

Table 1

**Summary statistics for distance between nonoperator landlords and tenants by State**

| State          | Mean distance | Standard error | 1st quartile | Median | 3rd quartile |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------------|
| Alabama        | 81.46         | 29.96          | 5.18         | 7.23   | 24.17        |
| Arkansas       | 164.76        | 31.51          | 4.84         | 19.61  | 105.4        |
| California     | 49.8          | 15.35          | 2.24         | 5.89   | 54.24        |
| Florida        | 19.81         | 5.07           | 3.84         | 6.89   | 11.55        |
| Georgia        | 39.62         | 6.2            | 4.11         | 7.91   | 46.09        |
| Idaho          | 113.53        | 27.08          | 3.36         | 8.89   | 72.58        |
| Illinois       | 109.71        | 11.23          | 3.41         | 7.79   | 45.63        |
| Indiana        | 61.69         | 12.44          | 2.81         | 4.61   | 10.45        |
| Iowa           | 155.41        | 13.47          | 4.03         | 9.04   | 87.9         |
| Kansas         | 198.12        | 16.22          | 5.31         | 24.01  | 224.75       |
| Kentucky       | 51.95         | 11.42          | 3.12         | 6.41   | 15.48        |
| Michigan       | 36.39         | 12.63          | 1.94         | 2.96   | 5.76         |
| Minnesota      | 93.45         | 11.53          | 3.32         | 6.15   | 46.7         |
| Mississippi    | 119.66        | 24.57          | 4.18         | 9.87   | 80.17        |
| Missouri       | 115.3         | 17.96          | 4.21         | 7.32   | 57.89        |
| Nebraska       | 163.72        | 17.08          | 5.04         | 12.95  | 101.6        |
| North Carolina | 49.17         | 7.2            | 3.16         | 5.78   | 20.67        |
| North Dakota   | 420.25        | 74.81          | 17.85        | 101.89 | 889.44       |
| Ohio           | 105.11        | 40.11          | 2.45         | 4.62   | 9.2          |
| Oklahoma       | 226.36        | 28.78          | 6.87         | 53.63  | 293.9        |
| Pennsylvania   | 14.83         | 5.38           | 2.24         | 2.82   | 4.35         |
| South Dakota   | 183.63        | 21.21          | 6.78         | 29.51  | 180.51       |
| Texas          | 106.04        | 14.13          | 6.08         | 19.72  | 108.51       |
| Washington     | 84.96         | 21.19          | 4.18         | 8.41   | 49.61        |
| Wisconsin      | 51.16         | 18.51          | 3.38         | 4.68   | 8.31         |

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service and USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2014 Tenure, Ownership, and Transition of Agricultural Land (TOTAL) survey.