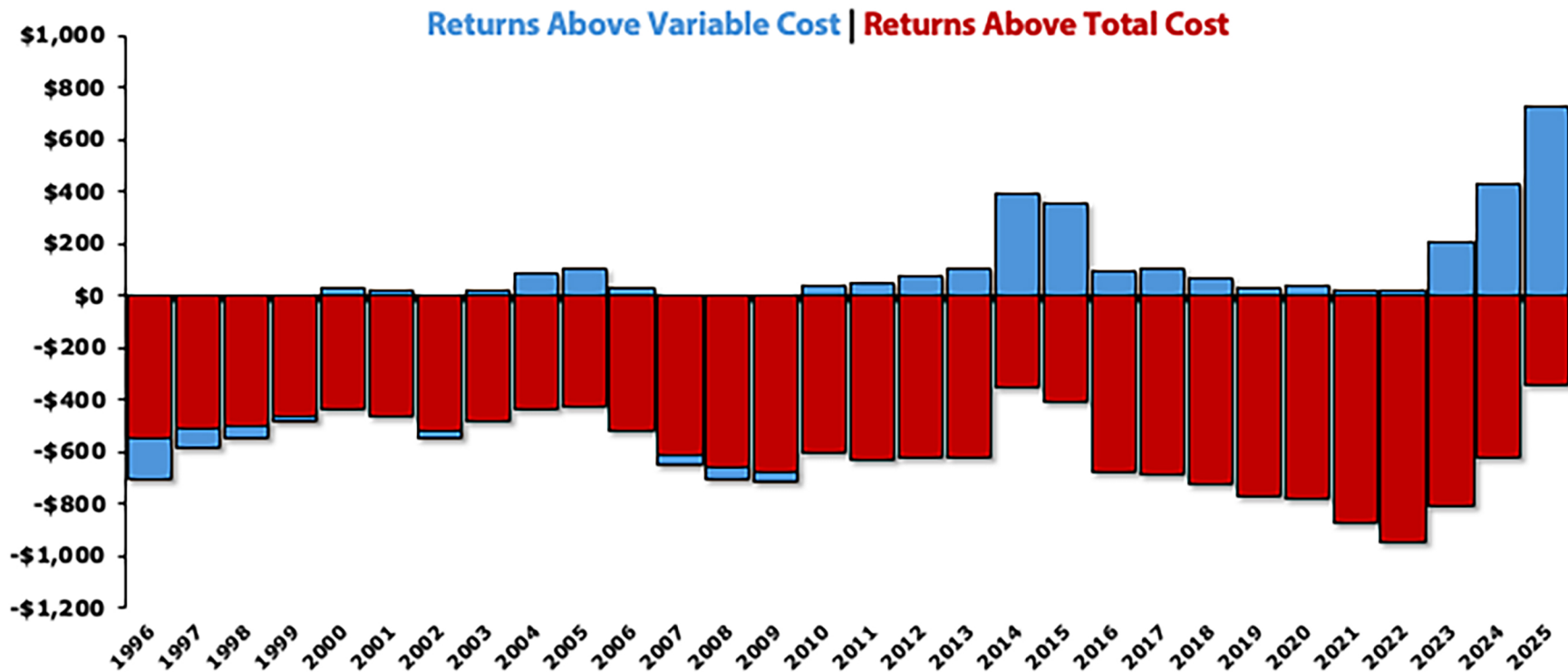


Cow-Calf Returns Above Costs of Production

Cow-Calf Returns Above Variable and Total Production Costs, 1996 to 2025, Dollars Per Head



*Other includes backgrounding, animal health and care, marketing, custom services, repairs, interest, land, taxes and overhead.

