#### Child Abuse and Neglect SFY 2004 Annual Fatality Report

This report provides a demographic breakdown of the child fatality cases where the child's date of death occurred in Indiana for State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2004 which is July 1, 2003 to June 30, 2004. The report is divided into four sections. The first section has a brief overview of the fatalities and highlights changes or trends from the previous year. The second section contains the demographic data on the child fatality cases which were due to physical or sexual abuse. The third section contains the demographic data on the child fatality cases which were due to neglect. The final section contains the summary data from all child fatalities for SFY 2004.

#### Overview

There were 57 abuse and neglect fatalities substantiated in SFY 2004. This reflects an increase of 6 deaths (12%) from SFY 2003 which reported 51 substantiated fatalities. Of the 57 fatalities, 22 (39%) were due to abuse and 35 (61%) were due to neglect. While this reflects an overall increase in fatalities from SFY 2003, the fatalities attributed to abuse decreased and to neglect increased, going from 34 abuse in SFY 2003 to 22 in SFY 2004 and from 17 neglect in SFY 2003 to 35 in SFY 2004.

Overall the primary cause of all substantiated abuse and neglect deaths was attributed to physical abuse/beating for 12 (21.1%) of the total 57 fatalities substantiated in SFY 2004. Vehicular deaths was the second leading cause of death with 11 (19.3%), followed by 6 (10.5%) fire, and 5 (8.8%) drowning and 5 (8.8%) poisoning. There were 4 (7%) gun-related and 4 (7%) medical neglect deaths. The remaining deaths were caused by 2 (3.5%) asphyxiation, 2 (3.5%) positional asphyxiation, 2 (3.5%) Shaken Baby Syndrome, 1 (1.8%) drug related, 1 (1.8%) scalding and 1 (1.8%) sexual assault. There was 1 undetermined cause of death.

Shaken Baby Syndrome deaths decreased from last year. In SFY 2003, Shaken Baby Syndrome was the second leading cause of all fatalities accounting for 8 (16%) of the total 51 fatalities. In SFY 2004, Shaken Baby accounted for 2 (3.5%) of the total 57 fatalities, reflecting a decrease of 6 (12%) from the previous year.

Unfortunately vehicular deaths in SFY 2004 reflected an increase of 8 from the previous year. SFY 2003 reported 3 (6%) vehicular deaths of the 51 total fatalities compared to SFY 2004 which reports vehicular deaths as the second leading cause of all fatalities accounting for 11 (19.3%) of the 57 total fatalities. Of the 11 vehicular deaths, 2 involved vehicles hitting a child, 2 involved All Terrain Vehicles operated by children under the age of 16, 1 involved a child riding on farm machinery and 6 involved car/truck collisions. Of the 6 vehicle accidents involved in collisions, restraints were present and used correctly in 2 (33%), present and not used in 3 (50%), and used incorrectly in 1(17%) of the fatalities.

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SFY 2004 reported 6 fire deaths compared to 2 reported in SFY 2003. Of the 6 reported this year, 3 fatalities were the result of fires starting due to alternate forms of lighting such as candles, or alternate forms of heating (space heater) being used because utilities had been shut off.

There were 22 abuse fatalities.

- The primary cause of abuse deaths was attributed to Physical Abuse/Beating accounting for 12 (5.45%) of the 22 abuse deaths.
- The second leading causes of abuse deaths were equally divided between 2 (9.1%) gun-related, 2 (9.1%) poisoning and 2 (9.1%) Shaken Baby Syndrome.
- The remaining 4 abuse deaths were attributed to 1 (4.5%) asphyxiation, 1 (4.5%) drowning, 1 (4.5%) scalding and 1 (4.5%) sexual assault.

There were 35 neglect fatalities.

- The primary cause of neglect deaths was vehicular for 11 (31.4%) of the 35 neglect deaths.
- Fire was the second leading cause of neglect deaths accounting for 6
  (17.1%) of deaths, followed by 4 (11.4%) drowning and 4 (11.4%) medical
  neglect and 3 (8.6%) poisoning.
- The remaining 7 neglect deaths were attributed to 2 (5.7%) gun-related, 2 (5.7%) positional asphyxiation, 1 (2.9%) asphyxiation, 1 drug related and 1 undetermined.

As was true in the previous year, the majority of abuse and neglect perpetrators for SFY 2004 were White. There may be more than one perpetrator listed for each fatality.

- For abuse, White perpetrators comprised 25 of the 31 total abuse perpetrators, Black perpetrators comprised 4 of the 31, and 2 perpetrators were an unknown race.
- For neglect, White perpetrators comprised 46 of the 51 total neglect perpetrators, Black perpetrators comprised 4 of the 51, and 1 perpetrator was American Indian/Eskimo.

As was true in the previous year, the majority of abuse and neglect victims for SFY 2004 were White.

- For abuse, White victims comprised 17 (77%) of 22, and Black victims comprised 5 (23%) of 22.
- For neglect, White victims comprised 31 (89%) of 35, Black victims comprised 3(8.5%) and 1 (2.5%) victim was American Indian/Eskimo.

#### **Characteristics of Victims**

 There were 57 total fatalities from both abuse and neglect substantiated in SFY 2004.

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- Of the 57 fatalities 22 (39%) were due to abuse and 35 (61%) were due to neglect.
- As was true in past years, fatalities from both abuse and neglect occurred most often in young children. (Abuse: 27% under one year of age, 73% five years and under; Neglect: 28.6% under one year of age, 48.6% five years and under).
- As noted in previous years more boys died due to abuse and neglect than girls. Boys accounted for 13 (59.1%) of the 22 abuse fatalities and 18 (51.4%) of the 35 neglect fatalities.
- As was true in the prior year, fatalities from both abuse and neglect occurred most often with White children (abuse 77.3% and neglect 88.6%) followed by Black children (abuse 22.7% and neglect 8.6%) and American Indian/Eskimo (0 abuse and 2.9% neglect).
- For abuse fatalities, the most common causes of death by occurrence were: Physical Abuse/Beating 54.5%, Shaken Baby Syndrome 9.1%, Gun-Related Murder-Suicide 9.1%, Poisoning 9.1%, and the remaining causes each at 4.5% of asphyxiation, drowning, scalding and sexual assault.
- For neglect fatalities the most common causes of death by occurrence were: Vehicular 31.4%, Fire 17.1%, Drowning and Medical Neglect each 11.4%, Poisoning 8.6%, Positional Asphyxiation and Gun-Related each 5.7%, and the remaining each 2.9% for Asphyxiation, Drug-Related and Undetermined.
- 19 (33.3%) of the total 57 child fatalities occurred in families with at least one prior child protective services substantiated investigation. This reflects an increase from SFY 2003 when 11 (22%) of the total 51 child fatalities occurred in families with prior child protective services substantiated investigation.
- Fatalities from both abuse and neglect with alcohol/drug involvement decreased from 14 (27%) in SFY 2003 to 10(18%) in SFY 2004. In SFY 2004, 4 of the 22 abuse fatalities involved alcohol/drug and 6 of the 35 neglect fatalities for 10 out of the total 57 fatalities. This compares to 6 out of 34 abuse and 8 out of 17 neglect fatalities or 14 out of 51 total fatalities in SFY 2003.
- 44 (77%) of the 57 fatalities occurred in households where there were other siblings in the family. 15 (68%) of 22 abuse households and 29

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(83%) of 35 neglect households were households with other siblings. This reflects an increase from the prior year where 63% or 32 of the 51 fatalities occurred in households where there were other siblings in the family.

#### **Characteristics of Perpetrators**

- There were 31 identified abuse perpetrators and 51 identified neglect perpetrators for SFY 2004. More than one perpetrator may be identified for each fatality.
- As was true in past years, the majority of perpetrators were natural parents. 18 (58%) of the 31 abuse perpetrators and 40 (78%) of the 51 neglect perpetrators were natural parents.
- The majority of abuse perpetrators were male 17 (55%) of the 31. As in prior years, the majority of neglect perpetrators were female, 30 (59%) of the 51.
- In previous years, the majority of abuse and neglect perpetrators were White. This remains true for SFY 2004 with White perpetrators comprising 25 (81%) of the 31 abuse and 46 (90%) of the 51 neglect perpetrators. Black perpetrators comprised 4 (13%) of the 31 abuse and 4 (8%) of the 51 neglect perpetrators, followed by American Indian/Eskimo 0 abuse and 1 neglect perpetrators. There were 2 perpetrators of unknown race.
- As was true in previous years, the prevalent age category of the perpetrators in both abuse and neglect remained in the range of 20-24 years of age. SFY 2004 fatality data indicated that 14 (45%) of abuse perpetrators fell into this category of 20-24 years old, followed by 12 (39%) in the 25-34 years old category and 3(10%) in the 35-49 year old category and 2 (6%) unknown ages. The prevalent age categories for the neglect perpetrators were in the 20-24 and 30-34 age categories each comprising 12 (24%) for a total of 24 (48%) of the total 51 neglect perpetrators. The next significant age categories for neglect perpetrators were 40-49 with 9 (18%) and 25-29 with 7 (14%). The remaining ranged from 1 under 16 to 1 at 50+ and 4 unknown ages.
- SFY 2004 recorded 2 Gun-Related child fatalities involving Parent/Child Murder-Suicide. This reflects a decrease from the 5 Gun-Related child fatalities involving Parent/Child Murder-Suicide reported in SFY 2003.

#### **Characteristics of Parents**

 The majority of abuse and neglect occurred in two-parent households for SFY 2004.

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- In abuse cases, 10(45%) of the 22 abuse households were 2 parent, while 7(32%) were single parent, 3 (14%) were multi-family, and 2 (9%) including 1 extended and 1 unknown.
- In neglect cases, 17 (49%) of the 35 neglect households were 2 parent, while 11 (31%) were single parent, 3 (9%) were extended family and the remaining 4 (11%) were 2 multi-family, 1 day care and 1 unknown.

The most common stress factors in abuse cases were:

- (1) Lack of parenting skills;
- (2) Family discord/marital problems;
- (3) Pregnancy/new child;
- (4) Authoritarian Method/Discipline
- (5) Mental Health Problems

The most common stress factors in neglect cases were:

- (1)Lack of parenting skills;
- (2)Pregnancy/new child;
- (3) Heavy child care responsibility;
- (4) Family discord/marital problems;
- (5) Drug dependency, and Insufficient income

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#### **CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS**

#### DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CHILD FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### **Child Fatalities**

Abuse Fatalities SFY 04

| Total Falalities<br>SFY 04 |
|----------------------------|
| 57                         |

#### **County of Occurrence**

| SFY 04      |    |
|-------------|----|
| Allen       | 1  |
| Clark       | 1  |
| DeKalb      | 1  |
| DuBois      | 1  |
| Elkhart     | 1  |
| Johnson     | 2  |
| Knox        | 1  |
| Lake        | 3  |
| Laporte     | 1  |
| Marion      | 1  |
| Monroe      | 1  |
| Porter      | 2  |
| St Joseph   | 2  |
| Tippecanoe  | 1  |
| Vanderburgh | 2  |
| Vigo        | 1  |
| Total       | 22 |

#### Age of the Child

| SFY 04     |    |       |
|------------|----|-------|
| Under 1    | 6  | 27.3% |
| 01         | 4  | 18.2% |
| 02         | 7  | 31.8% |
| 03         | 3  | 13.6% |
| 04         | 1  | 4.5%  |
| 05         | 1  | 4.5%  |
| 06         | 0  | 0.0%  |
| 07         | 0  | 0.0%  |
| 08         | 0  | 0.0%  |
| 09         | 0  | 0.0%  |
| 10-12      | 0  | 0.0%  |
| 13-17      | 0  | 0.0%  |
| Unreported | 0  | 0.0%  |
| Total      | 22 |       |

#### Type of Physical Abuse\*

| SFY 04                        |    |
|-------------------------------|----|
| Death                         | 22 |
| Bruises, Cuts, Welts          | 4  |
| Bone Fractures                | 3  |
| Skull Fracture                | 7  |
| Internal Injury               | 5  |
| Wounds, Punctures, Bites      | 0  |
| Burns or Scalds               | 1  |
| Poisoning                     | 1  |
| Asphyxiation/ Suffocation     | 3  |
| Shaking/ Dislocation/ Sprains | 1  |
| Drowning                      | 1  |
| Inappropriate Discipline      | 1  |
| Gunshot Wounds                | 2  |
| Shaken Baby syndrome          | 3  |
| Alcohol Abused Child          | 0  |
| Drug Abused Child             | 0  |
| Total                         | 54 |

# \*May list more than one item for each fatality

#### Sex of the Child

| SFY 04 |    |       |
|--------|----|-------|
| Female | 9  | 40.9% |
| Male   | 13 | 59.1% |
| Total  | 22 |       |

#### **Source of Report**

| SFY 04           |    |
|------------------|----|
| Hospital/ Clinic | 8  |
| Law Enforcement  | 8  |
| Other            | 2  |
| Parent/ Guardian | 1  |
| Prosecutor       | 2  |
| Total            | 21 |

#### Race of the Child

| SFY 04 |    |       |
|--------|----|-------|
| Black  | 5  | 22.7% |
| White  | 17 | 77.3% |
| Total  | 22 | -     |

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# CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

# Type of Household Where Incident Occured

| SFY 04          |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Extended Family | 1  |
| Multi-Family    | 3  |
| Single Parent   | 7  |
| Two Parent      | 10 |
| Unknown         | 1  |
| Total           | 22 |

#### **Marital Status of Parents**

| SFY 04          |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Living Together | 13 |
| Married         | 3  |
| Separated       | 2  |
| Single          | 4  |
| Total           | 22 |

#### Other Siblings in the Family

| SFY 04 |    |
|--------|----|
| Yes    | 15 |
| No     | 7  |
| Total  | 22 |

#### Male Caregiver's Income

| SFY 04                     |    |
|----------------------------|----|
| Unknown                    | 9  |
| Unemployed                 | 3  |
| Labor/ Skilled             | 2  |
| Labor/ Unskilled           | 2  |
| Service Work               | 2  |
| Sales                      | 2  |
| Management/ Administration | 1  |
| Other                      | 1  |
| Total                      | 22 |

#### **Male Caregiver's Education**

| SFY 04               |    |
|----------------------|----|
| High School Graduate | 4  |
| College Graduate     | 1  |
| Partial College      | 1  |
| Unknown              | 14 |
| Partial High School  | 2  |
| Total                | 22 |

#### **Female Caregiver's Income**

| SFY 04                  |   |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| Unknown                 | 4 |  |
| Unemployed              | 1 |  |
| Labor/ Skilled          | 2 |  |
| Labor/ Unskilled        | 2 |  |
| Service Work            | 5 |  |
| Sales                   | 1 |  |
| Professional/ Technical | 1 |  |
| TANF                    | 2 |  |
| Other                   | 4 |  |
| Total 22                |   |  |

#### **Female Caregiver's Education**

| SFY 04               |    |
|----------------------|----|
| High School Graduate | 9  |
| College Graduate     | 1  |
| Partial College      | 1  |
| Post Graduate Work   | 1  |
| Unknown              | 7  |
| Partial High School  | 3  |
| Total                | 22 |

# CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PERPETRATOR FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### Relationship of Perpetrator to Child\*

| SFY 04              |    |
|---------------------|----|
| Mother              | 9  |
| Father              | 9  |
| Mother's Boyfriend  | 8  |
| Father's Girlfriend | 2  |
| Other Relative      | 1  |
| Unknown             | 1  |
| Baby Sitter         | 1  |
| Total               | 31 |

#### Age of Perpetrator\*

| SFY 04  |    |
|---------|----|
| 20 - 24 | 14 |
| 25 - 29 | 6  |
| 30 - 34 | 6  |
| 35 - 39 | 2  |
| 40 - 49 | 1  |
| Unknown | 2  |
| Total   | 31 |

#### Race of Perpetrator\*

| SFY 04   | 1  |
|----------|----|
| White    | 25 |
| Black    | 4  |
| Unknown  | 2  |
| Total 31 |    |

#### Sex of Perpetrator\*

| SFY 04  |    |
|---------|----|
| Female  | 13 |
| Male    | 17 |
| Unknown | 1  |
| Total   | 31 |

\*May list more than one perpetrator for each fatality

# CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS VICTIM STRESS FACTORS FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### Victim's Stress Factors\*

| SFY 04                              |    |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| ADD/ ADHD                           | 0  |
| Battered Child Syndrome             | 10 |
| Behavior Problems                   | 0  |
| Chronic Illness                     | 3  |
| Drug Addiction/ Substance Abuse     | 0  |
| Emotional Disturbance               | 0  |
| Failure to Thrive                   | 0  |
| Fetal Alcohol Syndrome              | 0  |
| Involved Juvenile Court             | 0  |
| Mental Retardation                  | 0  |
| Multiple Birth                      | 0  |
| None                                | 30 |
| Physically Handicapped              | 0  |
| Premature Birth                     | 2  |
| School Related Problem              | 0  |
| Suspected History of Neglect        | 0  |
| Suspected History of Physical Abuse | 0  |
| Suspected History of Sexual Abuse   | 0  |
| Total                               | 45 |

<sup>\*</sup>All statistics are listed by child. May list more than one item for each child.

# CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS PRIMARY CAREGIVER'S STRESS FACTORS FOR STATE FISCAL YEARS 2004

#### Male Caregiver's Stress Factors\*

| SFY 04                            |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Abused/ Neglected as Children     | 1  |
| Alcoholism                        | 1  |
| Authoritarian Method/ Discipline  | 4  |
| Caring for Special Needs Child    | 1  |
| Domestic Violence                 | 1  |
| Drug Dependency                   | 1  |
| Emotionally Disturbed             | 4  |
| Family Discord/ Marital Problems  | 7  |
| Heavy Child Care Responsibilities | 3  |
| Inadequate Housing                | 0  |
| Insufficient Income               | 2  |
| Job Related Problems              | 3  |
| Lack Parenting Skills             | 8  |
| Language Problem                  | 1  |
| Learning Disabled                 | 0  |
| Mental Health Problems            | 3  |
| None                              | 0  |
| Other Addictive Condition         | 0  |
| Parental Mental Retardation       | 0  |
| Physical Health Problems          | 2  |
| Physically Disabled               | 0  |
| Poor Money Management             | 0  |
| Pregnancy/ New Child              | 4  |
| Recent Relocation                 | 1  |
| Social Isolation                  | 0  |
| Spouse Abuse/ Family Violence     | 0  |
| Unknown                           | 7  |
| Unstable Living Conditions        | 1  |
| Visual/ Hearing Problems          | 0  |
| Total                             | 55 |

#### Female Caregiver's Stress Factors\*

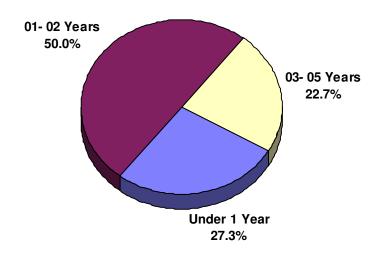
| SFY 04                            |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Abused/ Neglected as Children     | 1  |
| Alcoholism                        | 1  |
| Authoritarian Method/ Discipline  | 5  |
| Caring for Special Needs Child    | 1  |
| Domestic Violence                 | 0  |
| Drug Dependency                   | 1  |
| Emotionally Disturbed             | 2  |
| Family Discord/ Marital Problems  | 6  |
| Heavy Child Care Responsibilities | 6  |
| Inadequate Housing                | 0  |
| Insufficient Income               | 0  |
| Job Related Problems              | 0  |
| Lack Parenting Skills             | 9  |
| Language Problem                  | 0  |
| Learning Disabled                 | 0  |
| Mental Health Problems            | 5  |
| None                              | 2  |
| Other Addictive Condition         | 0  |
| Parental Mental Retardation       | 0  |
| Physical Health Problems          | 1  |
| Physically Disabled               | 0  |
| Poor Money Management             | 0  |
| Pregnancy/ New Child              | 8  |
| Recent Relocation                 | 1  |
| Social Isolation                  | 1  |
| Spouse Abuse/ Family Violence     | 0  |
| Unknown                           | 3  |
| Unstable Living Conditions        | 3  |
| Visual/ Hearing Problems          | 0  |
| Total                             | 56 |

<sup>\*</sup>All statistics are listed by child, may count one parent twice if two children died. May list more than one item for each parent. Stress factors may be reported for a primary caretaker if the biological parent is not living in the home.

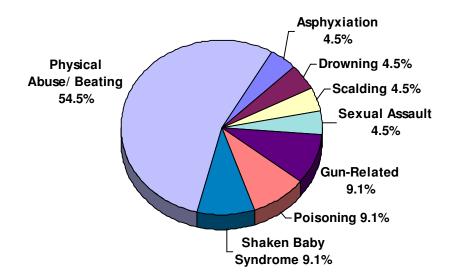
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#### **CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS**

#### STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 ABUSE FATALITIES BY AGE OF CHILD



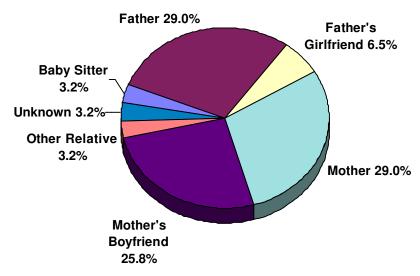
# STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 ABUSE FATALITIES BY CAUSE OF DEATH



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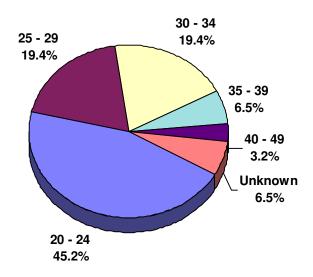
#### **CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS**

# STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 ABUSE FATALITIES BY PERPETRATOR\*



\*May list more than one item for each fatality

#### STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 ABUSE FATALITIES BY AGE OF PERPETRATOR\*



\*May list more than one item for each fatality

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#### **CHILD FATILITIES - ABUSE STATISTICS**

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#### **CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS**

#### DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTIC OF THE CHILD FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### **Child Fatalities**

| Neglect Fatalities<br>SFY 04 | -  |
|------------------------------|----|
|                              | 35 |

| Total Falalities<br>SFY 04 |
|----------------------------|
| 57                         |

#### **County of Occurrence**

| County of Occurrence |    |
|----------------------|----|
| SFY 04               |    |
| Allen                | 1  |
| Carroll              | 1  |
| Clay                 | 1  |
| Dearborn             | 1  |
| Decatur              | 1  |
| Elkhart              | 2  |
| Franklin             | 1  |
| Gibson               | 1  |
| Johnson              | 1  |
| Lake                 | 2  |
| Laporte              | 1  |
| Lawrence             | 1  |
| Madison              | 1  |
| Marion               | 8  |
| Marshall             | 1  |
| Miami                | 1  |
| Monroe               | 1  |
| Putnam               | 1  |
| Scott                | 1  |
| Sullivan             | 1  |
| Vanderburgh          | 3  |
| Warren               | 1  |
| Wells                | 1  |
| White                | 1  |
| Total                | 35 |

#### Age of the Child

| SFY 04     |    |       |
|------------|----|-------|
| Under 1    | 10 | 28.6% |
| 01         | 5  | 14.3% |
| 02         | 4  | 11.4% |
| 03         | 5  | 14.3% |
| 04         | 2  | 5.7%  |
| 05         | 1  | 2.9%  |
| 06         | 0  | 0.0%  |
| 07         | 1  | 2.9%  |
| 08         | 2  | 5.7%  |
| 09         | 2  | 5.7%  |
| 10-12      | 0  | 0.0%  |
| 13-17      | 3  | 8.6%  |
| Unreported | 0  | 0.0%  |
| Total      | 35 |       |

#### Type of Neglect\*

| SFY 04                          |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Death                           | 35 |
| Lack of Supervision             | 17 |
| Failure to Thrive               | 0  |
| Malnutrition                    | 0  |
| Medical Neglect                 | 5  |
| Educational Neglect             | 0  |
| Abandonment                     | 0  |
| Close Confinement               | 0  |
| Lock in/ Out                    | 0  |
| Lack Food, Shelter, Clothing    | 0  |
| Environment Life/ Health Danger | 25 |
| Poor Hygiene                    | 0  |
| Drug Abuse                      | 1  |
| Fetal Alcohol Syndrome          | 0  |
| Total                           | 83 |

\*May list more than one item for each fatality

#### Sex of the Child

| SFY 04 |    |       |
|--------|----|-------|
| Female | 17 | 48.6% |
| Male   | 18 | 51.4% |
| Total  | 35 |       |

#### **Source of Report**

| •                    |    |
|----------------------|----|
| SFY 04               |    |
| Anonymous            | 1  |
| Hospital/ Clinic     | 5  |
| Law Enforcement      | 18 |
| Other                | 1  |
| Public Social Agency | 6  |
| Total                | 31 |

#### Race of the Child

| SFY 04                          |    |       |
|---------------------------------|----|-------|
| American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut. | 1  | 2.9%  |
| Black                           | 3  | 8.6%  |
| White                           | 31 | 88.6% |
| Total                           | 35 |       |

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# CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTIC OF THE HOUSEHOLD FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

### Type of Household Where Incident Occured

| SFY 04                   |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Day Care Home Unlicensed | 1  |
| Extended Family          | 5  |
| Multi-Family             | 2  |
| Single Parent            | 9  |
| Two Parent               | 17 |
| Unknown                  | 1  |
| Total                    | 35 |

#### **Marital Status of Parents**

| SFY 04          |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Divorced        | 2  |
| Living Together | 9  |
| Married         | 13 |
| Separated       | 2  |
| Single          | 9  |
| Total           | 35 |

#### Other Siblings in the Family

| SI    | FY 04 |
|-------|-------|
| Yes   | 29    |
| No    | 6     |
| Total | 35    |

#### Male Caregiver's Income

| SFY 04                   |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Unknown                  | 16 |
| Unemployed               | 1  |
| Labor/ Skilled           | 2  |
| Labor/ Unskilled         | 8  |
| Craftsman                | 1  |
| Sales                    | 1  |
| Professional/ Technical  | 3  |
| Social Security/ Pension | 1  |
| Other                    | 2  |
| Total                    | 35 |

#### **Male Caregiver's Education**

| SFY 04               |    |
|----------------------|----|
| High School Graduate | 5  |
| GED                  | 1  |
| College Graduate     | 3  |
| Unknown              | 25 |
| Partial High School  | 1  |
| Total                | 35 |

#### Female Caregiver's Income

| SFY 04                   |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| Unknown                  | 10 |
| Unemployed               | 8  |
| Labor/ Skilled           | 1  |
| Labor/ Unskilled         | 3  |
| Service Work             | 2  |
| Professional/ Technical  | 1  |
| TANF                     | 4  |
| Other Public Assistance  | 2  |
| Social Security/ Pension | 2  |
| Other                    | 2  |
| Total                    | 35 |

#### **Female Caregiver's Education**

| SFY 04               |    |
|----------------------|----|
| High School Graduate | 5  |
| College Graduate     | 2  |
| Partial College      | 3  |
| Unknown              | 23 |
| Partial High School  | 2  |
| Total                | 35 |

# CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTIC OF THE PERPETRATOR FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### Relationship of Perpetrator to Child\*

| SFY 04             |    |
|--------------------|----|
| Mother             | 25 |
| Father             | 15 |
| Mother's Boyfriend | 1  |
| Other Relative     | 4  |
| Friend             | 1  |
| Sibling            | 1  |
| Baby Sitter        | 2  |
| Caregiver          | 2  |
| Total              | 51 |

#### Age of Perpetrator\*

| SFY 04   |    |
|----------|----|
| Under 16 | 1  |
| 16 - 19  | 2  |
| 20 - 24  | 12 |
| 25 - 29  | 7  |
| 30 - 34  | 12 |
| 35 - 39  | 3  |
| 40 - 49  | 9  |
| 50 +     | 1  |
| Unknown  | 4  |
| Total    | 51 |

#### Race of Perpetrator\*

| SFY 04                          |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| White                           | 46 |
| Black                           | 4  |
| American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut. | 1  |
| Total                           | 51 |

#### Sex of Perpetrator\*

| SFY 04 |    |
|--------|----|
| Female | 30 |
| Male   | 21 |
| Total  | 51 |

\*May list more than one perpetrator for each fatality

# CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS VICTIM STRESS FACTORS FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### Victim's Stress Factors\*

| SFY 04                              |    |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| ADD/ ADHD                           | 0  |
| Battered Child Syndrome             | 0  |
| Behavior Problems                   | 0  |
| Chronic Illness                     | 8  |
| Drug Addiction/ Substance Abuse     | 1  |
| Emotional Disturbance               | 0  |
| Failure to Thrive                   | 3  |
| Fetal Alcohol Syndrome              | 0  |
| Involved Juvenile Court             | 3  |
| Mental Retardation                  | 0  |
| Multiple Birth                      | 0  |
| None                                | 55 |
| Physically Handicapped              | 1  |
| Premature Birth                     | 3  |
| School Related Problem              | 0  |
| Suspected History of Neglect        | 0  |
| Suspected History of Physical Abuse | 0  |
| Suspected History of Sexual Abuse   | 0  |
| Total                               | 74 |

<sup>\*</sup>All statistics are listed by child. May list more than one item for each individual.

# CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS PRIMARY CAREGIVER'S STRESS FACTORS FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### Male Caregiver's Stress Factors\*

| SFY 04                            |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Abused/ Neglected as Children     | 0  |
| Alcoholism                        | 2  |
| Authoritarian Method/ Discipline  | 0  |
| Caring for Special Needs Child    | 2  |
| Domestic Violence                 | 2  |
| Drug Dependency                   | 2  |
| Emotionally Disturbed             | 1  |
| Family Discord/ Marital Problems  | 6  |
| Heavy Child Care Responsibilities | 6  |
| Inadequate Housing                | 2  |
| Insufficient Income               | 4  |
| Job Related Problems              | 1  |
| Lack Parenting Skills             | 11 |
| Language Problem                  | 0  |
| Learning Disabled                 | 1  |
| Mental Health Problems            | 2  |
| None                              | 3  |
| Other Addictive Condition         | 0  |
| Parental Mental Retardation       | 0  |
| Physical Health Problems          | 0  |
| Physically Disabled               | 1  |
| Poor Money Management             | 0  |
| Pregnancy/ New Child              | 1  |
| Recent Relocation                 | 3  |
| Social Isolation                  | 0  |
| Spouse Abuse/ Family Violence     | 0  |
| Unknown                           | 12 |
| Unstable Living Conditions        | 1  |
| Visual/ Hearing Problems          | 1  |
| Total                             | 64 |

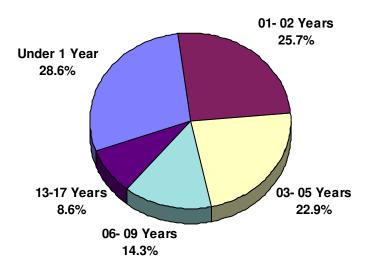
#### Female Caregiver's Stress Factors\*

| 2004                              |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Abused/ Neglected as Children     | 3  |
| Alcoholism                        | 2  |
| Authoritarian Method/ Discipline  | 1  |
| Caring for Special Needs Child    | 2  |
| Domestic Violence                 | 3  |
| Drug Dependency                   | 7  |
| Emotionally Disturbed             | 2  |
| Family Discord/ Marital Problems  | 4  |
| Heavy Child Care Responsibilities | 5  |
| Inadequate Housing                | 3  |
| Insufficient Income               | 5  |
| Job Related Problems              | 0  |
| Lack Parenting Skills             | 14 |
| Language Problem                  | 0  |
| Learning Disabled                 | 1  |
| Mental Health Problems            | 3  |
| None                              | 3  |
| Other Addictive Condition         | 1  |
| Parental Mental Retardation       | 0  |
| Physical Health Problems          | 2  |
| Physically Disabled               | 1  |
| Poor Money Management             | 1  |
| Pregnancy/ New Child              | 11 |
| Recent Relocation                 | 2  |
| Social Isolation                  | 1  |
| Spouse Abuse/ Family Violence     | 0  |
| Unknown                           | 3  |
| Unstable Living Conditions        | 3  |
| Visual/ Hearing Problems          | 1  |
| Total                             | 84 |

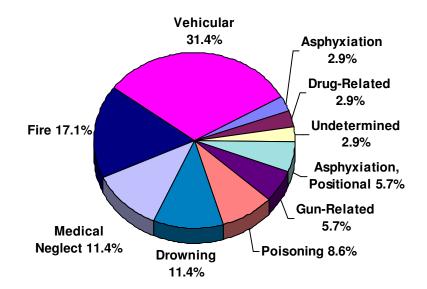
\*All statistics are listed by child, may count one parent twice if two children died. May list more than one item for each parent. Stress factors may be reported for a primary caretaker if the biological parent is not living in the home.

#### **CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS**

#### STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 NEGLECT FATALITIES BY AGE OF CHILD



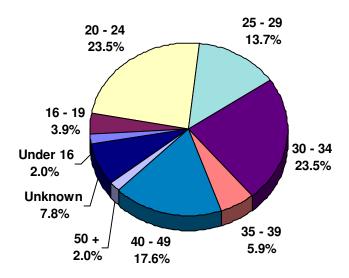
# STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 NEGLECT FATALITIES BY CAUSE OF DEATH



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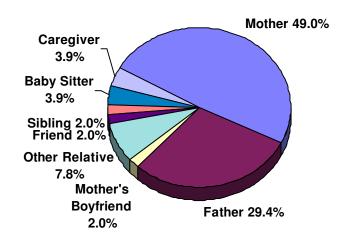
#### **CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS**

# STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 NEGLECT FATALITIES BY AGE OF PERPETRATOR\*



\*May list more than one perpetrator for each fatality

# STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004 NEGLECT FATALITIES BY PERPETRATOR



\*May list more than one perpetrator for each fatality

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#### **CHILD FATALITIES - NEGLECT STATISTCS**

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#### COUNTY OF OCCURANCE OF ALL CHILD FATALITIES FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

|             | SFY 04 |         |       |
|-------------|--------|---------|-------|
|             | ABUSE  | NEGLECT | TOTAL |
| Allen       | 1      | 1       | 2     |
| Carroll     | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Clark       | 1      | 0       | 1     |
| Clay        | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Dearborn    | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Decatur     | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| DeKalb      | 1      | 0       | 1     |
| DuBois      | 1      | 0       | 1     |
| Elkhart     | 1      | 2       | 3     |
| Franklin    | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Gibson      | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Johnson     | 2      | 1       | 3     |
| Knox        | 1      | 0       | 1     |
| Lake        | 3      | 2       | 5     |
| Laporte     | 1      | 1       | 2     |
| Lawrence    | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Madison     | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Marion      | 1      | 8       | 9     |
| Marshall    | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Miami       | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Monroe      | 1      | 1       | 2     |
| Porter      | 2      | 0       | 2     |
| Putnam      | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| St Joseph   | 2      | 0       | 2     |
| Scott       | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Sullivan    | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Tippecanoe  | 1      | 0       | 1     |
| Vanderburgh | 2      | 3       | 5     |
| Vigo        | 1      | 0       | 1     |
| Warren      | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Wells       | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| White       | 0      | 1       | 1     |
| Statewide   | 22     | 35      | 57    |

# RISK FACTORS AND PREVENTION ACTIVITES FOR ALL CHILD FATALITIES FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

#### **Primary Risk Factors Involved**

| SFY 04        |    |
|---------------|----|
| Not Reported  | 3  |
| Behavioral    | 23 |
| Economic      | 2  |
| Environmental | 3  |
| Drug/ Alcohol | 10 |
| Product       | 6  |
| Social        | 2  |
| Medical       | 4  |
| Other         | 4  |
| Total         | 57 |

# Risk Factors Identified In Family Prior to Death

| SFY ( | )4 |
|-------|----|
| Yes   | 28 |
| No    | 29 |
| Total | 57 |

#### **Prevention Activities Proposed Since Death\***

| SFY 04                            |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Not Reported                      | 1  |
| Community Safety Project          | 1  |
| Product Safety Action             | 2  |
| Educational Activities in Schools | 2  |
| Educational Activities in Media   | 13 |
| New Services                      | 1  |
| Changes in Agency Practice        | 3  |
| Other Programs/ Activities        | 5  |
| No Change                         | 29 |
| Total                             | 57 |

\*May list more than one prevention activity for each fatality

#### **Drug/ Alcohol Involvement**

| SFY 04             |    |
|--------------------|----|
| Abuse Fatalities   | 4  |
| Neglect Fatalities | 6  |
| Total              | 10 |

## Lead Organization for Prevention Activities

| SFY 04            |    |  |  |
|-------------------|----|--|--|
| Not Reported      | 11 |  |  |
| Health Department | 6  |  |  |
| Social Services   | 7  |  |  |
| Police, Etc.      | 11 |  |  |
| Schools           | 1  |  |  |
| Mental Health     | 13 |  |  |
| Local Comm Group  | 1  |  |  |
| DFC               | 7  |  |  |
| Total             | 57 |  |  |

## Risk Factors Identified in Community Prior to Death

| SFY   | 04 |
|-------|----|
| Yes   | 28 |
| No    | 29 |
| Total | 57 |

#### **Prevention Activities Occured Since Death\***

| SFY 04                            |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| Product Safety Action             | 2  |
| Educational Activities in Schools | 1  |
| Educational Activities in Media   | 12 |
| New Services                      | 1  |
| Changes in Agency Practice        | 2  |
| Other Programs/ Activities        | 2  |
| No Change                         | 37 |
| Total                             | 57 |

\*May list more than one prevention activity for each fatality

Prepared by:
Office of data Management
Tuesday, February 08, 2005

Source:

# INVESTIGATION STATISTICS OF ALL CHILD FATALITIES FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

|   |        | SFY 04  |        |  |
|---|--------|---------|--------|--|
|   | ABUSE  | NEGLECT | TOTAL  |  |
| Total Child Fatalities                      | 22     | 35      | 57     |  |
| Coroner cases                               | 22     | 29      | 51     |  |
|   |        | -       | _      |  |
| % of Total                                  | 100.0% | 82.9%   | 89.5%  |  |
| Autopsies performed                         | 21     | 27      | 48     |  |
| % of Total                                  | 95.5%  | 77.1%   | 84.2%  |  |
| Scene was investigated by Coroner           | 10     | 22      | 32     |  |
| % of Total                                  | 45.5%  | 62.9%   | 56.1%  |  |
| O   | 00     | 00      | 50     |  |
| Scene was investigated by Law Enforcement   | 20     | 33      | 53     |  |
| % of Total                                  | 90.9%  | 94.3%   | 93.0%  |  |
| Scene was investigated by Fire Investigator | 1      | 8       | 9      |  |
| % of Total                                  | 4.5%   | 22.9%   | 15.8%  |  |
| Emergency Medical Services was on scene     | 5      | 17      | 22     |  |
| % of Total                                  | 22.7%  | 48.6%   | 38.6%  |  |
| Scene was investigated by Other             | 13     | 13      | 26     |  |
| % of Total                                  | 59.1%  | 37.1%   | 45.6%  |  |
| Prior Substantiated CPS Investigations      | 8      | 11      | 19     |  |
| % of Total                                  | 36.4%  | 31.4%   | 33.3%  |  |
| 1 Prior                                     | 2      | 2       | 33.378 |  |
| 2 Prior                                     | 0      | 1       | 1      |  |
| 3 Prior                                     | 1      | 0       | 1      |  |
| 4 Prior                                     | 1      | 1       | 2      |  |
| 5 Prior                                     | -      |         | 2      |  |
| 5 Prior<br>6 Prior or More                  | 0      | 2       |        |  |
|   | 0      | 0       | 0      |  |
| Number of Times not Available               | 4      | 5       | 9      |  |

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# PRIMARY CAUSE OF DEATH STATISTICS OF ALL CHILD FATALITIES FOR STATE FISCAL YEAR 2004

|   |       | SFY 04  |       |  |
|---|-------|---------|-------|--|
|   | ABUSE | NEGLECT | TOTAL |  |
| otal Child Fatalities                   | 22    | 35      | 57    |  |
| Asphyxiation                            | 1     | 1       | 2     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 4.5%  | 2.9%    | 3.5%  |  |
| Asphyxiation, Positional                | 0     | 2       | 2     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 5.7%    | 3.5%  |  |
| Drowning                                | 1     | 4       | 5     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 4.5%  | 11.4%   | 8.8%  |  |
| Drug-Related                            | 0     | 1       | 1     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 2.9%    | 1.8%  |  |
| Exposure                                | 0     | 0       | 0     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 0.0%    | 0.0%  |  |
| Fire                                    | 0     | 6       | 6     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 17.1%   | 10.5% |  |
| Gun-Related                             | 2     | 2       | 4     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 9.1%  | 5.7%    | 7.0%  |  |
| Accidental                              | 0     | 1       | 1     |  |
| Homicide                                | 0     | 1       | 1     |  |
| Murder- Suicide                         | 2     | 0       | 2     |  |
| Murder-Attempted Suicide                | 0     | 0       | 0     |  |
| Suicide                                 | 0     | 0       | 0     |  |
| Undetermined                            | 0     | 0       | 0     |  |
| Health Endangering/ Lack of Supervision | 0     | 0       | 0     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 0.0%    | 0.0%  |  |
| Medical Neglect                         | 0     | 4       | 4     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 11.4%   | 7.0%  |  |
| Physical Abuse/ Beating                 | 12    | 0       | 12    |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 54.5% | 0.0%    | 21.1% |  |
| Poisoning                               | 2     | 3       | 5     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 9.1%  | 8.6%    | 8.8%  |  |
| Scalding                                | 1     | 0       | 1     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 4.5%  | 0.0%    | 1.8%  |  |
| Sexual Assault                          | 1     | 0       | 1     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 4.5%  | 0.0%    | 1.8%  |  |
| Shaken Baby Syndrome                    | 2     | 0       | 2     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 9.1%  | 0.0%    | 3.5%  |  |
| Indetermined                            | 0     | 1       | 1     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 2.9%    | 1.8%  |  |
| Jnknown                                 | 0     | 0       | 0     |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 0.0%    | 0.0%  |  |
| Vehicular                               | 0     | 11      | 11    |  |
| % of deaths from abuse or neglect       | 0.0%  | 31.4%   | 19.3% |  |

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