## **Reaching Out to Rural Veterans**

#### Using Tele-Education to Enhance

#### Self-Management Skills

Robin R. McCollester, M.Ed., RN-BC April J. Rumage, MSN, PMHNP-BC

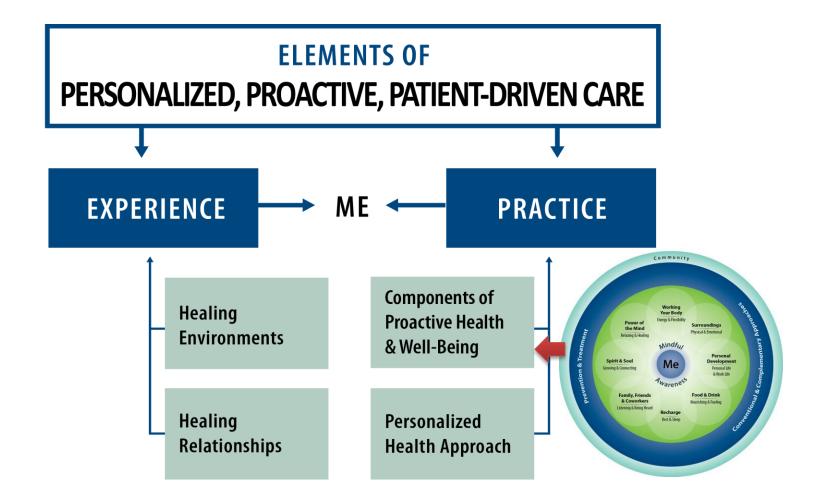
# VA Health Care

We are leaders in the country in:

- Quality and Safety
- Innovations and Advancements
- Health care that extends far beyond the treatment of disease

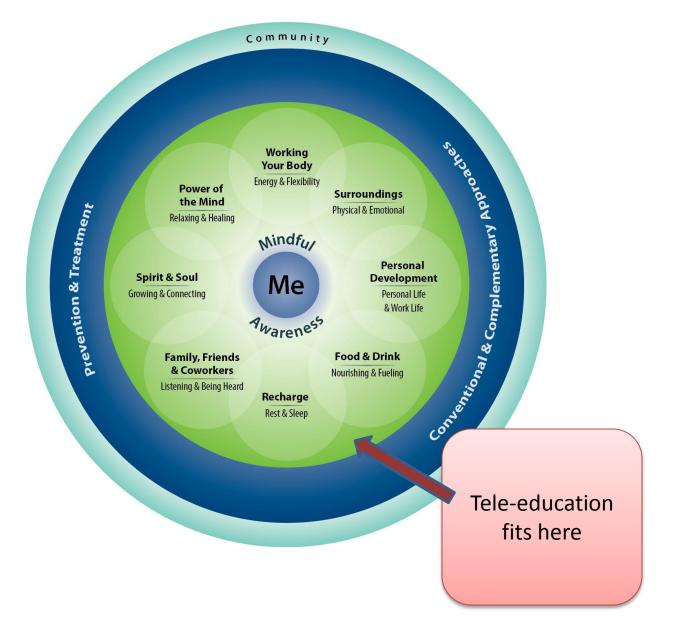
#### Where are we headed?

 We are guided by the needs of our Veterans and of our Country to design and deliver the future of health care today



**INTEGRITY · COMMITMENT · ADVOCACY · RESPECT · EXCELLENCE** 

#### **Components of Proactive Health and Well-being**



## Tele-health

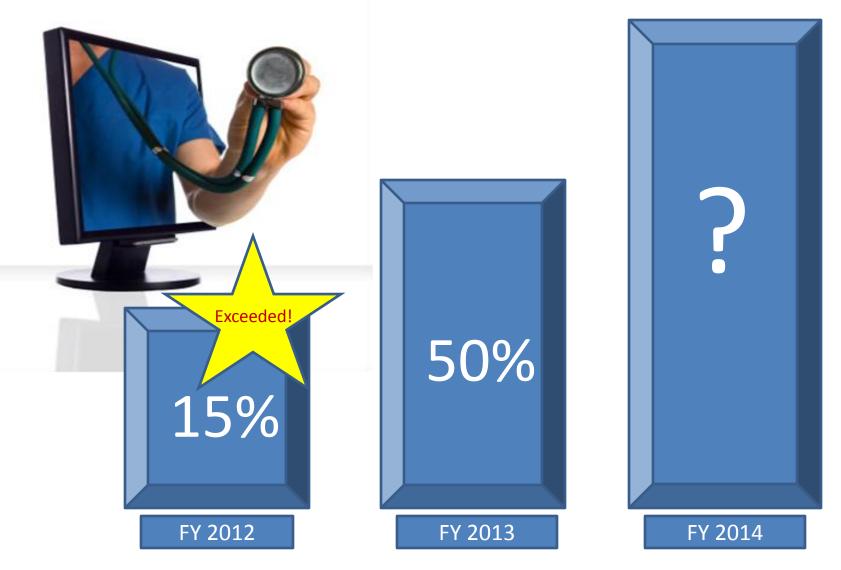
**Clinical Video Telehealth** 

#### Store and Forward Telehealth



Home Telehealth

## **Telehealth Targets\***



\* Percentage of SAVAHCS Veterans "touched" by Telehealth Determined by VA National Office of Telehealth Services

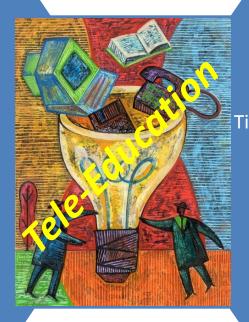
#### **Rural Veterans/Families**

Identified Desire for Face to Face Education

Request Classes at Variable Locations

Request Classes at Variable Times

Request Chronic Disease Self-Management Education



#### **Rural Providers/Staff**

Identified Need for Patient Education Time Constraints for Real-Time Education Limited Resources for Educational Reinforcement

> Request Chronic Disease Self-Management Education

#### **The Values of Veterans**

**MISSION:** You commit to goals and outcomes with tremendous self-discipline and self-sacrifice.

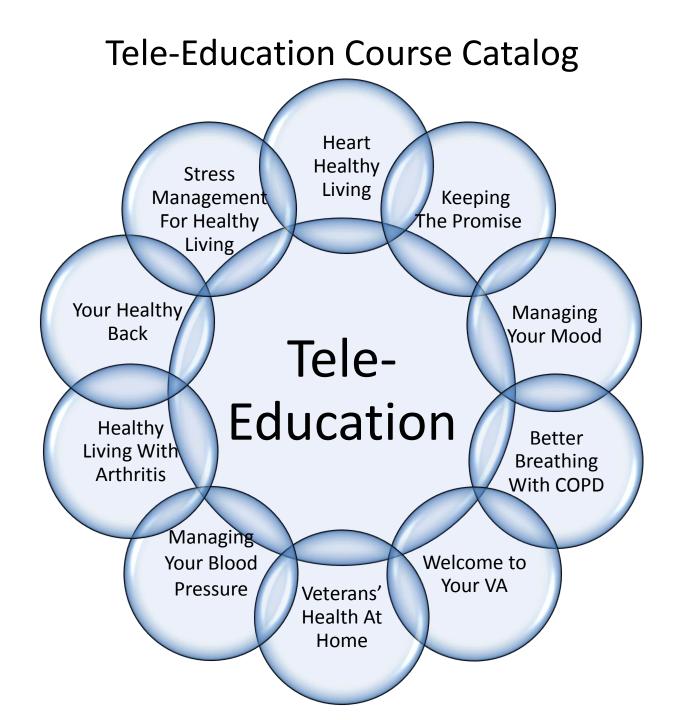
**PLAN:** You wouldn't fight a war or go into battle without one.

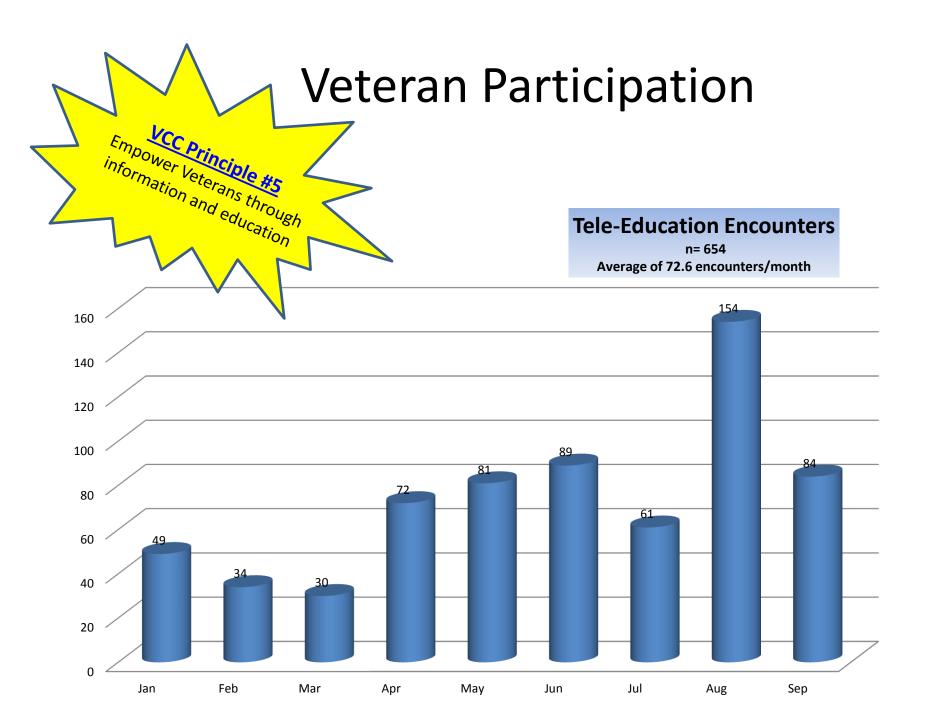
**TRAINING:** You wouldn't send your troops in without training and skill building.

**TEAM, TRUST, AND SUPPORT:** You rely on your team and live or die by your fellow Soldiers, Sailors, Airmen and Marines.

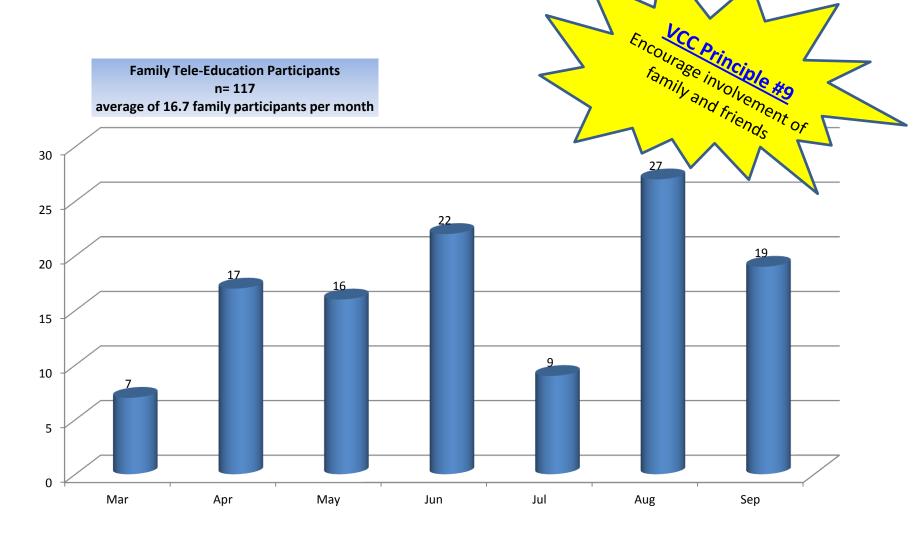
VETERANS HEALTH ADMINISTRATION







### Family Participation



# Veteran Feedback

"All of it was valuable to me, I knew so little coming in."

"She talked to me in terms I understood instead of medical terms that confuse me."

"The better breathing exercises."

"Description of treatment options, meds, types of meds and how they affect you." "What did you take away that will help you manage your condition?"

"What was the most valuable part of the program?"



**Pluses** 

"More time – more personal interaction."
"Closed captions for the slides."
"The time delay w/ voice. Face to face would be nice to have on a monthly basis."
"Having the instructor in Yuma."
"A follow-up individual session to learn more about coping skills."

"How would you improve the program?"

"What was the least valuable part of the program?"

# PRO'S & CONS

#### Pro's

- Reach more veterans
- More cost effective than veteran or provider travel
- More than one veteran can benefit
- Literature supports outcomes equivalent to face-to-face encounters.

#### Con's

- Provider doesn't have "total control"-must rely on staff at a remote location.
- Equipment failure or glitches
- Not a good fit for all patients: hard of hearing patient's, vision impaired patient and paranoid patients might not benefit

# Barriers



# Points to Consider

- The more education the patient has regarding the disease process, the more proactive and interactive s/he will likely be when meeting with provider regarding treatment.
- Patient's may feel more comfortable posing questions in a classroom type setting with an educator versus a face to face with the provider.



## Tele-education is...

- EMPOWERING
- REWARDING
- JUST THE BEGINNING



• PRICELESS

Veterans committed their lives, health, and well-being to Mission Success in defense of our country. Now, we can help them be mission ready for their lives, optimizing their health in service of what matters to them.

> How Will We Identify Success? When Veterans achieve outcomes they never even imagined.

VETERANS HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

### **Questions / Discussion**

It is not the *strongest* of the species that survive, nor the most intelligent, but the one most responsive to change.

### Contacts

Robin McCollester

– <u>Robin.mccollester@va.gov</u>

• April Rumage

– <u>April.rumage@va.gov</u>

#### References

- Teaching by video conference: A commentary on best practice for rule education and health professions. Rural and Remote Health 5:356. Birden, H., Page S.
- A comparison of diabetes education administered through telemedicine versus in person. Diabetes Care. April 2003vol. no 1002-1007. Roberto Izquierdo, M.D., Paul Knudson M.D., Suzanne Meyer, RN, CDE, Robert Ploutz-Snyder, PhD and Ruth Weinstock, MD, PhD
- VHA Office of Patient Centered Care and Cultural Transformation: <u>http://vaww.infoshare.va.gov/sites/OPCC/default.aspx</u>
- VA Office of Telehealth Services: <u>http://www.telehealth.va.gov/</u>