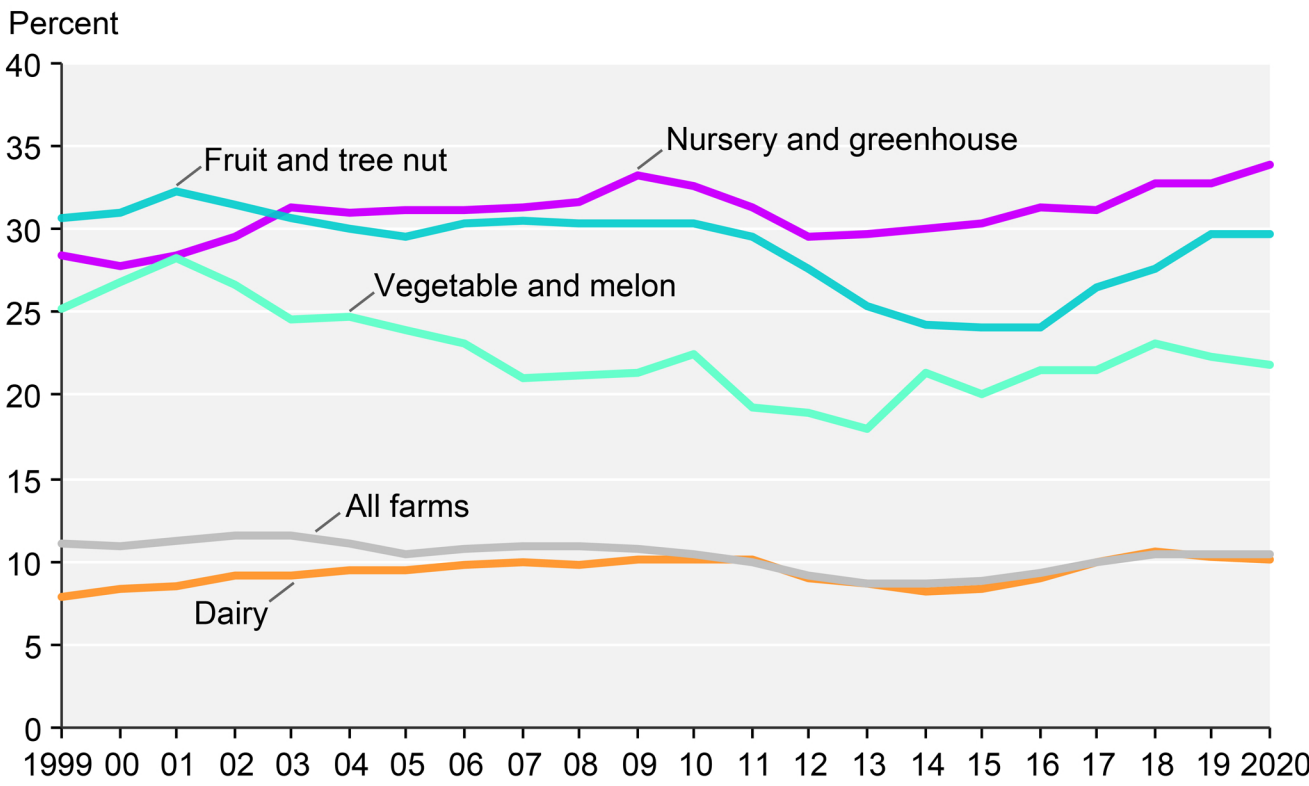


Labor costs as a share of total gross cash farm income for selected farm specializations, 2000–20



Note: Values for each year are 3-year moving averages to smooth fluctuations because of small sample sizes, e.g., the estimate reported for 2020 is the average over 2018–20.
Source: USDA, Economic Research Service and USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Resource Management Surveys, selected years.