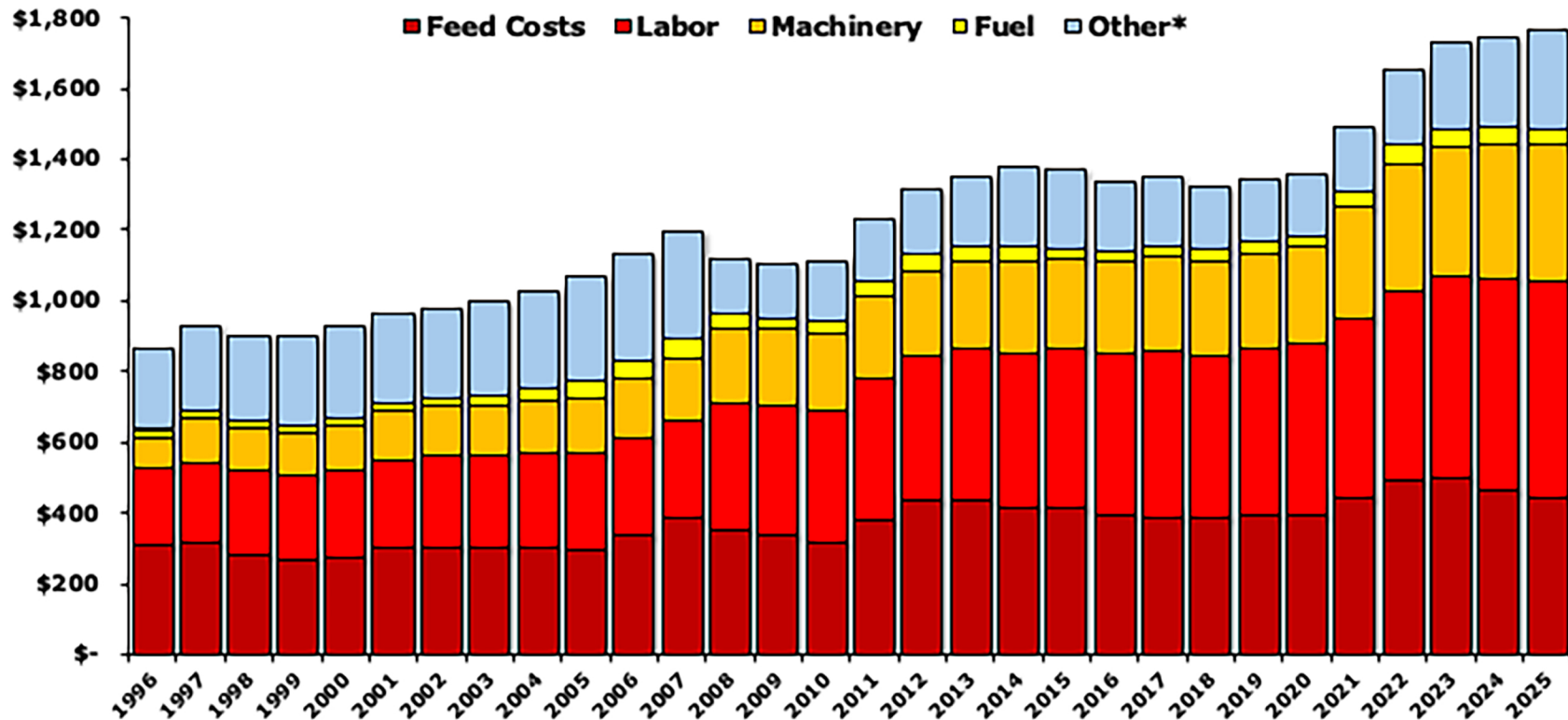


Cow-Calf Production Costs Are Record High

Cow-Calf Production Costs, 1996 to 2025, Dollars Per Head



*Other Includes backgrounding, animal health and care, marketing, custom services, repairs, interest, land, taxes and overhead.

